

OFFICIAL JOURNAL
of the
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION
of the
STATE OF TEXAS

THIRTY-SECOND DAY
(Monday, March 4, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 2:00 o'clock p.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 168 Present, 11 Absent-excused, 2 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

Dr. Marvin C. Griffin, Pastor, Ebenezer Baptist Church, Austin, Texas, offered the invocation as follows:

Gracious God, our Father, source of all wisdom, truth, love and power, give guidance to the President and members of the Constitutional Convention in the deliberate decisions to be made this day.

Bless our state and nation in efforts to give concrete expression to the freedoms we prize. May your spirit lead us in the way we should go as we seek ways to provide the people of this state with an equal opportunity to learn.

Grant us the faith, courage and the will to do justly, love mercy and walk humbly with You. Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Edwards was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Wilson.

Delegate Newton was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness in family on motion of Delegate Calhoun.

Delegate Nugent was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness in family on motion of Delegate Harris of Dallas.

Delegate Vick was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Hoestenbach.

Delegate Sherman of Tarrant was granted leave of absence for today on account of medical reasons on motion of Delegate Tarbox.

Delegate Waters was granted leave of absence for today on account of car trouble on motion of Delegate Washington.

Delegate Miller was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Harris of

Galveston.

Delegate Poerner was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Rosson.

Delegate Doran was granted leave of absence for today on account of transportation problem on motion of Delegate Rosson.

Delegate Reynolds was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Koriath.

ARTICLE VII ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article VII.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

The amendment failed of adoption by the following vote: 67 Yeas, 97 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 15 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTE

Delegate Bird (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Waters (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Schwartz offered the following amendment to Article VII:

Amend Article VII by adding a new section to read as follows:

Section ____ PROHIBITION OF CERTAIN GRANTS

The Legislature shall have no power to make any grant or authorize the making of any grant of public moneys for education to any individual, association of individuals, municipal or other corporations whatsoever for the advancement or inhibition of religion and shall protect against the use of public funds or property for the benefit of sects, religious societies, or theological or religious seminaries.

SCHWARTZ
WALLACE
MAUZY
UHER

The amendment was read.

(Delegate Powers in the Chair)

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Sanchez and Green of Navarro who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegates Reynolds and Doran who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" were announced "Present".

Delegate Waters who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Miller who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced

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"Present."

(President in the Chair)

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Finney was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Coody.

Delegate Vale moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 133 Yeas, 33 Nays, 3 Present-Not Voting, 12 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

Delegate Poff offered the following amendment to Article VII:

Amend Education Committee Report, Article VII, adding a new Section 11 to read as follows to wit:

Section 11. State Vocational Technical Education Assistance Fund. (a) There is hereby established the State Vocational Technical Education Assistance Fund to which is appropriated from the state treasury each fiscal year an amount equal to five percent (5%) of the Available University Fund in the fiscal year in which this constitution is adopted. The legislature may increase this annual appropriation but may never decrease the same below the initial amount.

(b) Funds derived from the appropriation to the aforementioned fund shall be allocated to all institutions above the high school level offering technical vocational courses, pursuant to an equitable formula, based on statewide technical vocational educational needs devised by the Legislature or by an agency or department authorized by the Legislature.

(c) The State Vocational Technical Education Assistance Fund may be used for the following purposes: (1) acquiring land either with or without permanent improvements; (2) constructing new buildings or other permanent improvements; (3) repairing and rehabilitating existing buildings or other permanent improvements; (4) acquiring library books and materials; (5) acquiring capital equipment; (6) paying the principal of and interest on any bonds issued pursuant to this authority; and (7) such other purposes as provided by law.

(d) There may be issued and refunded under this section bonds payable from an irrevocable lien and pledge of the monies on deposit in the State Vocational Technical Education Assistance Fund. These bonds may be issued for the respective institutions for any one or more of the said purposes set forth in (c) except (7). The total aggregate principal amount of such bonds which may be outstanding at any one time shall not exceed two and one half percent (2-1/2%) of the value of the Permanent University Fund, exclusive of real estate, at the time of any issuance. The legislature shall by law provide the procedures and limitations by and subject to which the bonds shall be issued and the manner in which their terms and

details will be determined. Responsibility for the issuance of bonds shall be by the respective institutions as provided by law.

