

**OFFICIAL JOURNAL**  
**of the**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION**  
**of the**  
**STATE OF TEXAS**

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SEVENTY-SEVENTH DAY  
(Monday, June 3, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 2:00 o'clock p.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 152 Present, 18 Absent-excused, 11 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

The Reverend W. H. Townsend offered the invocation as follows:

O God, our father, we thank thee for Texas, our great state, with our institutions, our liberty, our homes and our government. As our forefathers have made our state great, so may our present generation keep it great. As we have a great state we have many great problems and responsibilities. We pray for men to match our times. Forbid that we should be little men in a big day of opportunities and responsibilities. We pray for the men of this Convention. May calm thinking, wise counsel in their deliberations and decisions and unselfish aims, inhabit all their minds and hearts. we pray in Christ's name and for His sake. Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Bowers was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Henderson.

Delegate Gaston was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Maloney.

Delegate Laney was granted leave of absence for today on account of inclement weather on motion of Delegate Adams of Jasper.

Delegate Massey was granted leave of absence for today on account of important personal business on motion of Delegate Poerner.

Delegate Moore was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Aikin.

Delegate Parker of Denton was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Hendricks.

Delegate Preston was granted leave of

absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Aikin.

Delegate Reynolds was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Koriath.

Delegate Poiff was granted leave of absence for today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Hanna.

Delegate Short was granted leave of absence for today on account of death in family on motion of Delegate Rosson.

Delegate Whitmire was granted leave of absence for today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Adams of Hardin.

Delegate Mauzy was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bryant.

Delegate Mcknight was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Aikin.

Delegate Leland was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Johnson.

Delegate Doran was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Calhoun.

Delegate Ogg was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Brooks.

Delegate Semos was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness in family on motion of Delegate Cates.

Delegate Lary was granted leave of absence for today on account of death in family on motion of Delegate Doggett.

ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Question: Shall the Convention reconsider the vote by which the amendment to Section 7(a) was adopted?

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Donaldson and Pentony who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

The motion to reconsider the vote was lost by the following vote: 61 Yeas, 79 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 40 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Snelson and Evans who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Section 7(a) of the Committee Report of Article X:



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Amend Section 7(a) of Article X, the General Provisions Committee Report, by striking the period on line 12 and adding the following:

"nor to the public banks and beds of rivers, streams, creeks, tributaries, or other navigable waters in this state."

The amendment was read.

Delegate Wilson moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Section 7(c) of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7(c) by adding the following to the end of Section 7(c):

"and public banks and beds of rivers, streams, creeks, tributaries and other navigable waters in this state."

The amendment was read.

On motion of Delegate Williamson and by unanimous consent, the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Hoestenbach offered the following amendment to Section 7(a) of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7(a) of Article X by adding the following language between the words "to" and "the" on line 11:

"any coastal submerged lands belonging to the state or to".

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

#### VOTE RECORDED

Delegate Calhoun requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on the amendment.

#### LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Truan was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Garcia.

Delegate Cobb was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Lewis.

Delegate Hoestenbach offered the following amendment to Section 7(d) of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7(d) of Article X by adding the following language after the word "beaches" on line 22:

"and coastal public waters".

The amendment was read.

Delegate Von Dohlen raised the Point of Order against the further consideration of

the amendment because it was vague and indefinite.

The President sustained the Point of Order.

#### DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Newton and Lee who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

#### LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Doyle was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Wyatt.

Delegate Creighton was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important state business on motion of Delegate Blanchard.

Delegate Hoestenbach offered the following amendment to Section 7(d) of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7(d) of Article X by adding the following language after the word "beaches":

"and coastal public waters".

The amendment was read.

Delegate Bock moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 31 Yeas, 113 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 36 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment, the amendment was adopted by the following vote: 123 Yeas, 21 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 36 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

Question on the adoption of Section 7 as amended, Section 7 as amended was adopted by the following vote: 130 Yeas, 17 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 33 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

Delegate Sage explained Section 8 of Article X.

