

**OFFICIAL JOURNAL  
of the  
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION  
of the  
STATE OF TEXAS**  
-----

EIGHTY-FOURTH DAY  
(Tuesday, June 11, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 9:30 o'clock a.m. pursuant to recess and was called to order by the President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 151 Present, 12 Absent-excused, 18 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

The Reverend Wilbert Leo Daniels, Greater Jerusalem Baptist Church, Houston, Texas, offered the invocation as follows:

Almighty and Everlasting God, Our Heavenly Father, who hast made of one blood and redeemed by one ransom of all nations of men, we thank your for our lives, for this day, and for these our leaders who are assembled here today.

Father, guide these leaders of our great state into the way of justice and truth, mercy and love, giving and forgiving; and establish among them that peace which is the fruit of righteousness, that all may become partakers of the Kingdom of our Lord and Saviour, Jesus Christ.

Give them, O Thou Father of compassions such a tenderness and meltingness of heart that they may be deeply affected with all the miseries and calamities outward and inward of those whom they represent, and diligently keep them in love.

This is our prayer through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate McKnight was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Aikin.

Delegate Lombardino was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bird.

Delegate McKinnon was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Brooks.

Delegate Semos was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness in family on motion of Delegate Cates.

Delegate Powers was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Adams of Hardin.

Delegate Bock was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Newton.

Delegate Howard was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Presnal.

Delegate Craddick was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Presnal.

Delegate Cooke was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Coody.

Delegate Sanchez was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Atwell.

Delegate Vick was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Barnhart.

Delegate Washington was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Leland.

ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Delegate Nabers offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a new section, as follows:

SECTION \_\_: RAILROAD COMMISSION. The Railroad Commission shall consist of three Commissioners, having such qualifications as provided by law, elected statewide for six-year terms. One Commissioner shall be elected every two years. The Railroad Commission shall perform duties as provided by law. The Legislature shall have the power to abolish the Railroad Commission.

NABERS  
ADAMS OF JASPER  
CREIGHTON  
ADAMS OF HARDIN

The amendment was read.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Bock and McKnight who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" were announced "Present".

Delegates Martin, Rodriguez, Lary, Head, Simmons, Harris of Dallas, Doyle, Maloney, Hernandez and Garcia who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Adams of Jasper offered the following substitute for the amendment:

Amend the Nabers Amendment by substituting the following as a new section to Article X:

SECTION \_\_: RAILROAD COMMISSION. The Railroad Commission shall consist of three Commissioners, having such qualifications as provided by law, elected statewide for



June 11, 1974

six-year terms. One Commissioner shall be elected every two years. The Railroad Commission shall have such authority and shall perform such duties as provided by law. The Legislature shall have the power to abolish the Railroad Commission.

ADAMS OF JASPER  
NABERS  
NEWTON  
CREIGHTON  
ADAMS OF HARDIN

The substitute for the amendment was read.

(Delegate Laney in Chair)

Delegate Gammage moved to table the substitute for the amendment.

(President in Chair)

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Bowers was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Henderson.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 60 Yeas, 102 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 18 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

Question recurring on the adoption of the substitute for the amendment, the substitute for the amendment was adopted by the following vote: 102 Yeas, 55 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 23 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

Question on the adoption of the amendment as substituted, the amendment as substituted was adopted by the following vote: 103 Yeas, 59 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 18 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

#### LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate McKnight was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Moore.

Delegate Atwell was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Allen of Gregg.

Question on the adoption of the new Section 25 as contained in the amendment as substituted, Section 25 was adopted by the following vote: 101 Yeas, 57 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 21 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

#### PAIRED VOTE

Delegate Schwartz (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate McKnight (absent), who would vote "Yea".

#### DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegate Mauzy who had previously been

recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Delegate Howard who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Von Dohlen was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Newton.

#### DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegates Hale and Denson who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Preston offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a new section as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ COMMISSIONER OF AGRICULTURE. The commissioner of agriculture shall perform the duties required by this constitution and other duties as provided by law. At general elections beginning in 1978, qualified voters of the state shall elect the commissioner of agriculture for four-year terms.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Gammage moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by a non-record vote.

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment, the amendment was adopted by a non-record vote.

Question on the adoption of the new Section 26 as contained in the amendment, Section 26 was adopted by the following vote: 119 Yeas, 34 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 26 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

#### REASON FOR VOTE

I voted for the amendment to place the Commissioner of Agriculture in the constitution by mistake. I thought I was voting to table the amendment.

#### MASSEY

Delegate Nugent offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X, by creating a new section properly numbered to read as follows:  
The legislature may fix maximum rates of interest, not in excess of 18 percent per annum.

Interest as used herein means the sum of all charges payable directly or indirectly by the debtor and imposed directly or indirectly by the lender as an incident to the extension of credit.

NUGENT  
BALES



June 11, 1974

The amendment was read.

Delegate Reynolds moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 105 Yeas, 41 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 34 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

#### RECESS

On motion of Delegate Lewis the Convention at 11:57 o'clock a.m. took recess until 1:30 o'clock p.m. today.

#### AFTER RECESS

The President called the Convention to order at 1:30 o'clock p.m., pursuant to recess.

#### DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates McKinnon, Atwell, Semos and Vick who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" were announced "Present".

Delegates Bales, Hudson and Canales who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

#### ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Delegate Clower offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a new section to read as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ (a) PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION. The Public Utility Commission shall consist of three Commissioners, having such qualifications as provided by law, elected statewide for six-year terms. One Commissioner shall be elected every two years. The Public Utility Commission shall perform duties as provided by law. The Legislature shall have the power to abolish the Public Utility Commission.

CLOWER  
MOORE  
KUBIAK

The amendment was read.

On motion of Delegate Clower, and by unanimous consent, the amendment was withdrawn.

#### LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Sherman of Tarrant was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Adams of Hardin.

Delegate Hernandez was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of medical reasons on motion of Delegate Miller.

Delegate Johnson offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X to provide a new section as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION. The Human Relations Commission shall be the people's advocate and shall perform such duties as may be provided by law. Three Commissioners shall be elected by the people and shall serve six-year terms. One Commissioner shall be elected every two years. The Human Relations Commission shall have such authority and shall perform such duties as provided by law. The Legislature shall have the power to abolish the Human Relations Commission.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Reynolds moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 84 Yeas, 61 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 35 Not Voting. (Record 8, Appendix)

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Harrington was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Nichols.

Delegate Johnson offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X to provide a new section as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION. The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission shall ensure equal opportunities for employment in the state and shall perform the duties required by this constitution and such other duties as may be provided by law. Three Commissioners shall be elected by the people and shall serve six-year terms. One Commissioner shall be elected every two years. The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission shall have such authority and shall perform such duties as provided by law. The Legislature shall have the power to abolish the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Jones of Harris moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 87 Yeas, 60 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 33 Not Voting. (Record 9, Appendix)

#### DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Washington who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

(Delegate Doyle in Chair)

Delegate Ragsdale offered the following amendment to Article X:



June 11, 1974

Amend Article X by adding a new section as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_\_. It shall be the responsibility of the state to insure that the principles of equal employment opportunity and merit system personnel policies and practices are implemented in all state agencies. The State Personnel Commission shall perform duties as provided by law.

RAGSDALE  
LELAND  
THOMPSON  
SUTTON  
HALL OF HARRIS  
REYES  
JOHNSON  
HERNANDEZ  
DENTON  
TRUAN

The amendment was read.

Delegate Reynolds moved to table the amendment.

(President in Chair)

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 91 Yeas, 64 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 25 Not Voting. (Record 10, Appendix)

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Craddick who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Wyatt offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a section to read as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_\_. BOARD OF REGENTS, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SYSTEM. The board of regents of The University of Texas System is composed of nine members elected in the general election for terms of six years, with the terms of three members expiring every two years. The board of regents of The University of Texas System shall perform the duties required by this constitution and other duties as provided by law.

WYATT  
NICHOLS

The amendment was read.

Delegate Kubiak moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by a non-record vote.

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a section to read as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_\_. ECOLOGISTS AND ENVIRONMENTALISTS. The legislature by law shall establish a state agency to license and

regulate ecologists and environmentalists and shall prohibit the practice of ecology or environmeddling without a license.

The amendment was read.

On motion of Delegate Williamson and by unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X, the General Provisions Committee Report, by adding the following section:

Section \_\_\_\_\_. SAVING CLAUSE. If any provision in Articles II through XI of this constitution conflicts with any provision in the Bill of Rights, the Bill of Rights prevails.

WILLIAMSON  
LONGORIA  
SAGE  
HUBENAK  
SANCHEZ  
KOTHMANN  
MOORE  
WILLIAMS  
KORIOTH  
DORAN  
GREEN OF HARRIS

On motion of Delegate Williamson and by unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Bynum offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a new section to read:

Section \_\_\_\_\_. EXECUTION OF LONG-TERM CONTRACTS

Notwithstanding Article VIII, Sections 7 and 8(b) of this constitution, the legislature by special law may authorize the execution of long-term contracts, which must be approved by the Attorney General, for the lease and purchase of buildings and other structures for governmental use. The contracts shall not exceed a term of 30 years or the estimated usable life of the structure, whichever is less, and must provide for public ownership upon expiration of the contract.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Reynolds moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 120 Yeas, 37 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 23 Not Voting. (Record 11, Appendix)

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Lee who had previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Delegate Wyatt offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend Article X by adding a new section



June 11, 1974

to read as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ BOARD OF REGENTS, THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS SYSTEM AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY.

(a) The Board of Regents of The University of Texas System and The Board of Directors, The Texas A&M University are composed of nine members elected in the general election for terms of six years beginning in 1978, with the terms of three members expiring every two years. The chairperson of the board shall be elected by the respective board for a term of two years during the first meeting in February or as soon thereafter as possible, and shall be an elected member of the board.

(b) The legislature shall provide the members are elected from single-member districts that shall be divided as equally as possible according to population after each decennial census.

WYATT  
MOORE  
HARRIS OF DALLAS  
CREIGHTON

The amendment was read.