(e) This section shall not preclude the acquisition or construction of properties and facilities of the same type herein described by any lawful and constitutional means by or for the institutions to which this Section applies.

(f) All bonds issued pursuant to this section shall be approved by the Attorney General of Texas and when so approved shall be incontestable.

The amendment was read.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Vick who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Caldwell moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 102 Yeas, 68 Nays, 1 Present-Not voting, 10 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

Delegate Gammage offered the following amendment to Article VII, Section 8:

Amend Article VII, Section 8, Subsection (d), as follows:

(1) On page 5, line 5, between the word "Brazos" and the period, insert "of which remainder, five percent shall be used to establish and maintain a scholarship fund to be awarded to students on the basis of need".

(2) On page 5, line 16, between the word "Austin" and the period, insert "of which remainder, five percent shall be used to establish and maintain a scholarship fund to be awarded to students on the basis of need".

The amendment was read.

(Vice President in the Chair)

Delegate Presnal moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

(President in the Chair)

Delegate Snelson offered the following amendment to Article VII, Section 9:

Amend Article VII, Section 9, by deleting Subsection C in its entirety and renumbering the subsequent section.

The amendment was read and was adopted by the following vote: 86 Yeas, 76 Nays, 1 Present-Not voting, 18 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

On motion of Delegate Doran, he having voted on the prevailing side, and by unanimous consent, the vote by which the Snelson amendment was adopted was reconsidered.

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Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

The amendment was again adopted by the following vote: 85 Yeas, 79 Nays, 1 Present-Not voting, 16 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

Delegate Temple requested a verification of Record 6.

The verification was ordered and reflected the following: 85 Yeas, 79 Nays.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Davis and Willis who were shown "Absent" on verification were announced "Present".

Delegate Washington offered the following amendment to Article VII, Section 2:

Amend Section 2 to read as follows:
Section 2. PROHIBITION OF DISCRIMINATION. No person in the State of Texas shall, on the ground of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any educational program or activity receiving state funds.

THOMPSON
SUTTON
WASHINGTON

The amendment was read.

Delegate Schwartz offered the following amendment to the amendment to Article VII, Section 2:

Amend the Thompson, et al., proposal to add a new subsection (b) to read as follows and make the original language of the amendment as subsection (a).

(b) No person in the State of Texas shall, on the ground of religion be subjected to discrimination at or by any educational institution receiving state funds directly or indirectly.

SCHWARTZ
WILLIAMSON
CATES
CLAYTON
COLEMAN
BYNUM
WALLACE
HUBENAK
UHER
NICHOLS
EVANS

The amendment to the amendment was read.

Delegate Mengden moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 72 Yeas, 93 Nays, 2 Present-Not voting, 14 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment to the amendment.

The amendment to the amendment failed of adoption by the following vote: 66 Yeas, 98 Nays, 2 Present-Not voting, 15 Not Voting. (Record 8, Appendix)

MOTION TO RECESS

Delegate Davis moved the Convention take recess until 1:30 o'clock p.m. tomorrow.

The motion to take recess was lost by the following vote: 81 Yeas, 87 Nays, 1 Present-Not voting, 12 Not Voting. (Record 9, Appendix)

Delegate Bales offered the following amendment to the amendment to Article VII, Section 2:

Amend the Thompson amendment to Article VII, Section 2, by inserting the word "sex" between the word "color" and the word "or" in the Thompson amendment and by adding a new paragraph b to read as follows:

b. Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex shall not apply to public educational institutions which have been historically and traditionally single-sex institutions.

BALES
COLEMAN

The amendment was read.

(Delegate Hale in the Chair)

On motion of Delegate Bales and by unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Coleman offered the following amendment to the amendment to Article VII, Section 2:

Amend the Thompson amendment to Article VII, Section 2 by inserting the word "sex" between the word "color" and the word "or" in the Thompson amendment and by adding new paragraphs b and c to read as follows:

(b) In regard to admissions, sex in this section shall not apply to any public institution of undergraduate higher education which is an institution that traditionally and continually from its establishment has had a policy of admitting only students of one sex.

