

OFFICIAL JOURNAL of the CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION of the STATE OF TEXAS

SEVENTY-SIXTH DAY
(Friday, May 31, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 9:30 o'clock a.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 147 Present, 20 Absent-excused, 14 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

The Reverend Ralph M. Smith, Chaplain, offered the invocation as follows:

Dear Gracious Heavenly Father:
Thank you for the rest of last night and the challenge of this new day. Guide this constitutional convention as it completes its work.

Father, these delegates have labored long and hard to forge on the anvil of debate a new constitution for our state. As they apply the final touches to the constitution, help them to have discernment. Give them the wisdom not to make mistakes in judgment and when their work is completed may this be the best constitution possible so that the Master will say "Well done, good and faithful servants."

And please, dear God, give to everyone who works in the Capitol your help and assure them of your love. May each person have a warm heart of compassion and a cool mind of reason in this most important work.

In Jesus' Name, Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Lombardino was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bird.

Delegate Rosson was granted leave of absence for today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Short.

Delegate Willis was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Hightower.

Delegate Blanchard was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Hightower.

Delegate Cooke was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Coody.

Delegate Leland was granted leave of absence for today on account of important

business on motion of Delegate Johnson.

Delegate Hilliard was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Sherman of Tarrant.

Delegate Weddington was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bailey.

Delegate Tarbox was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Sherman of Tarrant.

Delegate Ragsdale was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Johnson.

Delegate Nabers was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Adams of Jasper.

Delegate Newton was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness in family on motion of Delegate Bock.

Delegate Snelson was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Aikin.

Delegate Geiger was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Koriath.

Delegate Von Dohlen was granted leave of absence for today on account of death in family on motion of Delegate Bock.

Delegate Mengden was granted leave of absence for today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Massey.

Delegate Hudson was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Johnson.

Delegate Caldwell was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Grant.

Delegate Gaston was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Reynolds.

Delegate Craddick was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Howard.

ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Question: Shall Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X be adopted?

Delegate Wyatt offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7(d) by striking the word "shall" and substituting the word "may".

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The amendment was read.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Finnell and Williamson who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Harrington moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 92 Yeas, 47 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 41 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Hudson who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Sage offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7(c) by adding the following sentence:

"Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit illegal trespass over private property to gain access to a public beach."

SAGE
VON DOHLEN
WYATT

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Tupper who had previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Delegate McKinnon offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7 to read as follows:

Section 7. PUBLIC ACCESS TO BEACHES. It is hereby reaffirmed to be the public policy of this State to forever protect for the public, individually and collectively, the free use and enjoyment of the State-owned beaches bordering on the seaward shore of the open Gulf of Mexico, or such larger contiguous area thereto, to or over which the public has acquired a right of use or easement by law.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Schwartz moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Hall of Webb was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of

Delegate Bird.

Delegate Massey was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of personal business on motion of Delegate Doggett.

Delegate Cobb was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Wallace.

Delegate Bales was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Coleman.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Hall of Harris, Lee and Hernandez who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate McKinnon offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7, Paragraph (b), to read as follows:

...Gulf of Mexico which extend inland "200 feet from the line of mean high tide" bordering on the seaward shore...

And, furthermore, amend Section B, line 7 as follows:

Eliminate "or custom."

The amendment was read.

Delegate Wilson moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Donaldson was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Tupper.

Delegate Murray was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate McDonald of Hidalgo.

Delegate Peveto was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Tupper.

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7 by striking this section and substituting the following:

Sec. 7. COASTAL NATURAL RESOURCES. In order to preserve the coastal natural resources of this state for the public, including future generations, the state holds in trust for the use and benefit of the public and may not by sale deliver the fee simple absolute title to any coastal submerged lands belonging to the state or to the public beaches or submerged lands bordering on the seaward shore within the

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open Gulf of Mexico.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Wilson moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 91 Yeas, 35 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 54 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

Delegate Poerner offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7 to read as follows:

Strike Subsection (b) and renumber all subsequent subsections accordingly.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Schwartz moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Munson was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Hendricks.

Delegate Semos was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Braecklein.

Delegate Miller was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Hernandez.