Delegate Russell offered the following amendment to Section 8 of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 8(a) by striking the following language after the word "rules":

"and definitions".

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

#### DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Preston and McKnight who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" were announced "Present".

Delegate Hale offered the following amendment to Section 8 of Article X:



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Amend Section 8(a) by adding the following after the words "descent":  
"and the rents and revenues derived therefrom".

The amendment was read.

Delegate Sage moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

Delegate Russell offered the following amendment to Section 8(b) of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 8(b) by striking all of Subsection (b) and substituting in lieu thereof the following:

(b) The above definition does not limit the power of the spouses to enter into written contracts or other written transactions between themselves which affect their property rights. Without prejudice to the rights of preexisting creditors, the spouses may enter into written contracts or other written transactions which change community property into separate property or separate property into community property. Without a partition or exchange, they may, by an express provision in a document of title, dispositive instrument, or written agreement, create between themselves a right of survivorship in community property. The legislature may by law prescribe requirements as to the form and manner of execution of such instruments, and providing for their recordation.

RUSSELL  
SAGE  
GAMMAGE

The amendment was read.

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Allen of Gregg was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Uher.

Delegate Geiger offered the following amendment to the amendment to Section 8 of Article X:

Amend the Russell amendment by striking the words "or separate property into community property" at the end of the second sentence.

The amendment to the amendment was read.

Delegate Sage moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by a non-record vote.

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment to the amendment, the amendment to the amendment was adopted by the following vote: 70 Yeas, 64 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 45 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

#### DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Truan who has previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

The amendment as amended was then adopted by a non-record vote.

Question on the adoption of Section 8 as amended, Section 8 as amended was adopted by the following vote: 122 Yeas, 15 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 43 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

(Delegate Bales in Chair)

Delegate Sage explained Section 9 of Article X.

(President in Chair)

#### DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Ogg who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

The President laid before the Convention the following Minority Report:

Minority Report Number 1

BE IT PROPOSED,

That the following be substituted for Article X, Section 9 of the majority proposal:

#### ARTICLE X GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 9. HOMESTEADS. (a) The homestead of a family or of a single adult is protected from forced sale for the payment of all debts, except for purchase money therefor, taxes due thereon, and work and material used in constructing improvements thereon, if the work and material are contracted for in writing by the owner and if, in the case of married persons, both spouses consent to the contract in the manner required for sale of a homestead. A homestead of married persons may be sold or abandoned only with the consent of both spouses, except as provided by law. No mortgage, trust deed, or other lien on a residential homestead may be valid except for the purchase money therefor or improvements made thereon, as provided above. Liens may be created on nonresidential homesteads but only in the manner required for conveyances thereof. All pretended sales of a homestead involving any condition of defeasance shall be void.

(b) The homestead not in a city, town, or village consists of not more than 200 acres of land, which may be in one or more parcels, with the improvements thereon. Of the 200 acres, only 50 acres on which the home is located may be classified as residential, and the rest shall be classified as nonresidential. Once acquired, a homestead not in a city, town, or village may not lose its status as a rural homestead without the owner's consent so long as it is used for agricultural purposes. The homestead in a city, town, or village consists of land valued at the time of establishment thereof, without reference to the value of any improvements thereon, at not



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more than \$10,000 or any larger sum as may be provided by law. A homestead in a city, town, or village may be a residential homestead if used as a home and a nonresidential homestead if used as a place for the exercise of the calling or business of the homestead claimant, whether a single adult or a married person. A home remains a homestead while temporarily rented only so long as no other homestead is acquired.

(c) The homestead of married persons shall descend and vest as does any other real property, except that the homestead may not be partitioned so long as it is used and occupied as a home either by the surviving spouse, or by minor children if the use and occupancy have been granted by an appropriate court.

