Research Paper No.3

to Office of Naval Research

Statistical Paths of Typhoons

In 45 Years, 1950-1994

ONR Grant N00014-J-1136 STORM DATA PROJECT

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1. INTRODUCTION

Western Pacific is the specific region in the world where the largest number of typhoons (equivalent to tropical storms and hurricanes in the Atlantic) occur annually.

The mapping capability of typhoon locations has been improving since 1884. Weather satellites, since April 1, 1960, resulted in a quantum leap of both typhoon tracking and its accuracy.

Presented in this paper is the best-possible maps of the various aspect of hurricane paths as evidenced by the individual path along with the central pressure and its time variations (deepening and filling).

Typhoon tracks were mapped by months, by decades, and by central pressure in an attempt to visualize their variations along the paths. Composite path maps, thus produced, are very useful in determining the geographic locations where various events took place during the 45 statistical years, 1950-94.

2. PATHS OF TYPHOONS

(1950-94)

By Central Pressure	4
By Deepening	5
By Filling	6
By Deepening and Filling	7
	34

Paths of 1231 Typhoons (1950-94)

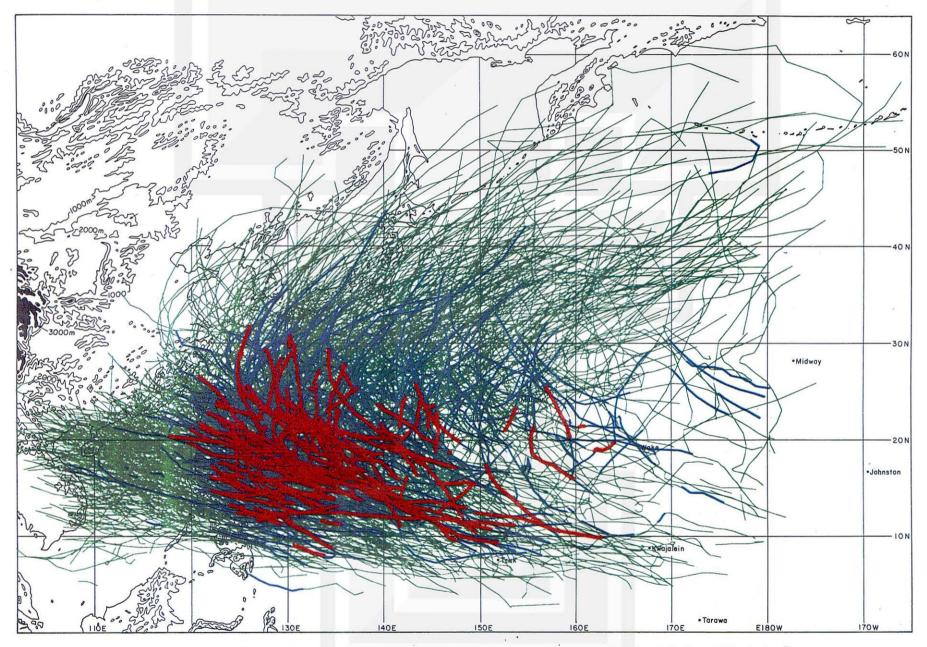


Fig. 1 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

Paths of 1231 Typhoons (1950-94)

By Deepening

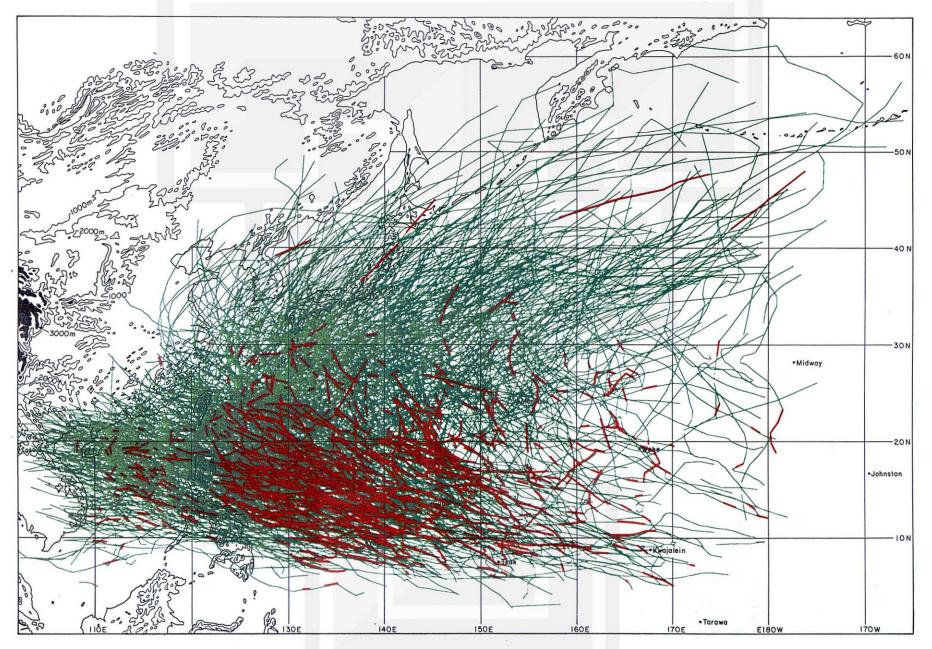


Fig. 2 By Deepening: less than 1 mb/hour (green), greater than 1 mb/hour (red)



By Filling

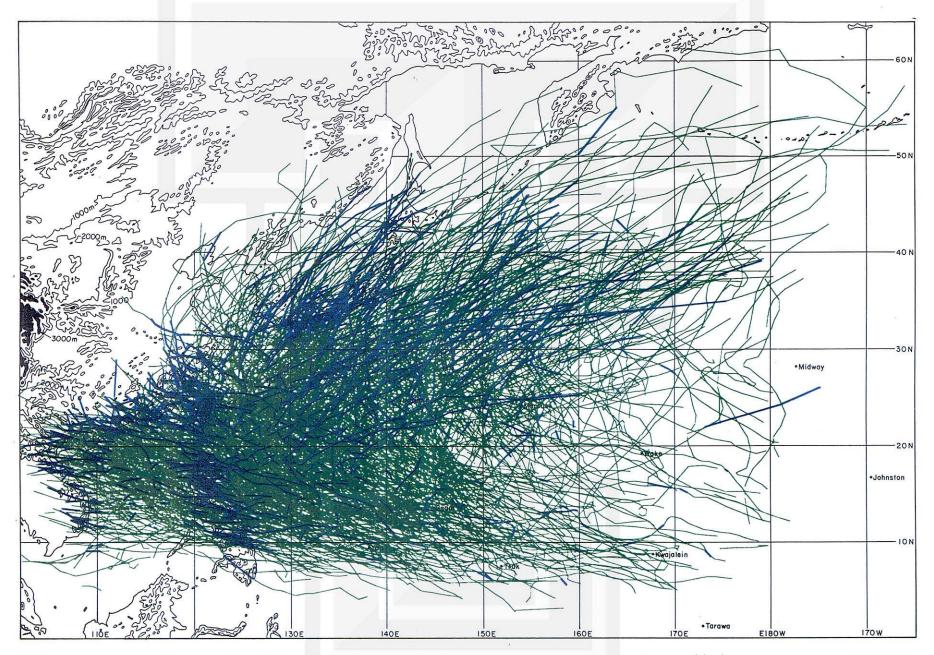


Fig. 3 By Filling : less than 1 mb/hour (green), greater than 1 mb/hour (blue)