(Delegate Blake in Chair)

Delegate McKinnon offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7 to read as follows:

Section 7. PUBLIC ACCESS TO BEACHES

(a). It is hereby reaffirmed to be the public policy of this State to forever protect for the public, individually and collectively, the free use and enjoyment of the State-owned beaches bordering on the seaward shore of the open Gulf of Mexico, or such larger contiguous area thereto, to or over which the public has acquired a right of use or easement by law.

(b). The legislature shall not authorize the sale of State-owned public land bordering on the seaward shore of the open Gulf of Mexico.

The amendment was read.

(President in Chair)

Delegate Wilson moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 96 Yeas, 32 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 52 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

Delegate Hoestenbach (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which the amendment to Section 7(a) by Delegate Schwartz was adopted on May 29.

Delegate Schwartz moved to table the motion to reconsider.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 52 Yeas, 73 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 55 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

Delegate Hoestenbach called from the Journal the motion to reconsider.

Question: Shall the Convention reconsider the vote by which the amendment to Section 7(a) was adopted?

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Braecklein was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Laney.

UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTES

The following delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

LEE

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

TUPPER

Delegate Finney requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 2 and 3.

Delegate Pentony requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Scoggins requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Scoggins requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Simmons requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 3, 5, 6, 7 and 8.

Delegate Simmons requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 2, 4 and 9.

Delegate Wyatt requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

RECESS

Delegate Adams of Jasper moved the Convention stand adjourned until 10:30 o'clock a.m., Monday, June 3.

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Delegate Williamson moved the Convention stand adjourned until 2:00 o'clock p.m., Monday, June 3.

Delegate Aikin moved the Convention take recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m., Monday, June 3.

Delegate Heatly moved the Convention take recess until 2:00 o'clock p.m., Monday, June 3.

Question first on the motion to adjourn until 10:30 o'clock a.m., Monday, June 3, the motion was lost by the following vote: 13 Yeas, 113 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 54 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

Question next on the motion to adjourn until 2:00 o'clock p.m., Monday, June 3, the motion was lost by the following vote: 21 Yeas; 105 Nays; 1 Present-Not Voting, 54 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

Question next on the motion to recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m., Monday, June 3, the motion was lost by the following vote: 44 Yeas, 83 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 53 Not Voting. (Record 8, Appendix)

Question next on the motion to recess until 2:00 o'clock p.m., Monday, June 3, the motion prevailed by the following vote: 74 Yeas, 54 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 52 Not Voting. (Record 9, Appendix)

Accordingly, the Convention at 12:50 o'clock p.m., took recess until 2:00 o'clock p.m., Monday, June 3.

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YEA N-V NAY

• Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 • Allen, Joe
 • Allen, John
 • Allred
 • Andujar
 • Atwell
 • Bailey
 • Baker
 • Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 • Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard X
 • Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum X
 • Caldwell X
 • Calhoun
 • Canales
 • Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 • Clower
 • Cobb
 • Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody X
 • Cooke X
 • Craddick X
 • Creighton
 • Daniel
 • Davis
 • Denson
 • Denton
 • Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 • Earle
 • Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 • Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 • Gammage
 • Garcia
 • Gaston X
 • Geiger X
 • Grant
 • Green, F.
 • Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 • Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 • Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 • Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard X
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson X
 • Hutchison
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 • Laney
 • Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland X
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino X
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 • McDonald, T.
 • McKinnon
 • McKnight
 • Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 • Mengden X
 • Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers X
 • Newton X
 • Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 • Ogg
 • Olson
 • Parker, C.
 • Parker, W.
 • Patman
 • Pentony
 • Peveto
 • Poerner
 • Poff
 • Powers
 • Presnal
 • Preston
 • Ragsdale X
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson X

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 • Sanchez
 • Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 • Scoggins
 • Semos
 • Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 • Short
 • Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson X
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivan
 • Sutton
 • Tarbox X
 • Temple
 • Thompson
 • Traeger
 • Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 • Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohlen X
 • Wallace
 • Washington
 • Waters
 • Watson
 • Weddington X
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamson
 • Willis X
 • Wilson
 • Wolff
 • Wyatt
 • Bryant

X-EXCLUDED ABSENCE

RECORD #1 ROLL CALL

Yea-147

TOTALS Nay-0

NU-34

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

Comm.	ARTICLE	SECTION
Rep.	10	
Subs.	20	
Amm.	1	10 1
Quo.	2	20 2
3 R	3	30 3
Subm.	4	40 4
Mino.	5	50 5
Mot.	6	60 6
Alt.	7	70 7
Sep.	8	80 8
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DATE: 1
 JAN 2
 FEB 3
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 MAY 3
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 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