Respectfully submitted,

GREEN OF HARRIS  
CLARK  
LOMBARDINO  
HARRINGTON  
SANCHEZ  
LONGORIA

The Minority Report was read.

#### UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTE

The following delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

EVANS

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 5.

McKNIGHT

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

NEWTON

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Votes 2, 3 and 5.

OGG

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Votes 4, 6 and 7.

OGG

Delegate Allred requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Clayton requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Doggett requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded

as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 4 and 5.

Delegate Finney requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Gammage requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Hall of Webb requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Hall of Webb requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 4 and 5.

Delegate Hanna requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Hernandez requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Hernandez requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 5, 6 and 7.

Delegate Kubiak requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Lee requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Schwartz requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Scoggins requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 2 and 3.

Delegate Scoggins requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 4 and 5.

Delegate Truan requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Tupper requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Von Dohlen requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 6 and 7.

Delegate Waters requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Williamson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Wyatt requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 6 and 7.

#### RECESS

On motion of Delegates Davis and Hollowell the Convention at 5:03 o'clock p.m. took recess in memory of Jefferson Davis, President of the Confederate States of America, until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.



## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

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YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
• Mr. President			• Doyle			• Lee			• Russell		
• Adams, D.			• Dramberger			• Leland	X		• Sage		
• Adams, H.			• Earle			• Lewis			• Salem		
• Agnich			• Edwards			• Lombardino			• Sanchez		
• Aikin			• Evans			• Longoria			• Santiesteban		
• Allen, Joe			• Fennell			• McAlister			• Schieffer		
• Allen, John			• Finney			• McDonald, F.			• Schwartz		
• Allred			• Foreman			• McDonald, T.			• Scoggins		
• Andujar			• Fox			• McKinnon			• Semos	X	
• Atwell			• Gammage			• McKnight	X		• Sherman, M.		
• Bailey			• Garcia			• Madla			• Sherman, W.		
• Baker			• Gaston	X		• Maloney			• Short	X	
• Bales			• Geiger			• Martin			• Simmons		
• Barnhart			• Grant			• Massey	X		• Slack		
• Bigham			• Green, F.			• Mattox			• Snelson		
• Bird			• Green, R.			• Mauzy	X		• Spurlock		
• Blake			• Hale			• Meier			• Sullivan		
• Blanchard			• Hall, A.			• L. Hughes			• Sutton		
• Blythe			• Hall, W.			• Mengden			• Tarbox		
• Bock			• Hanna			• Miller			• Temple		
• Boone			• Harrington			• Montoya			• Thompson		
• Bowers	X		• Harris, E.			• Moore	X		• Traeger		
• Braecklein			• Harris, O.			• Munson			• Truan		
• Brooks			• Head			• Murray			• Tupper		
• Bynum			• Heatly			• Nabers			• Uher		
• Caldwell			• Henderson			• Newton			• Vale		
• Calhoun			• Hendricks			• Nichols			• Vecchio		
• Canales			• Hernandez			• Nowlin			• Vick		
• Cates			• Hightower			• Nugent			• Von Dohlen		
• Clark			• Hilliard			• Ogg	X		• Wallace		
• Clayton			• Hoestenbach			• Olson			• Washington		
• Clower			• Hollowell			• Parker, C.			• Waters		
• Cobb			• Howard			• Parker, W.	X		• Watson		
• Cole			• Hubenak			• Patman			• Weddington		
• Coleman			• Hudson			• Pentony			• Whitehead		
• Coody			• Hutchison			• Peveto			• Whitmire	X	
• Cooke			• Johnson			• Poerner			• Wieting		
• Craddick			• Jones, Gene			• Poff	X		• Williams		
• Creighton			• Jones, Grant			• Powers			• Williamson		
• Daniel			• Jones, L.			• Presnal			• Willis		
• Davis			• Kaster			• Preston	X		• Wilson		
• Denson			• Koriath			• Ragsdale			• Wolff		
• Denton			• Kothmann			• Reyes			• Wyatt		
• Doggett			• Kubiak			• Reynolds	X		• Bryant		
• Donaldson			• Laney	X		• Rodriguez					
• Doran	X		• Lary	X		• Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