Paths of 1231 Typhoons (1950-94)

By Deepening and Filling

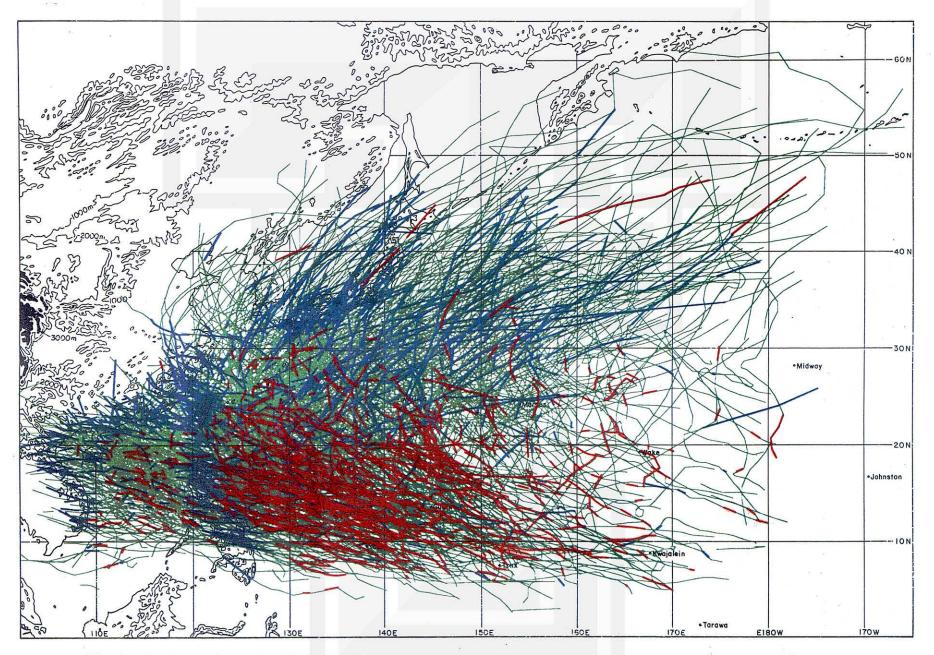


Fig. 3a By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)

3. PATHS OF TYPHOONS

(1950-94)

by Decades

1950 - 59	Central Pressure	9
	Deepening and Filling	. 10
1960 - 69	Central Pressure	. 11
	Deepening and Filling	. 12
1970 - 79	Central Pressure	. 13
	Deepening and Filling	. 14
1980 - 89	Central Pressure	. 15
	Deepening and Filling	. 16
1990 - 94	Central Pressure	. 17
	Deepening and Filling	. 18

Paths of 250 Typhoons (1950-59)

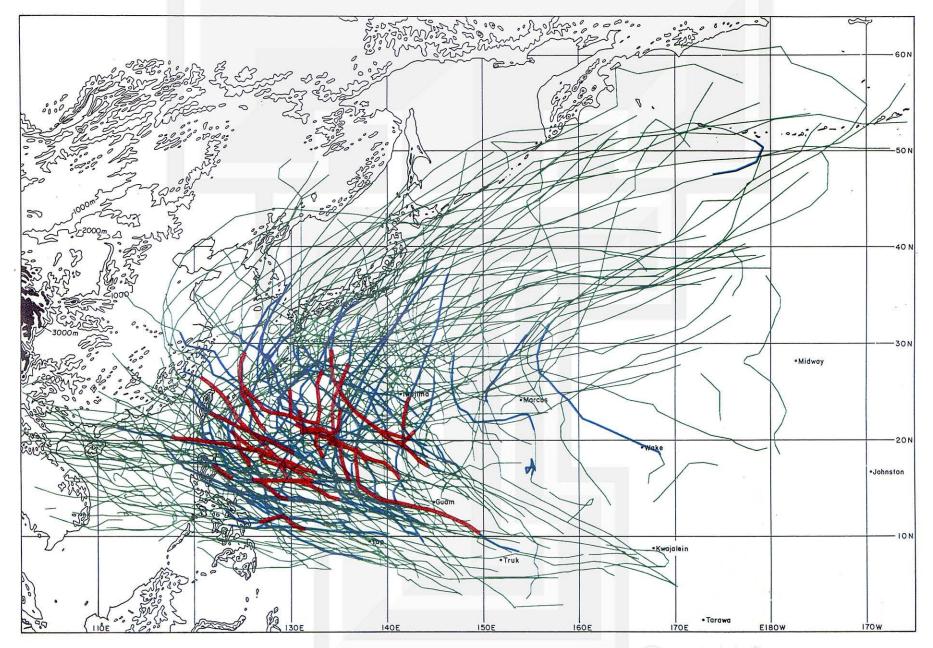


Fig. 4 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

Paths of 250 Typhoons (1950-59)

By Deepening and Filling

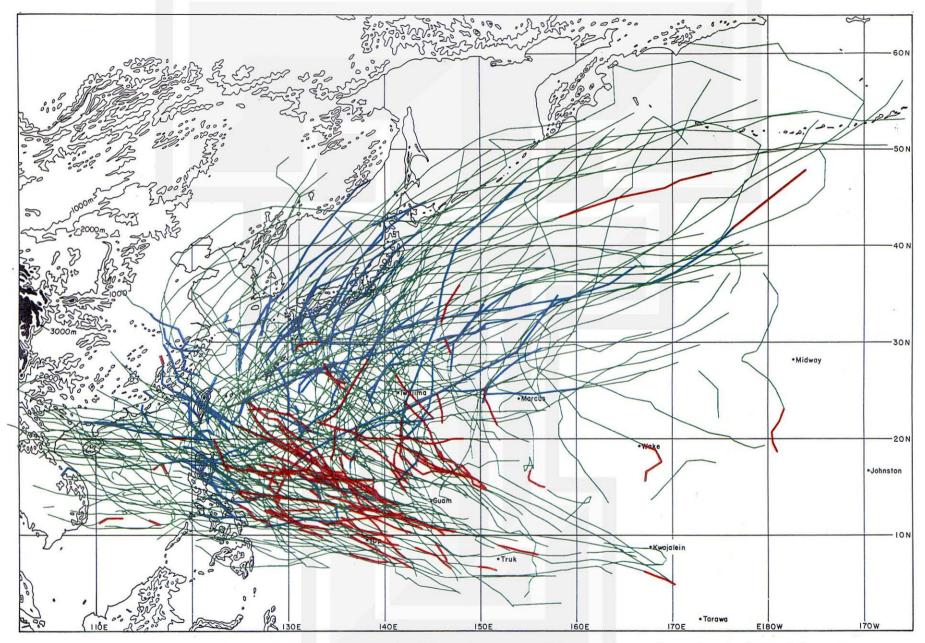


Fig. 5 By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)