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M

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
• Adams, D.
• Adams, H.
• Agnich
• Aikin
• Allen, Joe
• Allen, John
• Allred
• Andujar
• Atwell
• Bailey
• Baker
• Bales
• Barnhart
• Bigham
• Bird
• Blake
• Blanchard
• Blythe
• Bock
• Boone
• Bowers
• Braecklein
• Brooks
• Bynum
• Caldwell
• Calhoun
• Canales
• Cates
• Clark
• Clayton
• Clower
• Cobb
• Cole
• Coleman
• Coody
• Cooke
• Craddick
• Creighton
• Daniel
• Davis
• Denson
• Denton
• Doggett
• Donaldson
• Doran

Doyle
• Dramberger
• Earle
• Edwards
• Evans
• Fennell
• Finney
• Foreman
• Fox
• Gammage
• Garcia
• Gaston
• Geiger
• Grant
• Green, F.
• Green, R.
• Hale
• Hall, A.
• Hall, W.
• Hanna
• Harrington
• Harris, E.
• Harris, O.
• Head
• Heatly
• Henderson
• Hendricks
• Hernandez
• Hightower
• Hilliard
• Hoestenbach
• Hollowell
• Howard
• Hubenak
• Hudson
• Hutchison
• Johnson
• Jones, Gene
• Jones, L.
• Kaster
• Koriath
• Kothmann
• Kubiak
• Laney
• Lary

Lee
• Leland
• Lewis
• Lombardino
• Longoria
• McAliste
• McDonald, F.
• McDonald, T.
• McKinnon
• McKnight
• Madla
• Maloney
• Martin
• Massey
• Mattox
• Mauzy
• Meier
• Lauhoff
• Mengden
• Miller
• Montoya
• Moore
• Munson
• Murray
• Nabers
• Newton
• Nichols
• Nowlin
• Nugent
• Ogg
• Olson
• Parker, C.
• Parker, W.
• Patman
• Pentony
• Peveto
• Poerner
• Poff
• Powers
• Presnal
• Preston
• Ragsdale
• Reyes
• Reynolds
• Rodriguez
• Rosson

Russell
• Sage
• Salem
• Sanchez
• Santiesteban
• Schieffer
• Schwartz
• Scoggins
• Semos
• Sherman, M.
• Sherman, W.
• Short
• Simmons
• Slack
• Snelson
• Spurlock
• Sullivant
• Sutton
• Tarbox
• Temple
• Thompson
• Traeger
• Truan
• Tupper
• Uher
• Vale
• Vecchio
• Vick
• Von Dohlen
• Wallace
• Washington
• Waters
• Watson
• Weddingron
• Whitehead
• Whitmire
• Wieting
• Williams
• Williamson
• Willis
• Wilson
• Wolff
• Wyatt
• Bryant

X EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 2 MOTION TO TABLE THE WYATT AMENDMENT TO SEC. 7, ART. I

YEA-92

TOTALS NAY-47

PNV-1

NV-41

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
100-200
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1 1
2 2
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4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

N-V
100-200
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3 3
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NAY
100-200
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1 1
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4 4
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Comm.
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JAN 2
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MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