(c) Subsection (b) shall apply only insofar as it is consistent with general law.

BALES
COLEMAN

The amendment to the amendment was read.

(President in the Chair)

Delegates Barnhart, Traeger and Washington moved that amendments to Article VII, Section 2, be limited to those amendments pending on the President's desk.

Delegate Clayton raised the Point of Order that under the provisions of Section 5

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of Rule XI a motion to limit amendments is not in order when a question is under debate.

The President sustained the Point of Order.

Question: Shall the amendment to the amendment be adopted?

UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTES

The following Delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Delegate Allred requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 8.

Delegate Miller requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Vale requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Waters requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 8.

Delegate Whitmire requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Davis requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 6.

Delegate Miller requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 6.

Delegate Willis requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 6.

RECESS

On motion of Delegate Menefee the Convention at 6:45 o'clock p.m. took recess until 1:30 o'clock p.m. tomorrow.

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YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
• Mr. President			• Doyle			• Lee			• Russell		
• Adams, D.			• Dramberger			• Leland			• Sage		
• Adams, H.			• Earle			• Lewis			• Salem		
• Agnich			• Edwards	X		• Lombardino			• Sanchez		
• Aikin			• Evans			• Longoria			• Santiestevan		
• Allen, Jo			• Finnell			• McAlister			• Schieffer		
• Allen, John			• Finney	X		• McDonald, F.			• Schwartz		
• Allred			• Foreman			• McDonald, T.			• Scoggins		
• Andujar			• Fox			• McKinno.			• Semos		
• Atwell			• Gammag			• McKnight			• Sherman, M.		
• Bailey			• Garcia			• Madla			• Sherman, W.	X	
• Baker			• Gaston			• Maloney			• Short		
• Bales			• Geiger			• Martin			• Simmons		
• Barnhart			• Grant			• Massey			• Slack		
• Bigam			• Green, F.			• Mattox			• Snelson		
• Bird			• Green, R.			• Mauzy			• Spurlock		
• Blake			• Hale			• Meier			• Sullivan		
• Blanchard			• Hall, A.			• Menefee			• Sutton		
• Blythe			• Hall, W.			• Mengden			• Tarbox		
• Bock			• Hanna			• Miller	X		• Temple		
• Boone			• Harrington			• Montoya			• Thompson		
• Bowers			• Harris, E.			• Moore			• Traeger		
• Braecklein			• Harris, O.			• Munson			• Truan		
• Brooks			• Head			• Murray			• Tupper		
• Bynum			• Heatly			• Nabers			• Uher		
• Caldwell			• Henderson			• Newton	X		• Vale		
• Calhoun			• Hendrick			• Nichols			• Vecchio		
• Canales			• Hernandez			• Nowlin			• Vick	X	
• Cates			• Hightower			• Nugent	X		• Von Dohlen		
• Clark			• Hilliard			• Ogg			• Wallace		
• Clayton			• Hoestenbach			• Olson			• Washington		
• Clower			• Hollowell			• Parker, C.			• Waters	X	
• Cobb			• Howard			• Parker, V.			• Watson		
• Cole			• Hubenak			• Patman			• Weddington		
• Coleman			• Hudson			• Pentony			• Whitehead		
• Coody			• Hutchison			• Peveto			• Whitmire		
• Cooke			• Johnson			• Poerner	X		• Wieting		
• Craddick			• Jones, Gene			• Poff			• Williams		
• Creighton			• Jones, Grant			• Powers			• Williamson		
• Daniel			• Jones, L.			• Presnal			• Willis		
• Davis			• Kaster			• Preston			• Wilson		
• Denson			• Koriath			• Ragsdale			• Wolff		
• Denton			• Kothman			• Reyes			• Wyatt		
• Doggett			• Kubiak			• Reynolds	X		• Bryant		
• Donaldson			• Laney			• Rodriguez					
• Doran		X	• Lary			• Rosson					