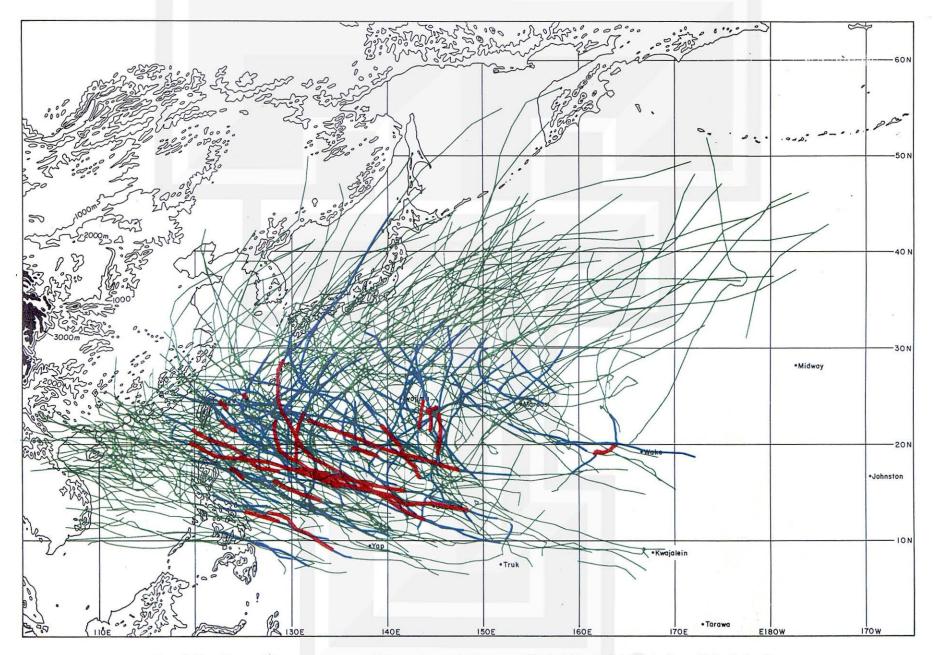


Fig. 6 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



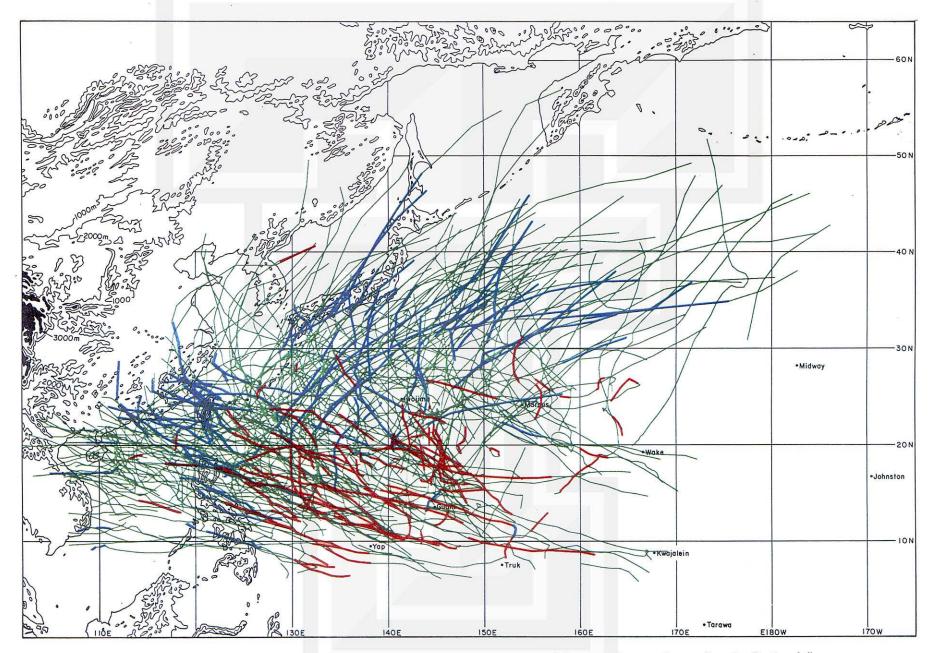


Fig. 7 By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)