# 1 Roll Call

Yea-152

TOTALS Nay-0 NV-27

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm. 10	
Rep. 20	
Subs. 1	10 1
Amm. 2	20 2
Quo. 3	30 3
3 R 4	40 4
Subm. 5	50 5
Mino. 6	60 6
Mot. 7	70 7
Alt. 8	80 8
Sep. 9	90 9
2 R 0	00 0

DATE: 1
JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

1974

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1323



YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
● Adams, D.  
● Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
● Allen, Joe  
● Allen, John  
● Allred  
Andujar  
● Atwell  
● Bailey  
Baker  
● Bales  
Barnhart  
● Bingham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
● Blythe  
Bock  
● Boone  
Bowers X  
● Braecklein  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
● Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
● Cooke  
Craddick  
Creighton  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
● Denton  
● Doggett  
Donaldson  
Doran X

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
● Edwards  
Evans  
● Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
● Fox  
Gammage  
● Garcia  
Gaston X  
Geiger  
● Grant  
● Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
● Hall, A.  
● Hall, W.  
● Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, C.  
● Head  
● Heatly  
Henderson  
● Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
● Hoestentuch  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
● Jones, L.  
● Kaster  
● Koriath  
● Kothmann  
● Kubiak  
Laney X  
Lary X

Lee  
Leland X  
● Lewis  
Lombardino  
Longoria  
McAlister  
● McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
● McKinnon  
McKnight X  
● Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey X  
Mattox  
Mauzy X  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
● Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore X  
● Munson  
Murray  
● Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
● Nowlin  
● Nugent  
Ogg X  
● Olson  
● Parker, C.  
Parker, V. X  
● Patman  
● Pentony  
● Peveto  
● Poerner  
Poff X  
Powers  
● Presnal  
Preston X  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds X  
● Rodriguez  
● Rosson

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos X  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short X  
Simmons  
● Slack  
● Snelson  
● Spurlock  
● Sullivant  
● Sutton  
● Tarbox  
● Temple  
● Thompson  
● Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
● Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washington  
Waters  
Watson  
● Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire X  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
● Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant

X-Excused  
Absence

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#2 Motion to Reconisder the Vote by  
which the Schwartz Amendment was adopted.

Yea-61

TOTALS Nay-79

PNV-1 NU-40

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0 ●	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1 ●	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7 ●
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

Comm.	10	SECTION
Rep.	20	
Subs.	1	10 1
Amm.	2	20 2
Quo.	3	30 3
3 R	4	40 4
Subm.	5	50 5
Mino.	6	60 6
Mot.	7	70 7 ●
Alt.	8	80 8
Sep.	9	90 9
2 R	0	00 0

JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3 ●
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1324 1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
Adams, D.  
Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
Allen, Joe  
Allen, John  
Allred  
Andujar  
Atwell  
Bailey  
Baker  
Bales  
Barnhart  
Bigham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
Blythe  
Bock  
Boone  
Bowers  
Braecklein  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
Cooke  
Craddick  
Creightor.  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
Denton  
Doggett  
Donaldso  
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
Edwards  
Evans  
Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
Fox  
Gammage  
Garcia  
Gaston  
Geiger  
Grant  
Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
Hall, A.  
Hall, W.  
Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, O.  
Head  
Heatly  
Henderson  
Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
Hoestenbach  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
Jones, L.  
Kaster  
Korioth  
Kothmann  
Kubiak  
Laney  
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
Leland  
Lewis  
Lombardino  
Longoria  
McAlister  
McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
McKinnon  
McKnight  
Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey  
Mattox  
Mauzy  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore  
Munson  
Murray  
Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
Nowlin  
Nugent  
Ogg  
Olson  
Parker, C.  
Parker, V.  
Patman  
Pentony  
Peveto  
Poerner  
Poff  
Powers  
Presnal  
Preston  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds  
Rodriguez  
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short  
Simmons  
Slack  
Snelson  
Spurlock  
Sullivant  
Sutton  
Tarbox  
Temple  
Thompson  
Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washington  
Waters  
Watson  
Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant  
X-Excused  
Absence