X-Excused
Absence

1 Roll Call

Yea - 168 Navy - 0 NV - 13

YEA	N-V	NAY	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE
100-200	100-200	100-200	Comm.	10	JAN 2
0 0	0 0	0 0	Rep.	20	FEB 3
1 1	1 1	1 1	Subs.	1	MAR 1
2 2	2 2	2 2	Amm.	2	APR 2
3 3	3 3	3 3	Quo.	3	MAY 3
4 4	4 4	4 4	3 R	4	JUN 4
5 5	5 5	5 5	Subm.	5	JUL 5
6 6	6 6	6 6	Mino.	6	AUG 6
7 7	7 7	7 7	Mot.	7	SEP 7
8 8	8 8	8 8	Alt.	8	OCT 8
9 9	9 9	9 9	Sep.	9	NOV 9
			2 R	00	DEC 0

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1 O
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
Adams, D.
Adams, H.
Agnich
Aikin
Allen, Joe
Allen, John
Allred
Andujar
Atwell
Bailey
Baker
Bales
Barnhart
Bigam
Bird
Blake
Blanchard
Blythe
Bock
Boone
Bowers
Braecklein
Brooks
Bynum
Caldwell
Calhoun
Canales
Cates
Clark
Clayton
Clower
Cobb
Cole
Coleman
Coody
Cooke
Craddick
Creighton
Daniel
Davis
Denson
Denton
Doggett
Donaldson
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
Dramberger
Earle
Edwards
Evans
Finnell
Finney
Foreman
Fox
Gammage
Garcia
Gaston
Geiger
Grant
Green, F.
Green, R.
Hale
Hall, A.
Hall, W.
Hanna
Harrington
Harris, E.
Harris, O.
Head
Heatly
Henderson
Hendricks
Hernandez
Hightower
Hilliard
Hoestenbach
Hollowell
Howard
Hubenak
Hudson
Hutchison
Johnson
Jones, Gene
Jones, Grant
Jones, L.
Kaster
Korioth
Kothmann
Kubiak
Laney
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
Leland
Lewis
Lombardino
Longoria
McAlister
McDonald, F.
McDonald, T.
McKinnon
McKnight
Madla
Maloney
Martin
Massey
Mattox
Mauzy
Meier
Menefee
Mengden
Miller
Montoya
Moore
Munson
Murray
Nabers
Newton
Nichols
Nowlin
Nugent
Ogg
Olson
Parker, C.
Parker, W.
Patman
Pentony
Peveto
Poerner
Poff
Powers
Presnal
Preston
Ragsdale
Reyes
Reynolds
Rodriguez
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
Sage
Salem
Sanchez
Santiesteban
Schieffer
Schwartz
Scoggins
Semos
Sherman, M.
Sherman, W.
Short
Simmons
Slack
Snelson
Spurlock
Sullivant
Sutton
Tarbox
Temple
Thompson
Traeger
Truan
Tupper
Uher
Vale
Vecchio
Vick
Von Dohlen
Wallace
Washington
Waters
Watson
Weddington
Whitehead
Whitmire
Wieting
Williams
Williamson
Willis
Wilson
Wolff
Wyatt
Bryant
X-Excused
Absence

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2 Adoption of the Olson
Amendment to Art VII, Sec 11.

Yea - 67

TOTALS

Nay - 97

PNV-2

NU-15

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
100-200
0 0
1 1
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4 4
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N-V
100-200
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1 1
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3 3
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7 7
8 8
9 9

NAY
100-200
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Comm. 10
Rep. 20
Subs. 1
Amm. 2
Quo. 3
3 R 4
Subm. 5
Mino. 6
Mat. 7
Alt. 8
Sep. 9
2 R 0

SECTION
10 1
20 2
30 3
40 4
50 5
60 6
70 7
80 8
90 9
00 0

JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

O
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombardino
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 Menefee
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-Excused
 Absence

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3 Motion to table Schwartz Amendment