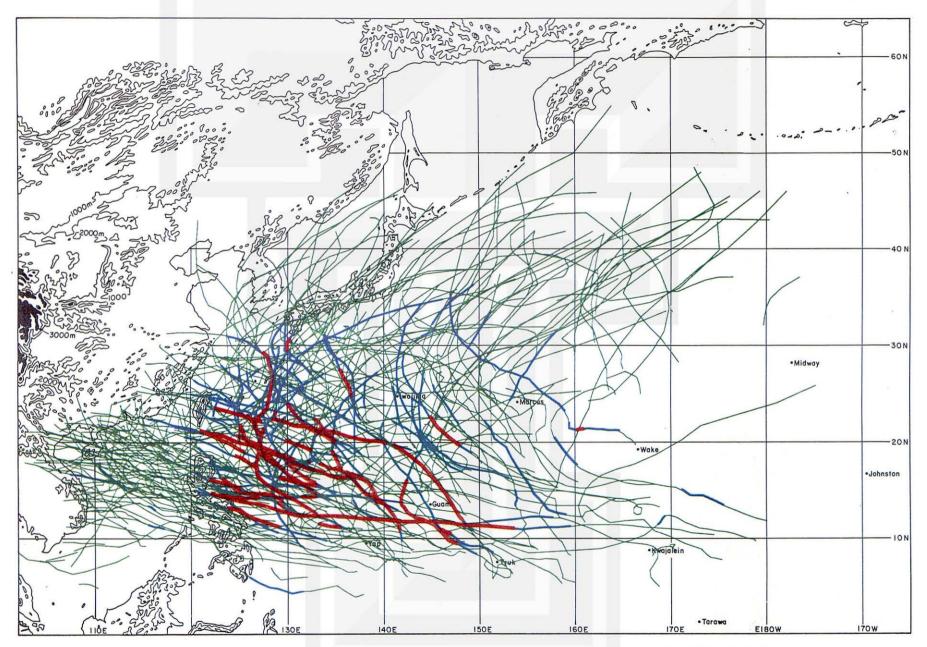


Fig. 8 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



By Deepening and Filling

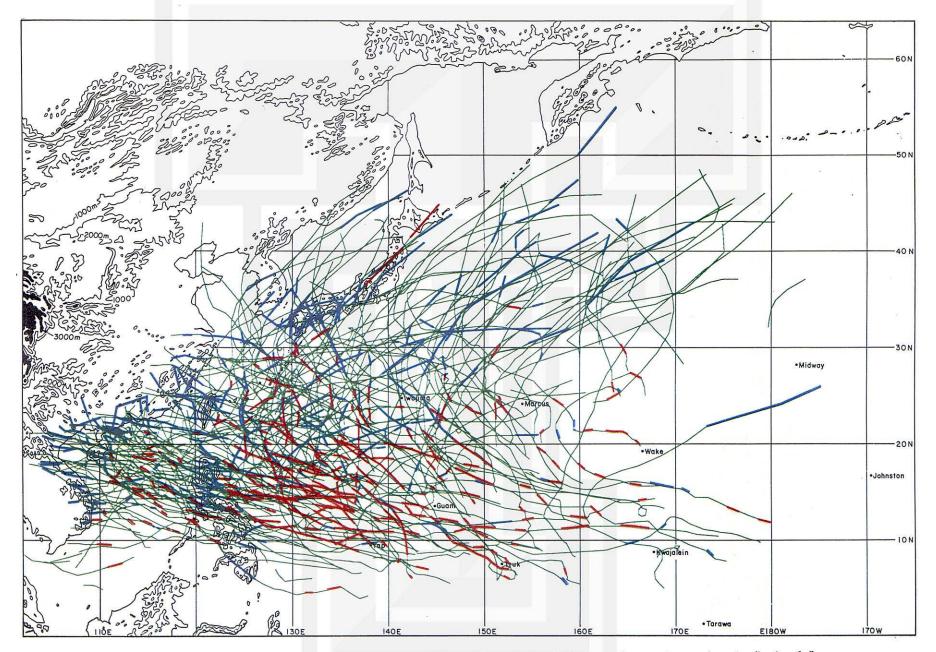


Fig. 9 By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)

Paths of 270 Typhoons (1980-89)

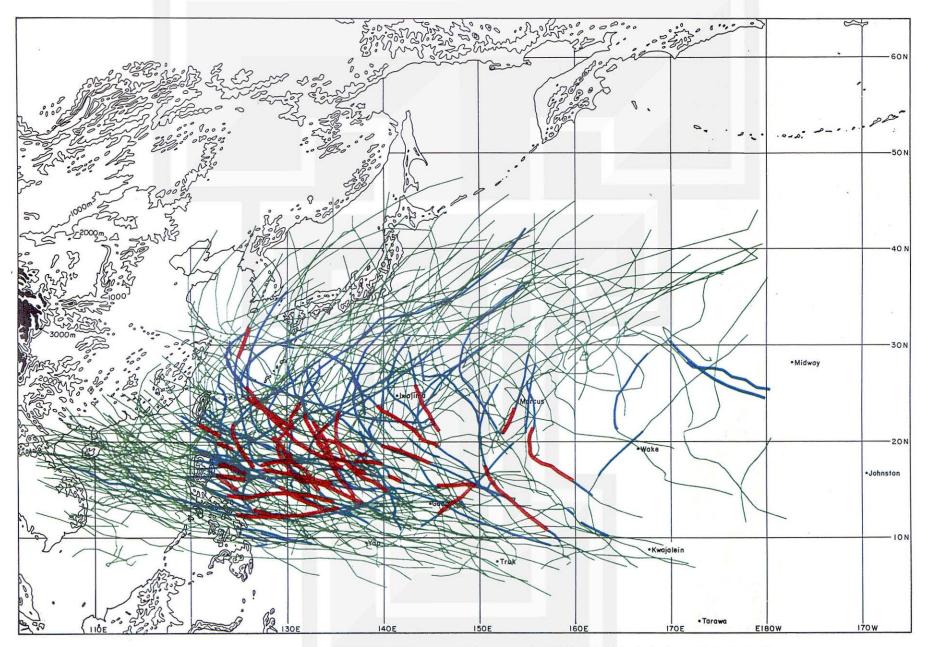


Fig. 10 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

Paths of 270 Typhoons (1980-89)

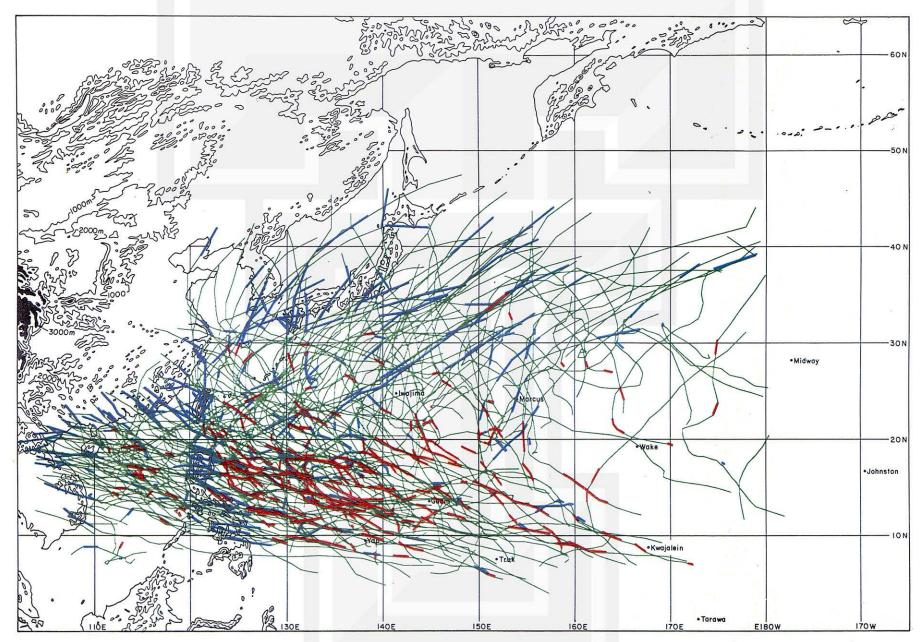


Fig. 11 By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)