H 3 Motion to Table the Hoestenbach  
Amendment to Sec 7, Art X

Yea- 31

TOTALS Nay- 113 PNU- 1 NV- 35

YEA  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

N-V  
100-200  
0 0  
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NAY  
100-200  
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Comm. 10  
Rep. 20  
Subs. 1  
Amm. 2  
Quo. 3  
3 R 4  
Subm. 5  
Mino. 6  
Mot. 7  
Alt. 8  
Sep. 9  
2 R 0  
SECTION  
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30 3  
40 4  
50 5  
60 6  
70 7  
80 8  
90 9  
00 0

DATE: 1  
JAN 2  
FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0

## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1325



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 Adams, D.  
 Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 Bock  
 Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creighton  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 Donaldson  
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 Edwards  
 Evans  
 Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, O.  
 Head  
 Heatly  
 Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 Howard  
 Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombardino  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 Maloney  
 Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 Murray  
 Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 Nugent  
 Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiestevan  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 Sullivant  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 Wilson  
 Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROTC CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

## RECORD 4 ADOPTION OF HOESTENBACH AMENDMENT TO SEC. 7, ART. X

YEA-123

TOTALS NAY-21

PNU-1

NU-36

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

Comm. 10  
 Rep. 20  
 Subs. 1  
 Amm. 2  
 Quo. 3  
 3 R 4  
 Subm. 5  
 Mino. 6  
 Mot. 7  
 Alt. 8  
 Sep. 9  
 2 R 0

SECTION  
 10 1  
 20 2  
 30 3  
 40 4  
 50 5  
 60 6  
 70 7  
 80 8  
 90 9  
 00 0

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1326 1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 ● Adams, D.  
 ● Adams, H.  
 ● Agnich  
 ● Aikin  
 ● Allen, Joe  
 ● Allen, John  
 ● Allred  
 ● Andujar  
 ● Atwell  
 ● Bailey  
 ● Baker  
 ● Bales  
 ● Barnhart  
 ● Bigham  
 ● Bird  
 ● Blake  
 ● Blanchard  
 ● Blythe  
 ● Bock  
 ● Boone  
 ● Bowers X  
 ● Braecklein  
 ● Brooks  
 ● Bynum  
 ● Caldwell  
 ● Calhoun  
 ● Canales  
 ● Cates  
 ● Clark  
 ● Clayton  
 ● Clower  
 ● Cobb X  
 ● Cole  
 ● Coleman  
 ● Coody  
 ● Cooke  
 ● Craddick X  
 ● Creighton X  
 ● Daniel  
 ● Davis  
 ● Denson  
 ● Denton  
 ● Doggett  
 ● Donaldso  
 ● Doran X

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle X  
 ● Dramberger  
 ● Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 ● Finney  
 ● Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 ● Gammage  
 ● Garcia  
 ● Gaston X  
 ● Geiger  
 ● Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 ● Green, R.  
 ● Hale  
 ● Hall, A.  
 ● Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 ● Harrington  
 ● Harris, E.  
 ● Harris, O.  
 ● Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 ● Hendricks  
 ● Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 ● Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 ● Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 ● Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 ● Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 ● Laney X  
 ● Lary X