Yea - 133

TOTALS NAY - 33 N-V - 3 N-V - 12

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm.	10
Rep.	20
Subs.	1
Amm.	2
Quo.	3
3 R	4
Subm.	5
Mino.	6
Mot.	7
Alt.	8
Sep.	9
2 R	0

DATE: 1
 JAN 2
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 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

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1974

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
Adams, D.
Adams, H.
Agnich
Aikin
Allen, Joe
Allen, John
Allred
Andujar
Atwell
Bailey
Baker
Bales
Barnhart
Bigham
Bird
Blake
Blanchard
Blythe
Bock
Boone
Bowers
Braecklein
Brooks
Bynum
Caldwell
Calhoun
Canales
Cates
Clark
Clayton
Clower
Cobb
Cole
Coleman
Coody
Cooke
Craddick
Creighton
Daniel
Davis
Denson
Denton
Doggett
Donaldson
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
Dramberger
Earle
Edwards
Evans
Finnell
Finney
Foreman
Fox
Gammage
Garcia
Gaston
Geiger
Grant
Green, F.
Green, R.
Hale
Hall, A.
Hall, W.
Hanna
Harrington
Harris, E.
Harris, O.
Head
Heatly
Henderson
Hendricks
Hernandez
Hightower
Hilliard
Hoestenbach
Hollowell
Howard
Hubenak
Hudson
Hutchison
Johnson
Jones, Gene
Jones, Grant
Jones, L.
Kaster
Korioth
Kothmann
Kubiak
Laney
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
Leland
Lewis
Lombardino
Longoria
McAlister
McDonald, F.
McDonald, T.
McKinnon
McKnight
Madla
Maloney
Martin
Massey
Mattox
Mauzy
Meier
Menefee
Mengden
Miller
Montoya
Moore
Munson
Murray
Nabers
Newton
Nichols
Nowlin
Nugent
Ogg
Olson
Parker, C.
Parker, W.
Patman
Pentony
Peveto
Poerner
Poff
Powers
Presnal
Preston
Ragsdale
Reyes
Reynolds
Rodriguez
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
Sage
Salem
Sanchez
Santiesteban
Schieffer
Schwartz
Scoggins
Semos
Sherman, M.
Sherman, W.
Short
Simmons
Slack
Snelson
Spurlock
Sullivant
Sutton
Tarbox
Temple
Thompson
Traeger
Truan
Tupper
Uher
Vale
Vecchio
Vick
Von Dohlen
Wallace
Washington
Waters
Watson
Wedding'on
Whitehead
Whitmire
Wieting
Williams
Williamson
Willis
Wilson
Wolff
Wyatt
Bryant

X-Excused
Absence

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* 4 Motion to table Poff Amendment
to Art VII, Sec 11.

Yea - 102

TOTALS Nay - 68 PN-V - 1 NV - 10

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm.	10
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Subs.	1
Amm.	2
Quo.	3
3 R	4
Subm.	5
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Sep.	9
2 R	00

DATE: 1
JAN 2
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JUN 4
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SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, J.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards	X		Lombardino			Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney	X		McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinno			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.	X	
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock		
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivant		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Menefee			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, C.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton	X		Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent	X		Von Dohlen		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clower			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, V.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whiteher d		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveto			Whitmire		
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner	X		Wieting		
Craddick			Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Koroth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothman			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-Excused
Absence

5 Motion to Adopt Snelson
Amendment to Art VII, sec 9.

Yea- 86

TOTALS Nay- 76 PN-1 NV-18

YEA	100-200
0	0
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N-V	100-200
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NAY	100-200
0	0
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ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm.	10
Rep.	20
Subs.	1
Amm.	2
Quo.	3
3 R	4
Subm.	5
Mino.	6
Mot.	7
Alt.	8
Sep.	9
2 R	00