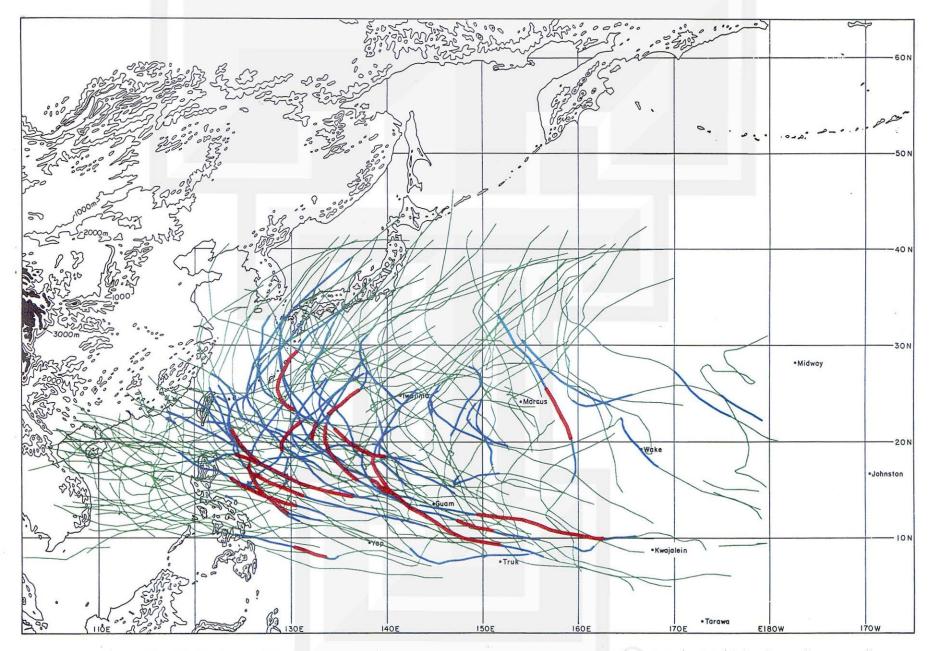


Fig. 12 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

1



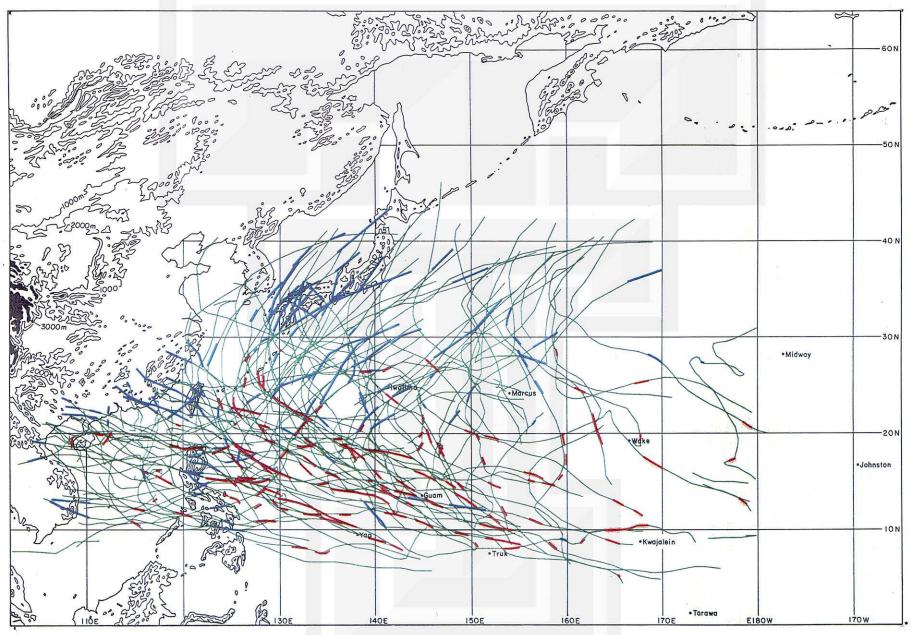


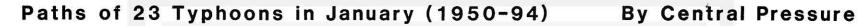
Fig. 13 By Deepening and Filling: less than 1 mb/hour (green), 1 mb/hour or larger deepening (red), 1 mb/hour or larger filling (blue)

4. PATHS OF TYPHOONS

(1950-94)

by Months

January	20
February	21
March	22
April	23
Мау	24
June	25
July	26
August	27
September	28
October	29
November	30
December	31