YEA N-V NAY

● Lee  
 ● Leland X  
 ● Lewis  
 ● Lombardino  
 ● Longoria  
 ● McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinnon  
 ● McKnight X  
 ● Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 ● Martin  
 ● Massey X  
 ● Mattox  
 ● Mauzy X  
 ● Meier  
 ● Lauhoff  
 ● Mengden  
 ● Miller  
 ● Montoya  
 ● Moore X  
 ● Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 ● Newton  
 ● Nichols  
 ● Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 ● Ogg X  
 ● Olson  
 ● Parker, C.  
 ● Parker, V.  
 ● Patman  
 ● Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 ● Poff X  
 ● Powers  
 ● Presnal  
 ● Preston X  
 ● Ragsdale  
 ● Reyes  
 ● Reynolds X  
 ● Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell  
 ● Sage  
 ● Salem  
 ● Sanchez  
 ● Santiesteban  
 ● Schieffer  
 ● Schwartz  
 ● Scoggins  
 ● Semos X  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 ● Sherman, W.  
 ● Short X  
 ● Simmons  
 ● Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 ● Spurlock  
 ● Sullivant  
 ● Sutton  
 ● Tarbox  
 ● Temple  
 ● Thompson  
 ● Traeger  
 ● Truan X  
 ● Tupper  
 ● Uher  
 ● Vale  
 ● Vecchio  
 ● Vick  
 ● Von Dohlen  
 ● Wallace  
 ● Washington  
 ● Waters  
 ● Watson  
 ● Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 ● Whitmire X  
 ● Wieting  
 ● Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 ● Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 ● Wyatt  
 ● Bryant  
 X-Excused  
 Absence

# 5 Adoption of Sec 7, Art X, as Amended.

Yea-130

TOTALS Nay-17

NU-1 NU-33

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

ARTICLE	SECTION
● Comm. 10	
● Rep. 20	
● Subs. 1	10 1
● Amm. 2	20 2
● Quo. 3	30 3
3 R 4	40 4
Subm. 5	50 5
Mino. 6	60 6
Mot. 7	70 7
Alt. 8	80 8
Sep. 9	90 9
2 R 0	00 0

DATE: 1  
 JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1327



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle		X	Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland		X	Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombardino			Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAliste			Schieffer		
Allen, John		X	Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		X
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madia			Sherman, W.		
Baker			Gaston		X	Maloney			Short		X
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey		X	Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy		X	Spurlock		
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivant		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers		X	Harris, E.			Moore		X	Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		X
Brooks			Heads			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton			Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg		X	Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestent sch			Olson			Washington		
Clover			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb		X	Howard			Parker, V.		X	Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveo			Whitmire		X
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner			Wieting		
Craddick			Jones, Gene			Poff		X	Williams		
Creighton		X	Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korioth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds		X	Bryant		
Donaldso.			Laney		X	Rodriguez					
Doran		X	Lary		X	Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 6 ADOPTION OF THE GEIGER AMENDMENT TO THE  
RUSSELL AMENDMENT TO SEC 8, ART. X

YEA - 70		TOTALS MAY-64		PNV-2		NU-45		ARTICLE		DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY			Comm.	10				JAN 2
100-200	100-200	100-200			Rep.	20		SECTION		FEB 3
0 0	0 0	0 0			Subs.	1		10 1		MAR 1
1 1	1 1	1 1			Amm.	2		20 2		APR 2
2 2	2 2	2 2			Quo.	3		30 3		MAY 3
3 3	3 3	3 3			3 R	4		40 4		JUN 4
4 4	4 4	4 4			Subm.	5		50 5		JUL 5
5 5	5 5	5 5			Mino.	6		60 6		AUG 6
6 6	6 6	6 6			Mot.	7		70 7		SEP 7
7 7	7 7	7 7			Alt.	8		80 8		OCT 8
8 8	8 8	8 8			Sep.	9		90 9		NOV 9
9 9	9 9	9 9			2 R	0		00 0		DEC 0



## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1328 1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 ● Adams, D.  
 ● Adams, H.  
 ● Agnich  
 ● Aikin  
 ● Allen, Joe  
 ● Allen, John X  
 ● Allred  
 ● Andujar  
 ● Atwell  
 ● Bailey  
 ● Baker  
 ● Bales  
 ● Barnhart  
 ● Bigham  
 ● Bird  
 ● Blake  
 ● Blanchard  
 ● Blythe  
 ● Bock  
 ● Boone  
 ● Bowers X  
 ● Braecklein  
 ● Brooks  
 ● Bynum  
 ● Caldwell  
 ● Calhoun  
 ● Canales  
 ● Cates  
 ● Clark  
 ● Clayton  
 ● Clower  
 ● Cobb X  
 ● Cole  
 ● Coleman  
 ● Coody  
 ● Cooke  
 ● Craddick  
 ● Creighton X  
 ● Daniel  
 ● Davis  
 ● Denson  
 ● Denton  
 ● Doggett  
 ● Donaldso  
 ● Doran X

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle X  
 ● Dramberger  
 ● Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 ● Finney  
 ● Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 ● Gammage  
 ● Garcia  
 ● Gaston X  
 ● Geiger  
 ● Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 ● Green, R.  
 ● Hale  
 ● Hall, A.  
 ● Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 ● Harrington  
 ● Harris, E.  
 ● Harris, O.  
 ● Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 ● Hendricks  
 ● Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 ● Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 ● Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 ● Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 ● Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 ● Laney  
 ● Lary X

YEA N-V NAY

● Lee  
 ● Leland X  
 ● Lewis  
 ● Lombardino  
 ● Longoria  
 ● McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinnon  
 ● McKnight  
 ● Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 ● Martin  
 ● Massey X  
 ● Mattox  
 ● Mauzy X  
 ● Meier  
 ● Lauhoff  
 ● Mengden  
 ● Miller  
 ● Montoya  
 ● Moore X  
 ● Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 ● Newton  
 ● Nichols  
 ● Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 ● Ogg X  
 ● Olson  
 ● Parker, C.  
 ● Parker, V. X  
 ● Patman  
 ● Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 ● Poff X  
 ● Powers  
 ● Presnal  
 ● Preston  
 ● Ragsdale  
 ● Reyes  
 ● Reynolds X  
 ● Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell  
 ● Sage  
 ● Salem  
 ● Sanchez  
 ● Santiesteban  
 ● Schieffer  
 ● Schwartz  
 ● Scoggins  
 ● Semos X  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 ● Sherman, W.  
 ● Short X  
 ● Simmons  
 ● Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 ● Spurlock  
 ● Sullivan  
 ● Sutton  
 ● Tarbox  
 ● Temple  
 ● Thompson  
 ● Traeger  
 ● Truan  
 ● Tupper  
 ● Uher  
 ● Vale  
 ● Vecchio  
 ● Vick  
 ● Von Dohlen  
 ● Wallace  
 ● Washington  
 ● Waters  
 ● Watson  
 ● Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 ● Whitmire X  
 ● Wieting  
 ● Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 ● Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 ● Wyatt  
 ● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 7 ADOPTION OF SEC. 8, ART. X, AS AMENDED

YEA-122

YEA  
 ● 100-200  
 ● 0 0  
 ● 1 1  
 ● 2 2  
 ● 3 3  
 ● 4 4  
 ● 5 5  
 ● 6 6  
 ● 7 7  
 ● 8 8  
 ● 9 9

TOTALS NAY-15

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

PNV-1

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NV-43

ARTICLE  
 ● Comm. ● 10  
 ● Rep. ● 20  
 ● Subs. ● 1  
 ● Amm. ● 2  
 ● Quo. ● 3  
 ● 3 R ● 4  
 ● Subm. ● 5  
 ● Mino. ● 6  
 ● Mot. ● 7  
 ● Alt. ● 8  
 ● Sep. ● 9  
 ● 2 R ● 0

SECTION

10 1  
 20 2  
 30 3  
 40 4  
 50 5  
 60 6  
 70 7  
 80 8  
 90 9  
 00 0

DATE: 1

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0