DATE: 1	SECTION
JAN 2	
FEB 3	
MAR 1	
APR 2	
MAY 3	
JUN 4	
JUL 5	
AUG 6	
SEP 7	
OCT 8	
NOV 9	
DEC 0	

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

52⁹

1974

○
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
Adams, D.
Adams, H.
Agnich
Aikin
Allen, Joe
Allen, John
Allred
Andujar
Atwell
Bailey
Baker
Bales
Barnhart
Bigham
Bird
Blake
Blanchard
Blythe
Bock
Boone
Bowers
Braecklein
Brooks
Bynum
Caldwell
Calhoun
Canales
Cates
Clark
Clayton
Clower
Cobb
Cole
Coleman
Coody
Cooke
Craddick
Creighton
Daniel
Davis
Denson
Denton
Doggett
Donaldson
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
Dramberger
Earle
Edwards
Evans
Finnell
Finney
Foreman
Fox
Gammage
Garcia
Gaston
Geiger
Grant
Green, F.
Green, R.
Hale
Hall, A.
Hall, W.
Hanna
Harrington
Harris, E.
Harris, O.
Head
Heatly
Henderson
Hendricks
Hernandez
Hightower
Hilliard
Hoestenbach
Hollowell
Howard
Hubenak
Hudson
Hutchison
Johnson
Jones, Gene
Jones, Grant
Jones, L.
Kaster
Korloth
Kothmann
Kubiak
Laney
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
Leland
Lewis
Lombardino
Longoria
McAlister
McDonald, F.
McDonald, T.
McKinnon
McKnight
Madla
Maloney
Martin
Massey
Mattox
Mauzy
Meier
Menefee
Mengden
Miller
Montoya
Moore
Munson
Murray
Nabers
Newton
Nichols
Nowlin
Nugent
Ogg
Olson
Parker, C.
Parker, W.
Patman
Pentony
Peveto
Poerner
Poff
Powers
Presnal
Preston
Ragsdale
Reyes
Reynolds
Rodriguez
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
Sage
Salem
Sanchez
Santiesteban
Schieffer
Schwartz
Scoggins
Semos
Sherman, M.
Sherman, W.
Short
Simmons
Slack
Snelson
Spurlock
Sullivan
Sutton
Tarbox
Temple
Thompson
Traeger
Truan
Tupper
Uher
Vale
Vecchio
Vick
Von Dohlen
Wallace
Washington
Waters
Watson
Weddington
Whitehead
Whitmire
Wieting
Williams
Williamson
Willis
Wilson
Wolff
Wyatt
Bryant

X-Excused
Absence

Phone (1-804) 335-0872 International ROLL-CALL & Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

6 Motion to Adopt Snelson
Amendment to Art VII, Sec 9.

Yea-85

TOTALS

Nay-79

PNV-1

NU-16

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
100-200
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N-V
100-200
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1 1
2 2
3 3
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5 5
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7 7
8 8
9 9

NAY
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

Comm. 10
Rep. 20
Subs. 1
Amm. 2
Quo. 3
3 R 4
Subm. 5
Mino. 6
Mot. 7
Alt. 8
Sep. 9
2 R 0

SECTION
10 1
20 2
30 3
40 4
50 5
60 6
70 7
80 8
90 9
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JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, J.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards	X		Lombardino			Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney	X		McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.	X	
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock		
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivan		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Menefee			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton	X		Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent	X		Von Dohln		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clover			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Pe veto			Whitmire		
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner	X		Wieting		
Craddick			Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korioth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-Excused
Absence

7 Motion to table Schwartz
Amendment to the Washington
Amendment to Art VII, Sec 2.

Yea-72	TOTALS	Nay-93	PNV-2	NV-14	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY					
100-200	100-200	100-200					
0 0	0 0	0 0			Comm. 10		JAN 2
1 1	1 1	1 1			Rep. 20		FEB 3
2 2	2 2	2 2			Subs. 1	10 1	MAR 1
3 3	3 3	3 3			Amm. 2	20 2	APR 2
4 4	4 4	4 4			Quo. 3	30 3	MAY 3
5 5	5 5	5 5			3 R 4	40 4	JUN 4
6 6	6 6	6 6			Subm. 5	50 5	JUL 5
7 7	7 7	7 7			Mino. 6	60 6	AUG 6
8 8	8 8	8 8			Mot. 7	70 7	SEP 7
9 9	9 9	9 9			Alt. 8	80 8	OCT 8
					Sep. 9	90 9	NOV 9
					2 R 0	00 0	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