Delegate Kubiak moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 119 Yeas, 39 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 22 Not Voting. (Record 12, Appendix)

#### LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Tupper was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Snelson.

Delegate Gaston was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Washington.

Delegate Spurlock was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Nugent.

Delegate Hutchison (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which Section 6 of Article X was adopted on May 29.

Delegate Reynolds moved to table the motion to reconsider.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 50 Yeas, 112 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 18 Not Voting. (Record 13, Appendix)

Delegate Hutchison called the motion to reconsider from the Journal and the motion to reconsider prevailed by a non-record vote.

Question: Shall Section 6 be adopted?

Delegate Kubiak moved to table Section 6.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 75 Yeas, 84 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 21 Not Voting. (Record 14, Appendix)

Delegate Hutchison (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which his amendment to Section 6 to Article X was adopted on May 29.

The motion prevailed by a non-record vote.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

Delegate Hutchison offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend Section 6 of Article X by deleting the same and inserting a new Section 6 as follows:

Section 6. PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT. The quality of the environment of the State of Texas is to be protected. The legislature by law shall implement and enforce this policy.

The amendment to the amendment was read and was adopted by the following vote: 133 Yeas, 27 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 20 Not Voting. (Record 15, Appendix)

The amendment as amended was then adopted by a non-record vote.

Question on the adoption of Section 6 as amended, Section 6 as amended was again adopted by the following vote: 89 Yeas, 72 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 19 Not Voting. (Record 16, Appendix)

(Delegate Hall of Harris in Chair)

(President in Chair)

Question next on the adoption of the new Section 23 as contained in the amendment by Delegate Pentony as adopted on yesterday.

Delegate Wyatt moved to table the new Section 23.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 50 Yeas, 100 Nays, 3 Present-Not Voting, 28 Not Voting. (Record 17, Appendix)

The new Section 23 was then adopted by a non-record vote.

#### VOTE RECORDED

Delegate Wilson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Pentony Proposal (New Section 23).

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Garcia was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Truan.

#### MOTION TO RECESS

Delegate Doran moved that the Convention



June 11, 1974

take recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

The motion was lost by the following vote: 70 Yeas, 79 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 31 Not Voting. (Record 18, Appendix)

#### ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Delegate Sage offered the following amendment to Article X:

Be it proposed that the following be submitted as a separate proposal to the voters of Texas, which, if adopted by a majority of the electors voting on the question, shall amend Article X of the proposed constitution by adding a new section thereto, to be appropriately numbered, or if adopted by a majority of the electors voting on the question and the proposed constitution is not adopted, shall amend the Constitution of 1876, as amended, to be appropriately numbered:

The legislature shall enact laws to provide the right of local option for parimutuel enterprises whereby, the qualified voters of any county, may, by a majority of those voting in a local option election, determine from time to time whether parimutuel enterprises shall be prohibited or legalized within the prescribed limits of such county.

SAGE  
LOMBARDINO  
SIMMONS

The amendment was read.

Delegate Gammage moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 120 Yeas, 32 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 28 Not Voting. (Record 19, Appendix)

Delegate Vick offered the following amendment to Article X:

Amend the Committee Report on Article X by adding the following:

BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED,

That the following be submitted to the voters as a separate issue:

#### PROPOSAL NO. \_\_\_\_

(1) That in the event the new constitution is adopted, the following section be added to Article X:

Section \_\_\_\_ . RIGHT TO ATTEND NEAREST PUBLIC SCHOOL. The right of students to attend the public school nearest their place of residence shall not be denied or abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion or sex.

(2) That in the event the new constitution is not adopted, Article XVI, Constitution of 1876, be amended by adding a section to read as follows:

Section 67. RIGHT TO ATTEND NEAREST

PUBLIC SCHOOL. The right of students to attend the public school nearest their place of residence shall not be denied or abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex.

VICK  
HEATLY  
BLYTHE

The amendment was read.

Delegate Vick offered the following substitute for the amendment to Article X:

Amend the Committee Report on Article X by adding the following:

BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED,

That the following be submitted to the voters as a separate issue:

#### PROPOSAL NO. \_\_\_\_

(1) That in the event the new constitution is adopted, the following section be added to Article X:

Section \_\_\_\_ . RIGHT TO ATTEND NEAREST PUBLIC SCHOOL. The right of students within their own school district to attend the public school nearest their place of residency that best meet their basic educational needs shall not be denied or abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex.

(2) That in the event the new constitution is not adopted, Article XVI, Constitution of 1876, be amended by adding a section to read as follows:

Section 67. RIGHT TO ATTEND NEAREST PUBLIC SCHOOL. The right of students within their own school district to attend the public school nearest their place of residency that best meet their basic educational needs shall not be denied or abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex.

VICK  
NOWLIN

The substitute for the amendment was read.

Delegate Williamson moved to table the substitute for the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 105 Yeas, 50 Nays, 0 Present-Not Voting, 26 Not Voting. (Record 20, Appendix)

Delegate Maloney offered the following substitute for the amendment:

Substitute for the Vick amendment the following:

BE IT FURTHER PROPOSED,

That the following be submitted to the voters as a separate issue:

#### PROPOSAL NO. \_\_\_\_

(1) That in the event the new constitution is adopted, the following section be added to Article X:

Section \_\_\_\_ . STUDENTS' RIGHT TO EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS. The right of



June 11, 1974

students to equal protection of the laws shall not be abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex.