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1343



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 ● Adams, D.
 ● Adams, H.
 Agnich, H. ●
 ● Aikin
 ● Allen, Joe
 ● Allen, John
 Allred ●
 Andujar ●
 Atwell ●
 ● Bailey
 ● Baker
 Bales X
 ● Barnhart
 ● Bigham
 ● Bird
 ● Blake
 Blanchard X
 ● Blythe
 Bock ●
 ● Boone
 Bowers ●
 ● Braecklein
 ● Brooks
 Bynum ●
 Caldwell X
 ● Calhoun
 Canales ●
 Cates ●
 ● Clark
 Clayton ●
 ● Clower
 Cobb X
 Cole
 ● Coleman
 Coody ●
 Cooke X
 Craddick X
 Creighton ●
 Daniel
 ● Davis
 ● Denson
 ● Denton
 ● Doggett
 Donaldso X
 ● Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 ● Earle
 ● Edwards
 Evans ●
 Finnell ●
 Finney
 ● Foreman
 Fox ●
 ● Gammage
 ● Garcia
 Gaston X
 Geiger X
 ● Grant
 Green, F. ●
 ● Green, R.
 ● Hale
 ● Hall, A.
 Hall, W. X
 Hanna ●
 ● Harrington
 ● Harris, E.
 Harris, O. ●
 Head ●
 Heatly ●
 Henderson ●
 Hendricks ●
 ● Hernandez
 ● Hightower
 Hilliard X
 ● Hoestenbach
 Hollowell ●
 Howard ●
 ● Hubenak
 ● Hudson
 Hutchison ●
 ● Johnson
 Jones, Gene ●
 Jones, Grant ●
 ● Jones, L.
 ● Kaster
 ● Koriath
 ● Kothmann
 ● Kubiak
 Laney ●
 ● Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland X
 ● Lewis
 Lombardi, L. X
 ● Longoria
 McAlister
 ● McDonald, F.
 ● McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight ●
 ● Madla
 Maloney
 ● Martin
 Massey X
 ● Mattox
 ● Mauzy
 Meier ●
 Lauhoff
 Mengden X
 ● Miller
 Montoya
 Moore ●
 Munson
 Murray X
 Nabers X
 Newton X
 ● Nichols
 ● Nowlin
 ● Nugent
 ● Ogg
 Olson ●
 ● Parker, C.
 Parker, W. ●
 ● Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto X
 Poerner ●
 ● Poff
 Powers
 ● Presnal
 ● Preston
 Ragsdale X
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 ● Rodriguez
 Rosson X

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell
 ● Sage
 ● Salem
 Sanchez
 ● Santiesteban
 ● Schieffer
 ● Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 ● Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short ●
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson X
 ● Spurlack
 Sullivant
 ● Sutton
 Tarbox X
 ● Temple
 ● Thompson
 Traeger
 ● Truan
 ● Tupper
 ● Uher
 ● Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick ●
 Von Dohlen X
 ● Wallace
 ● Washington
 ● Waters
 ● Watson
 Wedding, on X
 ● Whitehead
 ● Whitmire
 ● Wieting
 ● Williams
 Williamson
 Willis X
 ● Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 3 MOTION TO TABLE THE WILLIAMSON AMENDMENT TO SECT 7, ART X

YEA-91

TOTALS NAY-35

PNV-1

NV-54

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
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N-V
 100-200
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NAY
 100-200
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Comm.
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 Subm.
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SECTION
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JAN 2
 FEB 3
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 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

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YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, F.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, J.
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, V.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Wedding, on
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 4 MOTION TO TABLE MCKINNON AMENDMENT TO SEC. 7, ART. I

YEA-96

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

TOTALS NAY-32

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

PNV-1

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NV-52

Comm.
 Rep.
 Subs.
 Amm.
 Quo.
 3 R
 Subm.
 Mino.
 Mot.
 Alt.
 Sep.
 2 R

ARTICLE

10
 20
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 0

SECTION

1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 0

DATE: 1

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1345



YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, J.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 Allen, Jo
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 • Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 • Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 • Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

Doyle
 Dramberger
 • Earle
 Edwards
 • Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendrick
 Hernandez
 • Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestelbach
 • Hollowell
 Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson
 Hutchison
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 Kaster
 • Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 • Laney
 Lary

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, Jr.
 Longoria
 McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 • Martin
 Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 • Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 • Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, V.
 Patman
 • Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 Sanchez
 • Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 • Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 • Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 • Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 • Watson
 Weddington
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 • Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 5 MOTION TO TABLE THE MOTION TO RECONSIDER THE
 SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO SEC. 7a, ART. X

YEA-52

TOTALS NAY-73

PNV-1

NU-55

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

Comm. 10
 Rep. 20
 Subs. 1
 Amm. 2
 Quo. 3
 3 R 1
 Subm. 5
 Mino. 6
 Mot. 7
 Alt. 8
 Sep. 9
 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1346

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, C.
 • Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 • Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 • Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 • Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 • Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Fennell
 Finney
 • Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 • Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 • Laney
 Lary

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, Jr.
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, V.
 Patman
 Penfory
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 • Spurlock
 Sullivant
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddingron
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 • Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 6 MOTION TO ADJOURN UNTIL 10:30 MONDAY