531

1974

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
Adams, D.
Adams, H.
Agnich
Aikin
Allen, Joe
Allen, John
Allred
Andujar
Atwell
Bailey
Baker
Bales
Barnhart
Bigham
Bird
Blake
Blanchard
Blythe
Bock
Boone
Bowers
Braecklein
Brooks
Bynum
Caldwell
Calhoun
Canales
Cates
Clark
Clayton
Clower
Cobb
Cole
Coleman
Coody
Cooke
Craddick
Creighton
Daniel
Davis
Denson
Denton
Doggett
Donaldson
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
Dramberger
Earle
Edwards
Evans
Finnell
Finney
Foreman
Fox
Gammage
Garcia
Gaston
Geiger
Grant
Green, F.
Green, R.
Hale
Hall, A.
Hall, W.
Hanna
Harrington
Harris, E.
Harris, O.
Head
Heatly
Henderson
Hendricks
Hernandez
Hightower
Hilliard
Hoestenbach
Hollowell
Howard
Hubenak
Hudson
Hutchison
Johnson
Jones, Gene
Jones, Grant
Jones, L.
Kaster
Korioth
Kothmann
Kubiak
Laney
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
Leland
Lewis
Lombardino
Longoria
McAlister
McDonald, F.
McDonald, T.
McKinnon
McKnight
Madla
Maloney
Martin
Massey
Mattox
Mauzy
Meier
Menefee
Mengden
Miller
Montoya
Moore
Munson
Murray
Nabers
Newton
Nichols
Nowlin
Nugent
Ogg
Olson
Parker, C.
Parker, W.
Patman
Pentony
Peveto
Poerner
Poff
Powers
Presnal
Preston
Ragsdale
Reyes
Reynolds
Rodriguez
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
Sage
Salem
Sanchez
Santiesteban
Schieffer
Schwartz
Scoggins
Semos
Sherman, M.
Sherman, W.
Short
Simmons
Slack
Snelson
Spurlock
Sullivant
Sutton
Tarbox
Temple
Thompson
Traeger
Truan
Tupper
Uher
Vale
Vecchio
Vick
Von Dohlen
Wallace
Washington
Waters
Watson
Weddington
Whitehead
Whitmire
Wieting
Williams
Williamson
Willis
Wilson
Wolff
Wyatt
Bryant
X-Excused
Absence

8 Adoption of the Schwartz Amendment
to the Washington Amendment to
Art VII, Sec 2.

Yea-66

TOTALS May-98 PN-2 NV-15

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0
1	1	1
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ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm.	10
Rep.	20
Subs.	1
Amm.	2
Quo.	3
3 R	4
Subm.	5
Mino.	6
Mot.	7
Alt.	8
Sep.	9
2 R	0

DATE: 1
JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President _____
 ● Adams, D. _____
 ● Adams, H. _____
 ● Agnich _____
 ● Aikin _____
 ● Allen, Joe _____
 ● Allen, John _____
 ● Allred _____
 ● Andujar _____
 ● Atwell _____
 ● Bailey _____
 ● Baker _____
 ● Bales _____
 ● Barnhart _____
 ● Bigham _____
 ● Bird _____
 ● Blake _____
 ● Blanchard _____
 ● Blythe _____
 ● Bock _____
 ● Boone _____
 ● Bowers _____
 ● Braecklein _____
 ● Brooks _____
 ● Bynum _____
 ● Caldwell _____
 ● Calhoun _____
 ● Canales _____
 ● Cates _____
 ● Clark _____
 ● Clayton _____
 ● Clower _____
 ● Cobb _____
 ● Cole _____
 ● Coleman _____
 ● Coody _____
 ● Cooke _____
 ● Craddick _____
 ● Creightor _____
 ● Daniel _____
 ● Davis _____
 ● Denson _____
 ● Denton _____
 ● Doggett _____
 ● Donaldson _____
 ● Doran _____