(2) That in the event the new constitution is not adopted, Article XVI, Constitution of 1876, be amended by adding a section to read as follows:

Section \_\_\_\_ STUDENTS' RIGHT TO EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAWS. The right of students to equal protection of the laws shall not be abridged for reasons of race, color, national origin, religion, or sex.

MALONEY  
HUTCHISON

The substitute for the amendment was read.

Delegate Sullivant moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 47 Yeas, 104 Nays, 0 Present-Not Voting, 30 Not Voting. (Record 21, Appendix)

Question on the adoption of the substitute for the amendment, the substitute for the amendment was adopted by a non-record vote.

#### RECORD OF VOTE

Delegate Green of Harris requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on the adoption of the Maloney substitute to the Vick amendment.

Question next on the adoption of the amendment as substituted, the amendment as substituted was adopted by a non-record vote.

#### DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Tupper who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Question next on the adoption of the Separate Submission, the Separate Submission failed of adoption by the following vote: 12 Yeas, 143 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 25 Not Voting. (Record 22, Appendix)

#### ARTICLE V ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article V.

Question: Shall Article V be adopted?

#### UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTES

The following delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Delegate Cole requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 1, 4, 5, 7, 12, 15, 18, 19, 20 and 21 of June 10, 1974.

Delegate Cole requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 9, 11, 14 and 22 of June 10, 1974.

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

CRADDICK

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Votes 3, 4 and 5.

CRADDICK

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Votes 2 and 7.

LEE

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Votes 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9 and 10.

LEE

Delegate Allred requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 11.

Delegate Allred requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 8 and 9.

Delegate Blanchard requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 18 and 19.

Delegate Bynum requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Bynum requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 5 and 8.

Delegate Clayton requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 8, 9 and 17.

Delegate Cobb requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 13.

Delegate Cobb requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 14.

Delegate Cole requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 11, 12, 18 and 19.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 17.

Delegate Finney requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 16.

Delegate Hightower requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Laney requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 8.

Delegate Martin requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 11 and 12.

Delegate Montoya requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 7 and 8.

Delegate Ogg requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 9.



June 11, 1974

Delegate Parker of Jefferson requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Rosson requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 9.

Delegate Slack requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 8 and 9.

RECESS

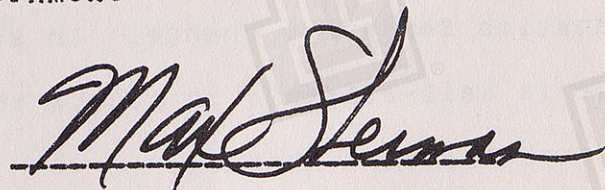
On motion of Delegates Gammage, Heatly, Finnell, Hightower and Allred the Convention at 5:59 o'clock p.m. took recess in memory of Tom Craddock of Seymour until 10:00 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.



TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE ON STYLE AND DRAFTING

Article IX  
Local Government

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Mark S. Lewis", is written over a horizontal dashed line.

Chairman



June 10, 1974

The Honorable Price Daniel, Jr.  
President, Texas Constitutional Convention

The Committee on Style and Drafting submits this revision of Article IX, Local Government, for consideration on third reading.

Immediately following this letter is the proposed article on Local Government and an item for separate submission. Following that is a version in which changes as approved on second reading are shown. Words added are indicated by underlining and words deleted are crossed out and enclosed in brackets.

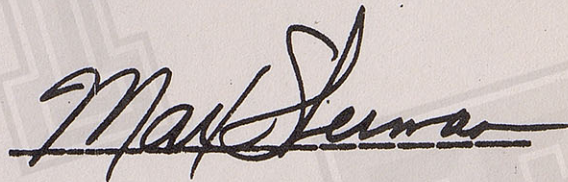
Notes are included in the second part of the report to explain certain revisions, but the committee has not provided an explanation for every change. In some cases the reason for the change is self-evident; in others the change simply follows the Style and Drafting Manual.

A final section of the report sets out the text of a substantive amendment which the committee will offer. This amendment is designed to remove a conflict between two sections of the article proper and the item for separate submission. An explanation of the conflict precedes the text of the amendment.

The committee is not aware at this time of any provisions that will be inconsistent or will conflict with provisions in



other articles passed on second reading. If this problem arises later the committee will file a supplemental report.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Max Sherman", written over a horizontal line.

Max Sherman, Chairman



June 10, 1974

THE HONORABLE PRICE DANIEL, JR., President  
Constitutional Convention of 1974

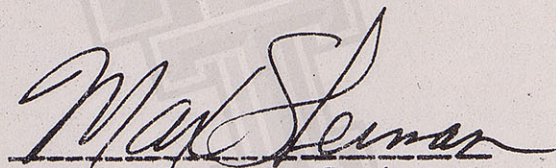
Sir:

We, your Committee on Style & Drafting, to whom was referred Article IX, have had the same under consideration and beg to report back with the recommendation that it do pass in the form attached.