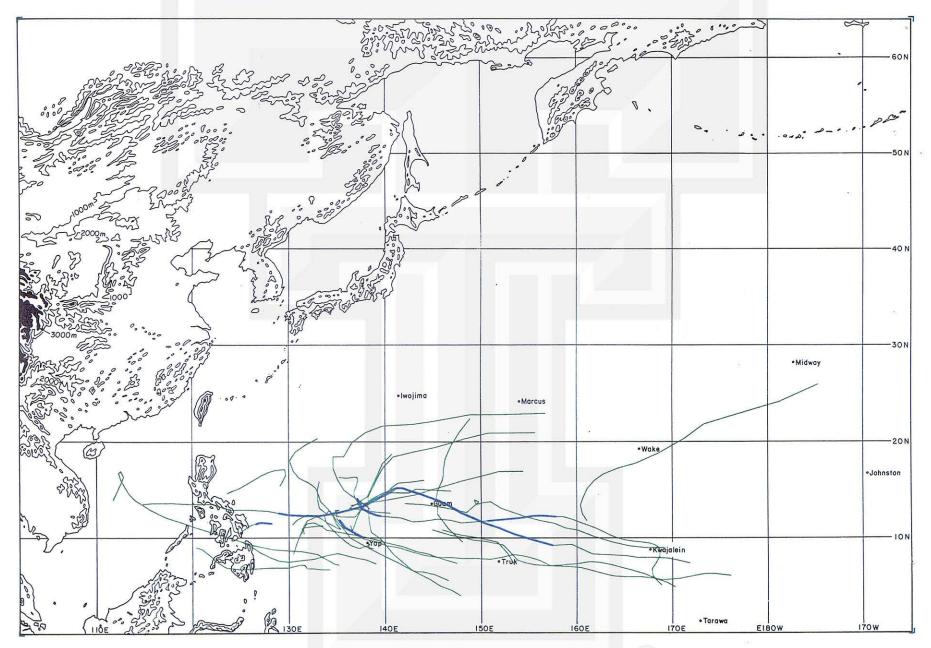


Fig. 14 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

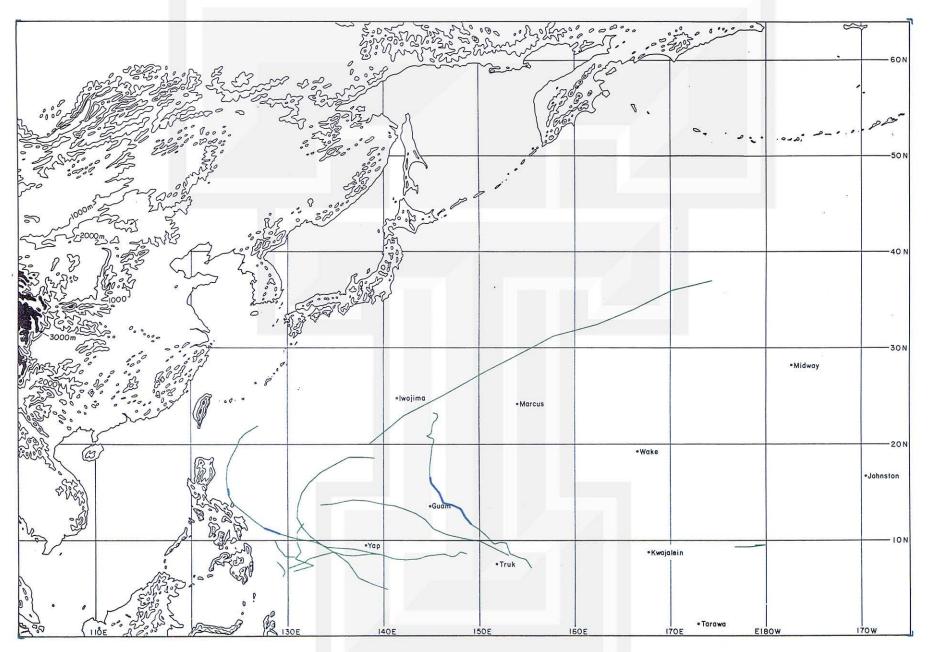


Fig. 15 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



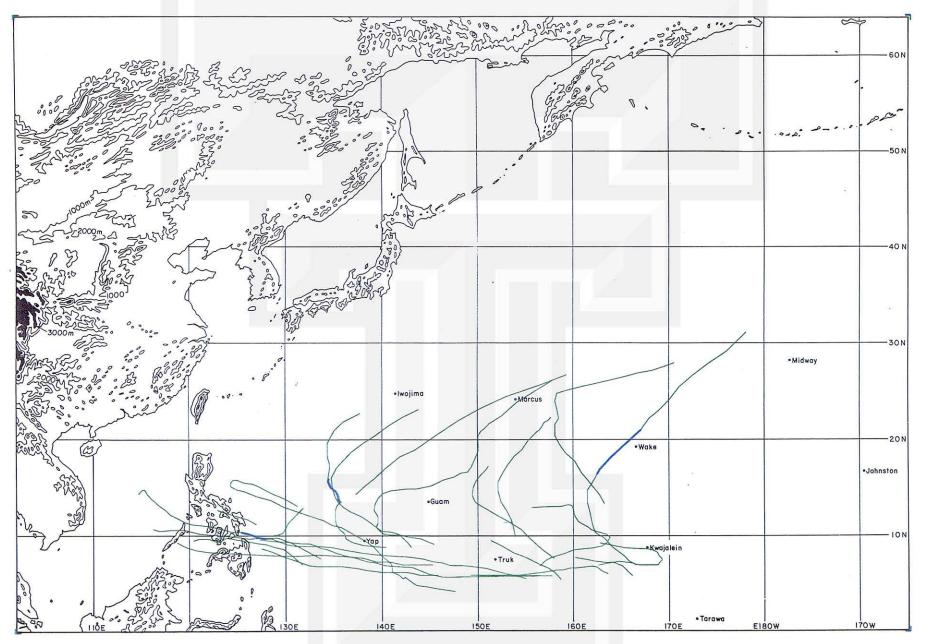


Fig. 16 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

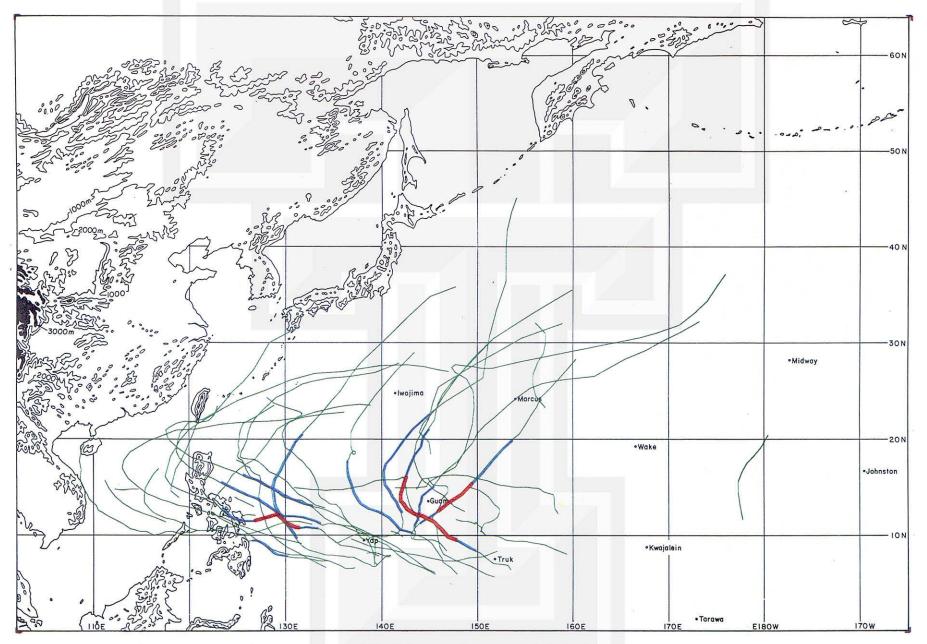


Fig. 17 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



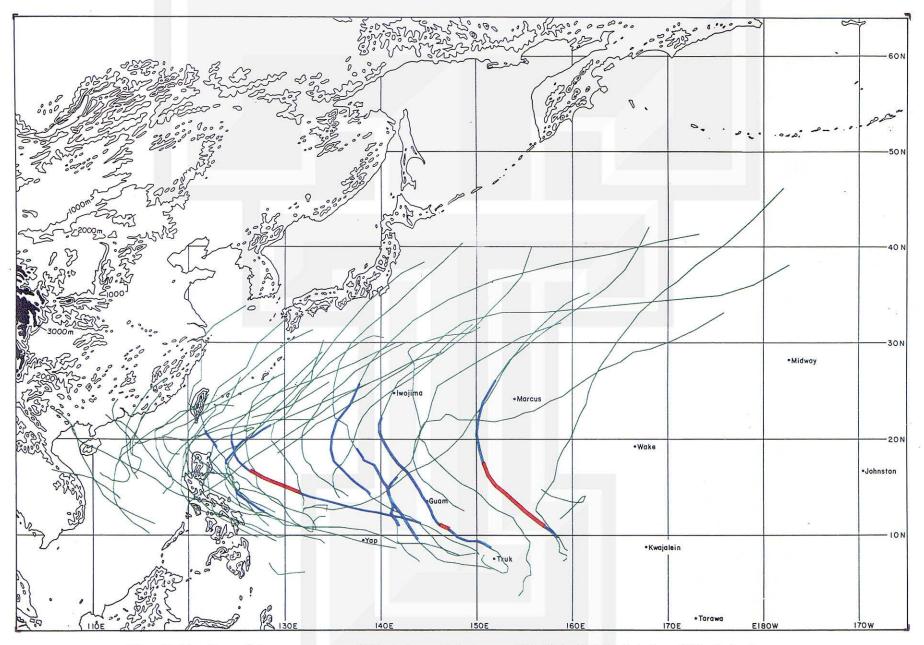