YEA N-V NAY

● Doyle _____
 ● Dramberger _____
 ● Earle _____
 ● Edwards _____ X
 ● Evans _____
 ● Finnell _____
 ● Finney _____ X
 ● Foreman _____
 ● Fox _____
 ● Gammage _____
 ● Garcia _____
 ● Gaston _____
 ● Geiger _____
 ● Grant _____
 ● Green, F. _____
 ● Green, R. _____
 ● Hale _____
 ● Hall, A. _____
 ● Hall, W. _____
 ● Hanna _____
 ● Harrington _____
 ● Harris, E. _____
 ● Harris, O. _____
 ● Head _____
 ● Heatly _____
 ● Henderson _____
 ● Hendricks _____
 ● Hernandez _____
 ● Hightower _____
 ● Hilliard _____
 ● Hoestenbach _____
 ● Hollowell _____
 ● Howard _____
 ● Hubenak _____
 ● Hudson _____
 ● Hutchison _____
 ● Johnson _____
 ● Jones, Gene _____
 ● Jones, Grant _____
 ● Jones, L. _____
 ● Kaster _____
 ● Koriath _____
 ● Kothmann _____
 ● Kubiak _____
 ● Laney _____
 ● Lary _____

YEA N-V NAY

● Lee _____
 ● Leland _____
 ● Lewis _____
 ● Lombardino _____
 ● Longoria _____
 ● McAlister _____
 ● McDonald, F. _____
 ● McDonald, T. _____
 ● McKinnon _____
 ● McKnight _____
 ● Madla _____
 ● Maloney _____
 ● Martin _____
 ● Massey _____
 ● Mattox _____
 ● Mauzy _____
 ● Meier _____
 ● Menefee _____
 ● Mengden _____
 ● Miller _____
 ● Montoya _____
 ● Moore _____
 ● Munson _____
 ● Murray _____
 ● Nabers _____
 ● Newton _____ X
 ● Nichols _____
 ● Nowlin _____
 ● Nugent _____ X
 ● Ogg _____
 ● Olson _____
 ● Parker, C. _____
 ● Parker, W. _____
 ● Patman _____
 ● Pentony _____
 ● Peveto _____
 ● Poerner _____ X
 ● Poff _____
 ● Powers _____
 ● Presnal _____
 ● Preston _____
 ● Ragsdale _____
 ● Reyes _____
 ● Reynolds _____
 ● Rodriguez _____
 ● Rosson _____

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell _____
 ● Sage _____
 ● Salem _____
 ● Sanchez _____
 ● Santiesteban _____
 ● Schieffer _____
 ● Schwartz _____
 ● Scoggins _____
 ● Semos _____
 ● Sherman, M. _____
 ● Sherman, W. _____ X
 ● Short _____
 ● Simmons _____
 ● Slack _____
 ● Snelson _____
 ● Spurlock _____
 ● Sullivan _____
 ● Sutton _____
 ● Tarbox _____
 ● Temple _____
 ● Thompson _____
 ● Traeger _____
 ● Truan _____
 ● Tupper _____
 ● Uher _____
 ● Vale _____
 ● Vecchio _____
 ● Vick _____
 ● Von Dohlen _____
 ● Wallace _____
 ● Washington _____
 ● Waters _____
 ● Watson _____
 ● Weddington _____
 ● Whitehead _____
 ● Whitmire _____
 ● Wieting _____
 ● Williams _____
 ● Williamson _____
 ● Willis _____
 ● Wilson _____
 ● Wolff _____
 ● Wyatt _____
 ● Bryant _____

X-Excused
Absence

#9 Motion to Recess till 1:30 PM
 tomorrow, March 5

Yea - 81

TOTALS

Nay - 87

PNV - 1

NU - 12

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA

N-V

NAY

Comm.

10

SECTION

JAN 2

100-200

100-200

100-200

Rep.

20

FEB 3

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Subs.

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Amm.

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APR 2

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Quo.

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MAY 3

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JUN 4

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4 4

Subm.

5

50 5

JUL 5

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Mino.

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60 6

AUG 6

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Mat.

7

70 7

SEP 7

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Alt.

8

80 8

OCT 8

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Sep.

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90 9

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DEC 0