The proposal was reported from  
committee by the following  
record vote:

\_\_\_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_\_\_ yeas  
\_\_\_\_\_ 0 \_\_\_\_\_ nays  
\_\_\_\_\_ 0 \_\_\_\_\_ present,  
not voting

Respectfully submitted,

  
Max Sherman, Chairman

(April 1, 1974, referred to Committee on Style and Drafting;  
June 10, 1974, reported favorably by a vote of 8 yeas, 0 nays;  
June 10, 1974, sent to printer.)



BE IT PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE ON STYLE AND DRAFTING,

That Article IX on Local Government be revised as follows:

## ARTICLE IX

### LOCAL GOVERNMENT

1       Sec. 1. COUNTIES. (a) The counties of the state are those  
2 that exist on the date of adoption of this constitution.

3       (b) Under procedures prescribed by general law (1) county  
4 boundaries may be changed if approved by a majority of the  
5 qualified voters in each affected county who vote on the question,  
6 and (2) counties may be merged or county seats relocated if  
7 approved by two-thirds of the qualified voters in each affected  
8 county who vote on the question.

9       Sec. 2. POWERS OF COUNTY GOVERNMENT. Counties have only  
10 the powers of government granted by the constitution and general  
11 laws of the state.

12       Sec. 3. COUNTY AND DISTRICT OFFICERS. (a) The governing  
13 body of each county is the county commission, consisting of a  
14 county judge elected by the qualified voters of the county and  
15 four county commissioners, each elected by the qualified voters  
16 of separate and compact precincts containing as nearly as  
17 practicable an equal number of inhabitants. The county judge is  
18 the presiding officer of the county commission.



1 (b) The qualified voters of each county elect a sheriff,  
2 treasurer, tax assessor-collector, county clerk, and county  
3 attorney.

4 (c) The county commission shall provide for the election  
5 of one or more constables.

6 (d) The qualifications, duties, and functions of county  
7 officers and the grounds and procedure for disqualification,  
8 suspension, and removal are as provided by general law except  
9 that the county attorney must be licensed to practice law in this  
10 state.

11 (e) Under methods and procedures established by general  
12 law, the qualified voters of a county by a majority vote of those  
13 voting on the question may create additional offices, eliminate  
14 offices, or combine the duties and functions of offices. In the  
15 case of a county commission this power is limited to reducing or  
16 increasing the number of county commissioners. If the duties and  
17 functions of an office named in Subsections (b) and (c) of this  
18 section are combined with another office, the holder of the  
19 combined offices must be elected. The county commission shall  
20 designate the officer to perform the duties required by law to  
21 be performed by an officer whose office is eliminated.

22 (f) Vacancies in county offices are filled as provided by  
23 general law.

24 Sec. 4. COUNTY ORDINANCES. (a) Under procedures prescribed



1 by general law, the qualified voters of a county, by a majority  
2 of those voting on the question, may grant to or withdraw from  
3 the county commission the power to enact ordinances. If this  
4 general power is granted, the county commission may enact any  
5 ordinances that are not inconsistent with the constitution or  
6 laws of the state. The legislature by general law may provide  
7 procedures by which the qualified voters of a county may repeal  
8 ordinances.

9 (b) If a county ordinance conflicts with an ordinance  
10 of an incorporated city or town, the municipal ordinance prevails  
11 within its jurisdiction as defined by law.

12 Sec. 5. GENERAL LAW CITIES. Cities and towns having a  
13 population of 1,500 or less may be chartered only by general law.

14 Sec. 6. CITY CHARTERS. Cities and towns having more than  
15 1,500 inhabitants, by a majority vote of the qualified voters  
16 voting on the question, may adopt, amend, or repeal their charters  
17 in the manner prescribed by law. No charter or ordinance may be  
18 inconsistent with the constitution or laws of the state. No tax  
19 may be levied unless authorized by law or charter. No city loses  
20 the power to amend or repeal its charter because its population  
21 drops below 1,500.

22 Sec. 7. SPECIAL DISTRICTS AND AUTHORITIES. (a) The  
23 legislature may provide by general or local law for special  
24 districts or authorities.



1 (b) Counties, cities, and towns may provide for special  
2 districts or authorities within their boundaries but only if  
3 authorized by general law. No local law may create a special  
4 district or authority wholly within a county, city, or town if a  
5 general law authorizes the county, city, or town to create a  
6 special district or authority for the same purpose.

7 (c) Special districts or authorities may be created only for  
8 public purposes.

9 (d) The provisions of this section are not applicable to  
10 school districts or community junior college districts.

11 Sec. 8. TERMS OF OFFICE. Constitutional county officers  
12 are elected for four-year terms. Other elected county officers  
13 and elected officers of other political subdivisions are elected  
14 for terms as provided by law or charter.

15 Sec. 9. COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS. Elected officers of  
16 political subdivisions are not to be compensated on a fee basis.