Fig. 18 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



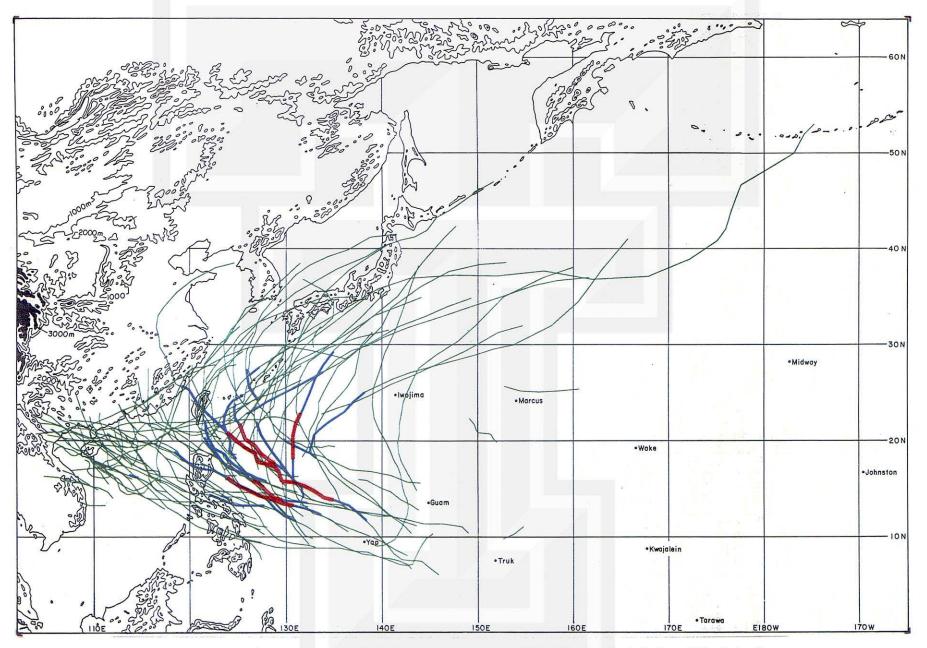


Fig. 19 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)

Paths of 181 Typhoons in July (1950-94)

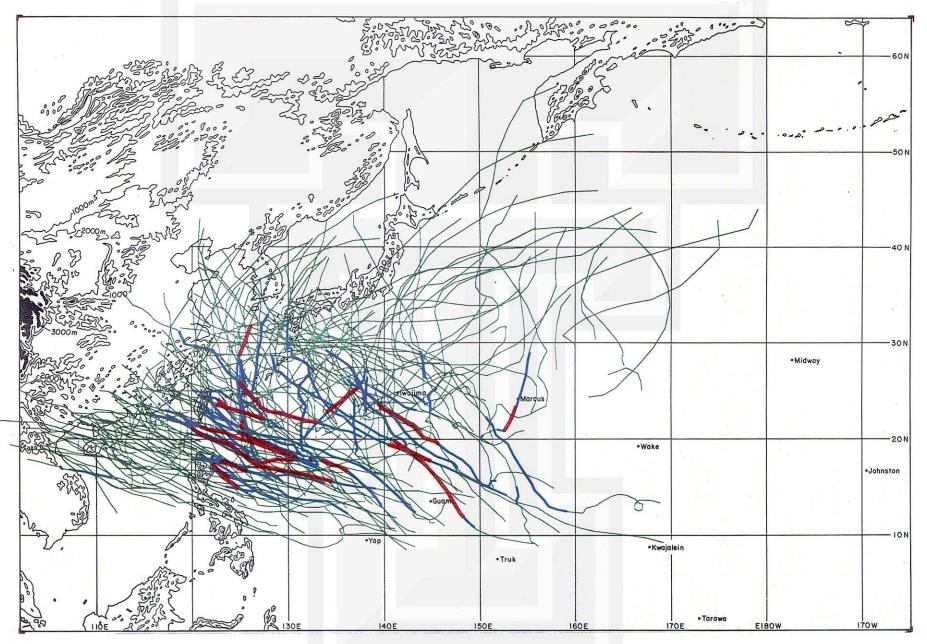


Fig. 20 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



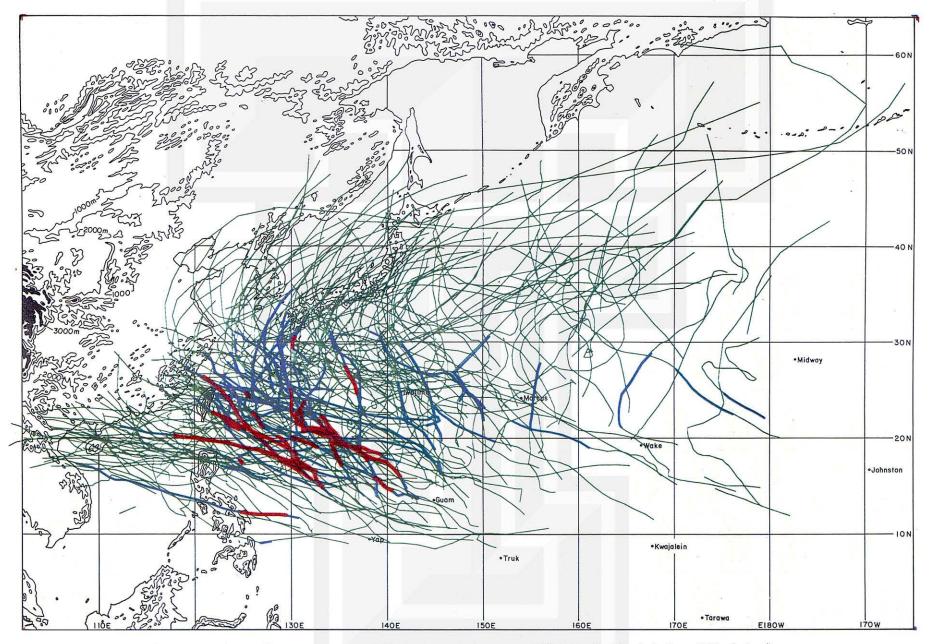
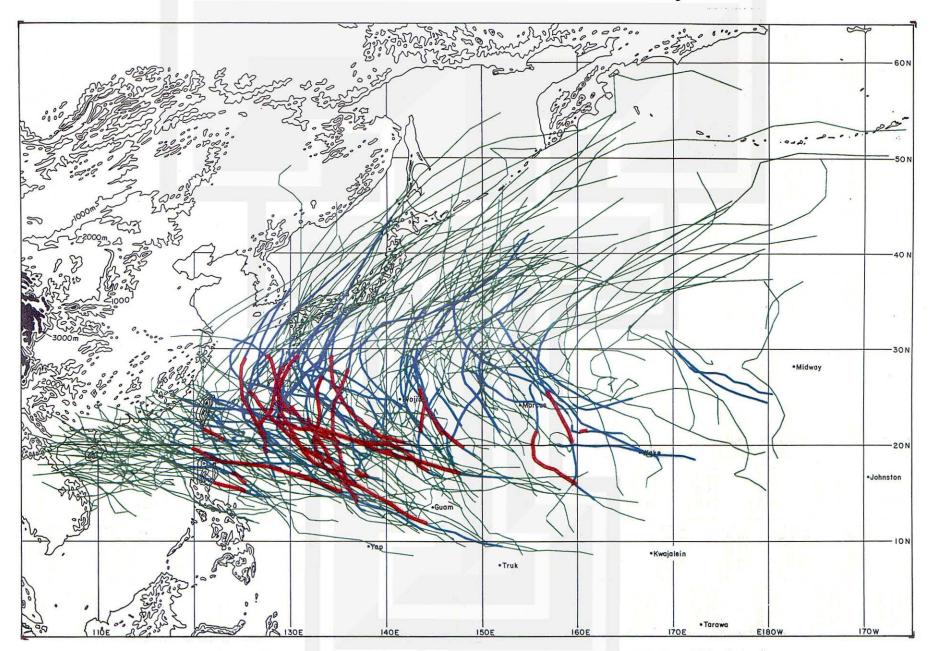
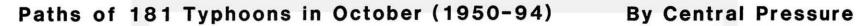