YEA-13

TOTALS NAY-113

PNV-1

NV-54

ARTICLE

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

Comm. 10
 Rep. 20
 Subs. 1
 Amm. 2
 Quo. 3
 3 R 4
 Subm. 5
 Mino. 6
 Mot. 7
 Alt. 8
 Sep. 9
 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

DATE: 1
 JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	1347	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell			
Adams, J.			Dramberger			Leland		X	Sage			
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem			
Agnich			Edwards			Lombard, J.		X	Sanchez			
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban			
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer			
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz			
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins			
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		X	
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight			Sherman, M.			
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.			
Baker			Gaston		X	Maloney			Short			
Bales		X	Geiger		X	Martin			Simmons			
Barnhart			Grant			Massey		X	Slack			
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		X	
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock			
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivant			
Blanchard		X	Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton			
Blythe			Hall, W.		X	Mengden		X	Tarbox		X	
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple			
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson			
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger			
Braeckle		X	Harris, O.			Munson		X	Truan			
Brooks			Head			Murray		X	Tupper			
Brynum			Heatly			Nabers		X	Uher			
Caldwell		X	Henderson			Newton		X	Vale			
Calhoun			Hendrick			Nichols			Vecchio			
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick			
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen		X	
Clark			Hilliard		X	Ogg			Wallace			
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington			
Clover			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters			
Cobb		X	Howard			Parker, V.			Watson			
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		X	
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead			
Coody			Hutchison			Peveto		X	Whitmire			
Cooke		X	Johnson			Poerner			Wieting			
Craddick		X	Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams			
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson			
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		X	
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson			
Denson			Korloth			Ragsdale		X	Wolff			
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt			
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant			
Donaldso		X	Laney			Rodrigue						
Doran			Lary			Rosson		X				

X - Excused
Absence

RECORD 7 Motion to Adjourn till 2:00 PM
Monday

Yea-21	TOTALS	Nay-105	PNU-1	NU-54	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY	Comm.				
100-200	100-200	100-200	Rep.	10			JAN 2
0 0	0 0	0 0	Subs.	20	10	1	FEB 3
1 1	1 1	1 1	Amm.	2	20	2	MAR 1
2 2	2 2	2 2	Quo.	3	30	3	APR 2
3 3	3 3	3 3	3 R	4	40	4	MAY 3
4 4	4 4	4 4	Subm.	5	50	5	JUN 4
5 5	5 5	5 5	Mino.	6	60	6	JUL 5
6 6	6 6	6 6	Mot.	7	70	7	AUG 6
7 7	7 7	7 7	Alt.	8	80	8	SEP 7
8 8	8 8	8 8	Sep.	9	90	9	OCT 8
9 9	9 9	9 9	2 R	0	00	0	NOV 9
							DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974 1348

2

○

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendrick
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, V.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivant
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Wedding, on
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 8 MOTION TO RECESS UNTIL 9:30 MONDAY

YEA-44

TOTALS NAY-83

PAV-1

NV-53

ARTICLE

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

Comm. 10
 Rep. 20
 Subs. 1
 Amm. 2
 Quo. 3
 3 R 4
 Subm. 5
 Mino. 6
 Mot. 7
 Alt. 8
 Sep. 9
 2 R 0
 SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

DATE: 1
 JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1349



YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braeckle
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldso
 Doran

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendrick
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard
 Longoria
 McAliste
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, V.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodrigue
 Rosson

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddingon
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-Excused
 Absence

RECORD 9 Motion to Recess until 2:00 PM

Monday.

Yea-74

TOTALS Nay-54 PNU-1 NU-52

YEA	N-V	NAY	Comm.	SECTION
100-200	100-200	100-200	Rep.	20
0 0	0 0	0 0	Subs.	1 10
1 1	1 1	1 1	Amm.	2 20
2 2	2 2	2 2	Quo.	3 30
3 3	3 3	3 3	3 R	4 40
4 4	4 4	4 4	Subm.	5 50
5 5	5 5	5 5	Mino.	6 60
6 6	6 6	6 6	Mot.	7 70
7 7	7 7	7 7	Alt.	8 80
8 8	8 8	8 8	Sep.	9 90
9 9	9 9	9 9	2 R	0 00

DATE: 1
 JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0