17 Sec. 10. TAX RATES AND DEBT LIMITATIONS. (a) The maximum  
18 annual ad valorem tax rate which may be established by law or  
19 charter for purposes other than debt service may not exceed \$2.00  
20 on the \$100 of assessed valuation of taxable property in cities  
21 and towns or \$1.25 on the \$100 in counties.

22 (b) No school district, community junior college district,  
23 or special district or authority may levy an annual ad valorem tax  
24 for purposes other than debt service unless a maximum annual tax



1 rate, not exceeding the maximum rate permitted by law, has been  
2 approved by a majority of the qualified voters of the district or  
3 authority voting on the question at an election held for that  
4 purpose.

5 (c) A political subdivision may levy an additional annual  
6 ad valorem tax at a rate not greater than necessary to provide  
7 an annual amount sufficient to service debt payable from ad  
8 valorem taxes.

9 (d) The legislature shall establish by general law the  
10 maximum amount of interest-bearing obligations payable from ad  
11 valorem taxes that may be issued by cities, towns, counties,  
12 school districts, and community junior college districts.

13 (e) No interest-bearing obligations payable from ad valorem  
14 taxes, other than refunding obligations, may be issued by school  
15 districts, community junior college districts, or special districts  
16 or authorities, unless authorized by a majority of the qualified  
17 voters of the district or authority voting on the question at an  
18 election held for that purpose.

19 (f) No interest-bearing obligations for mass transportation  
20 purposes and payable from ad valorem taxes may be issued by a  
21 political subdivision unless authorized by a majority of the  
22 qualified voters of the political subdivision who vote on the  
23 question.

24 (g) The power of a political subdivision to levy taxes or



1 issue interest-bearing obligations previously voted is not lost  
2 by any change in its boundaries. If boundaries are changed by  
3 annexation or by merger or consolidation of two or more political  
4 subdivisions of the same type, the surviving political subdivision  
5 may levy taxes at the highest rate previously voted by the  
6 affected political subdivisions and may issue interest-bearing  
7 obligations to the extent previously approved by the affected  
8 political subdivisions. The legislature shall provide by general  
9 or local law for the assumption of outstanding obligations of  
10 political subdivisions whose boundaries are changed.

11 (h) No interest-bearing debt may be created by a political  
12 subdivision unless at the same time provision is made for paying  
13 the interest and principal when due.

14 (i) Ad valorem taxes levied by school districts, community  
15 junior college districts, or special districts or authorities are  
16 not to be counted as part of the ad valorem tax limits imposed on  
17 counties, cities, and towns.

18 Sec. 11. INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION. The legislature  
19 shall prescribe by law the manner in which a political subdivision,  
20 by act of its governing body, may cooperate or contract with other  
21 political subdivisions, the state, or the United States for the  
22 performance of functions required or authorized by this constitu-  
23 tion or the laws of this state.



1           Sec. 12. CONSOLIDATION OF OFFICES AND TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS.  
2   Political subdivisions may be authorized only by general law  
3   to consolidate offices, transfer functions of government, or cancel  
4   a consolidation or transfer. A law may not authorize a consoli-  
5   dation or transfer among political subdivisions of more than one  
6   geographical county. No consolidation or transfer may take  
7   effect unless it is approved by a majority of the qualified  
8   voters in each affected political subdivision who vote on the  
9   question.

10

11

12                   Item for Separate Submission to the Voters

13

14           Sec. \_\_. COUNTY HOME-RULE AUTHORITY. (a) Counties,  
15   by a majority vote of the qualified voters voting on the question,  
16   may adopt, amend, or repeal home-rule charters in the manner  
17   prescribed by law. No charter or ordinance may be  
18   inconsistent with the constitution or laws of the state.

19           (b) If a charter provision or ordinance conflicts with an  
20   ordinance of an incorporated city or town, the municipal ordinance  
21   prevails within its jurisdiction as defined by law.

22

23

24



REVISED ARTICLE IX  
WITH EXPLANATIONS OF CHANGES

The following part of the committee report illustrates changes in the wording of the article as approved on second reading. In some cases, the Committee on Style and Drafting has included note explanations of certain changes. In most cases no explanation is needed since the reason for change is self-evident or the change simply follows the Style and Drafting Manual.

The committee directs attention to the following notes since they illustrate important drafting rules which the committee is following or explain changes in form or style which are particularly important.

Article IX

Section 2, note 1	page 10
Section 4, note 1	page 16
Section 4, note 2	page 16
*Section 6, note 1	page 17
Section 10, note 4	page 24
Section 12, note 1	page 26
Section 12, note 2	page 27

\*Notes marked with an asterisk are those which explain drafting rules that the committee will follow in all articles. In subsequent committee reports these notes will be referred to by cross-reference or in many cases, the changes simply treated as self-evident.