Fig. 21 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



Paths of 224 Typhoons in September (1950-94) By Central Pressure

Fig. 22 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



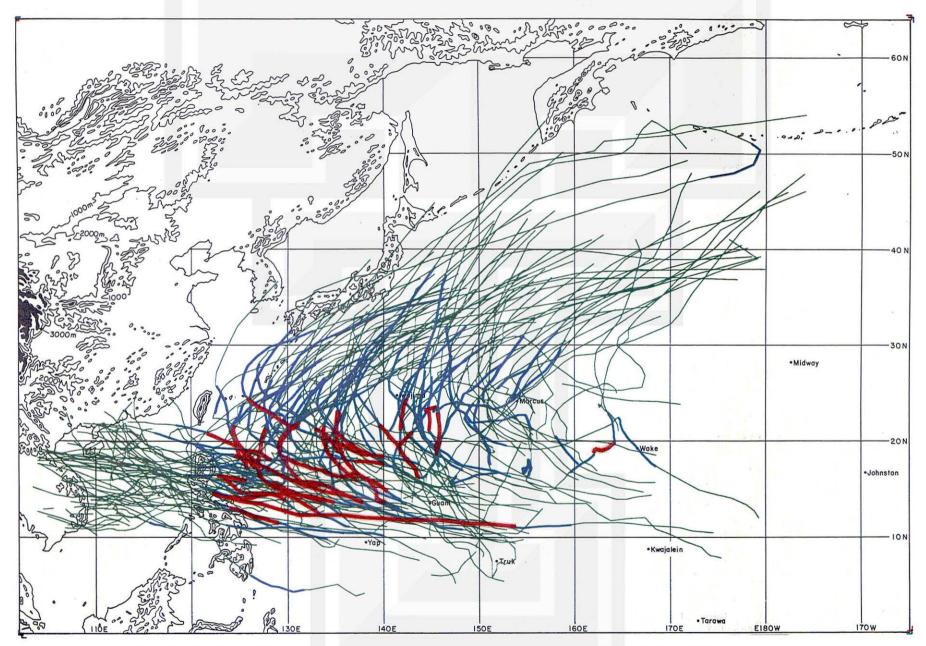


Fig. 23 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



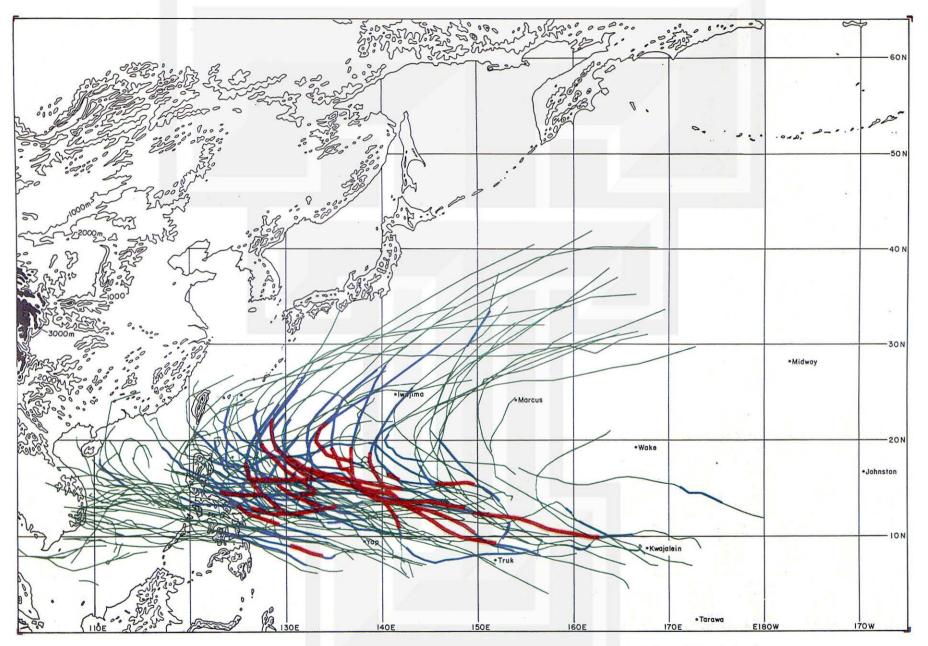
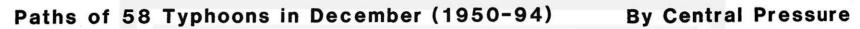


Fig. 24 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)



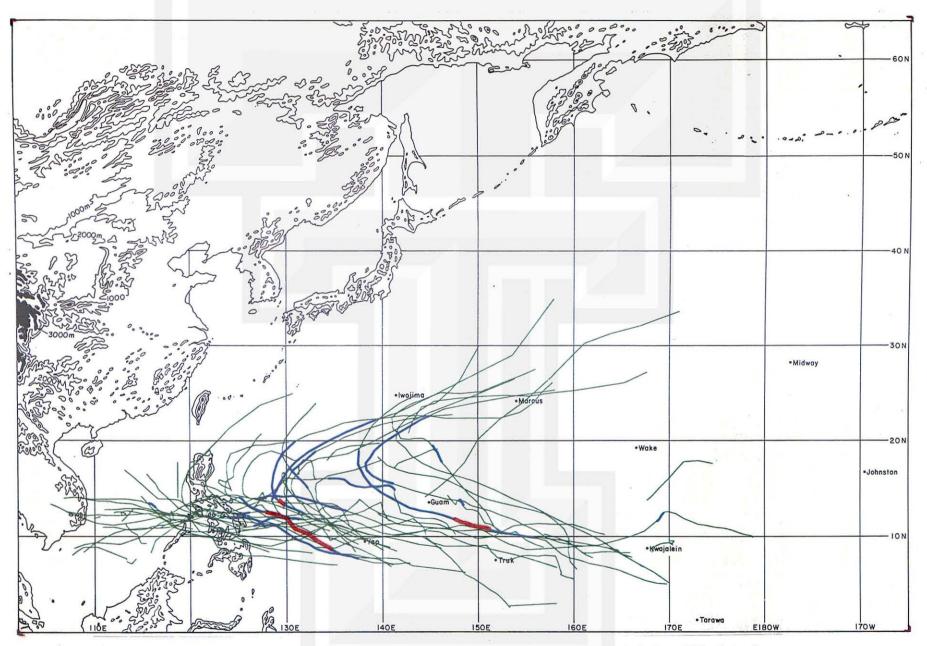


Fig. 25 By Central Pressure: over 950mb (green), between 920-949mb (blue), below 920mb (red)