BE IT PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE ON STYLE AND DRAFTING,

That Article IX on Local Government be revised as follows:

ARTICLE IX  
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

1       Sec. 1. COUNTIES. (a) The counties of the state are those  
2       that exist on the date of adoption of this constitution.  
3       (1)  
4       (b) Under procedures prescribed by general law (1) county  
5       boundaries may be changed [~~changes-in-county-boundaries~~] if  
6       approved by [~~are-subject-to-the-approval-of~~] a majority of the  
7       qualified voters in each affected county who vote on the question,  
8       [~~voting-on-the-question-in-each-county-affected-~~] and (2) counties  
9       may be merged or county seats relocated if approved by two-thirds  
10       [~~(c)--The-merger-of-counties-or-the-relocation-of-county-seats-is~~  
11       ~~subject-to-the-approval-of-a-two-thirds-majority~~] of the qualified  
12       voters in each affected county who vote on the question [~~voting~~  
13       ~~on-the-question-in-each-county-affected~~]. [~~(d)--The-legislature~~  
14       ~~shall-provide-by-general-law-the-procedures-necessary-to-effect~~  
15       ~~Subsections-(b)-and-(c)-of-this-section-~~]

EXPLANATION

18       (1) The change simply combines three subsections and



1 eliminates a cross-reference. The committee uses "prescribe"  
2 when the legislature's duty is to fill in details and "provide"  
3 when the duty is broader.

4  
5  
6  
7  
8 (1)  
9 Sec. 2. POWERS OF COUNTY GOVERNMENT. [~~The powers of~~  
10 ~~counties are those granted by this constitution and by general~~  
11 ~~law.]~~ Counties have only the powers of government granted by the  
12 constitution and general laws of the state.

13 EXPLANATION

14  
15 (1) The redraft makes one stylistic change and one clarifying  
16 change. The stylistic change makes "counties" instead of "powers"  
17 the subject of the sentence. The clarifying change is the addition  
18 of the word "only." The section would be wholly unnecessary ex-  
19 cept for the word "general" modifying laws. The purpose of the  
20 section is to prohibit the legislature from granting county  
21 powers by local law. The word "only" has been inserted to  
22 make the purpose clear--that is, the sentence is a limitation  
23 on the legislature, not an unnecessary grant of power to the  
24 legislature.



It should be noted that constitutional "powers" as used in this sentence covers both general and specific constitutional powers. Thus, the grant of home-rule ordinance-making power in Section 4 is one of the constitutional powers that Section 2 grants to counties. Likewise, if the separate section on home rule is approved, the general home-rule power in that section would be a constitutional power granted by Section 2. It is important to emphasize this, for "home-rule powers" in Texas as developed by the courts in interpreting the home-rule-city section (Section 6 of this article, Section 5 of Article XI of the 1876 constitution), means that a city may enact an ordinance on any subject that the legislature can legislate on. In other words, the exercise of home-rule powers does not depend on a statutory grant of power. This is the opposite of the traditional rule that local governments have only the specific powers granted by the constitution and laws.

(1)  
Sec. 3. COUNTY AND DISTRICT OFFICERS. (a) The governing body of each county is the county commission, consisting of a county judge elected by the qualified voters of the county and four county commissioners, each elected by the qualified voters



1 of separate and compact precincts containing as nearly as  
2 practicable an equal number of inhabitants. The county judge is  
3 the presiding officer of the county commission. [~~The county~~  
4 ~~judge shall perform such judicial duties and functions as may~~  
5 ~~be now or hereafter provided by law.~~] (2)

6 (b) The qualified voters of each county elect a sheriff,  
7 treasurer, tax assessor-collector, county clerk, and county  
8 attorney [~~district clerk, but the legislature may provide by law~~  
9 ~~for the election of a single clerk to perform the duties of both~~  
10 ~~a county clerk and a district clerk.~~] (3)

11 [~~{e}--County attorneys, district attorneys, and criminal~~  
12 ~~district attorneys are elected in such numbers and for such~~  
13 ~~counties as now or hereafter provided by law.--They shall~~  
14 ~~represent the state in criminal cases in the county and district~~  
15 ~~courts and perform other duties as provided by law.~~] (4)

16 (c) [~~{d}~~] The county commission shall provide for the  
17 election of one or more constables.

18 (d) [~~{e}~~] The qualifications, duties, and functions of  
19 county [~~and district~~] officers and the grounds and procedure for  
20 disqualification, suspension, and removal are [~~shall be~~] as  
21 provided by general law except that the county attorney must be  
22 licensed to practice law in this state. (6) (7)

23 (e) [~~{f}~~] Under [~~Pursuant to~~] methods and procedures  
24 established by general law, the qualified voters of a county by



1 a majority vote of those voting on the question may create  
2 additional offices, eliminate offices, or combine the duties and  
3 functions of offices. In the case of a county commission this  
4 power is limited to reducing or increasing the number of county  
5 commissioners. If the duties and functions of an office named  
6 in Subsections (b) and [7] (c) [~~and (d)~~] of this section are  
7 combined with another office, the holder of the combined offices  
8 must be elected. The county commission shall designate the  
9 officer to perform the duties required by law to be performed by  
10 an officer whose office is eliminated.

11 (f) [~~g~~] Vacancies in county offices are filled as provided  
12 by general law. [~~Vacancies in district offices are filled as~~  
13 ~~provided by general or local law.~~]  
14  
15

16 EXPLANATION

17  
18 (1) The committee notes that there is a conflict between  
19 this section and the separate submission item on home-rule  
20 charters. A substantive amendment will be offered by the  
21 committee. The nature of the conflict and the text of the  
22 amendment appear below. (See pp. 30-32.)

23 (2) This sentence has been deleted because the judiciary  
24 article will cover the judicial duties of the county judge.



1           (3) The deleted words are covered in the judiciary article.  
2 The county attorney is included here because Subsection (c) has  
3 been deleted. See note (4) below.

4           (4) The subsection has been deleted because (1) district  
5 attorneys will be covered in the judiciary article; (2) the  
6 judiciary article will provide that the district attorney  
7 represents the state; (3) the judiciary article will provide  
8 that district attorneys have duties and functions as provided  
9 by law; and (4) the county attorney is now covered in  
10 Subsection (b).

11           (5) It is understood that "district" in this context refers  
12 only to judicial districts, not to special districts created  
13 under Section 7. Since these district officers are covered  
14 in the judiciary article, the reference is omitted here.

15           (6) In this article on local government it is particularly  
16 important to clarify "by law." Even if district officers were  
17 included, it seems likely that the laws should be "general."  
18 Without the inclusion of the word "district," "general law" is  
19 clearly appropriate.

20           (7) This requirement will appear in the judiciary article.  
21 Since the county attorney has been provided for in Subsection (b)  
22 above and will not be included in the judiciary article, the  
23 requirement has been picked up here.

24           (8) This change is in accordance with the committee's



1 manual on style.

2 (9) This addition makes explicit what was implicit.

3 (10) This sentence is deleted because vacancies in district  
4 offices will be covered in the judiciary article. (For the  
5 meaning of "district" see note (5) above.)  
6  
7  
8  
9

10 Sec. 4. COUNTY ORDINANCES. (a) Under procedures prescribed  
11 [~~established~~] by general law, the qualified voters of a county,  
12 by a majority of those voting on the question, may grant to or  
13 withdraw from the county commission [~~governing-body~~] the power  
14 to enact ordinances. If this general power is granted, the county  
15 commission may enact any ordinances that are not inconsistent with  
16 the constitution or laws of the state. [~~This subsection does not~~  
17 ~~limit the power of the legislature to grant directly to counties~~  
18 ~~authority to enact ordinances;--(b)~~] The legislature by general  
19 law may provide procedures by which the qualified voters of a  
20 county may repeal ordinances.  
21

22 (b) [~~e~~] If a county ordinance conflicts with an ordinance  
23 of an incorporated city or town, the municipal ordinance prevails  
24 within its jurisdiction as defined by law.



1 EXPLANATION

2  
3 (1) This sentence has been deleted as unnecessary. The  
4 legislature has always had the power to authorize the commissioners  
5 court to enact "ordinances." That the new constitution gives the  
6 voters direct home-rule authority to grant ordinance power to  
7 the governing body does not take away any legislative power.  
8 Home-rule ordinance power cannot be inconsistent with the laws  
9 of the state. The legislature can deny county ordinance power  
10 in certain areas just as it can deny ordinance power in certain  
11 areas to home-rule cities. If the legislature can control home-  
12 rule ordinance power in this manner, it can certainly grant limited  
13 ordinance power to county governing bodies.

14 Moreover, to emphasize the nature of this grant of power,  
15 the word "general" has been inserted in the second sentence.  
16 This implies that the county commission may also have limited  
17 ordinance-making power. The limited power can only come from  
18 the legislature since counties have only the powers granted by the  
19 constitution and general law.

20 (2) It seems unnecessary to make this a separate subsection.  
21 It should be noted that this is not an unnecessary grant of power  
22 to the legislature. The first sentence provides that the voters  
23 have to give the county commission general ordinance power or none  
24 at all. The last sentence gives the legislature authority to



1 return to the voters a part of what they give up when they exercise  
2 their constitutional power. That is, the legislature may give  
3 the voters a "veto" power over the ordinances adopted.  
4  
5  
6  
7

8 Sec. 5. GENERAL LAW CITIES. Cities and towns having a  
9 population of 1,500 or less may be chartered only by general law.

10 Sec. 6. CITY CHARTERS. Cities and towns having more than  
11 1,500 inhabitants, by a majority vote of the qualified voters  
12 voting on the question, may adopt, amend, or repeal their charters  
13 in the manner prescribed<sup>(1)</sup> ~~[as-provided]~~ by law. No charter or  
14 ordinance may be inconsistent with the constitution or laws of  
15 the state. No tax may be levied unless authorized by law or  
16 charter. No city loses the power to amend or repeal its charter  
17 because its population drops below 1,500.  
18

19 EXPLANATION  
20

21 (1) It has long been recognized that the home-rule section  
22 of the 1876 constitution (Section 5 of Article XI), does not  
23 require legislative action to grant home-rule power.

24 The words in the old section--"subject to such limitations as



1 may be prescribed by the legislature"--meant only that the  
2 legislature should prescribe the procedure by which cities  
3 obtained a charter for themselves. The committee uses "in the  
4 manner prescribed by law" to express a limited legislative  
5 power--here, the manner of taking charter action. The use of "as  
6 provided by law" could raise an argument that home rule depended  
7 on a legislative grant. The committee understands that there was  
8 no intent to change the home-rule section in this respect.

9  
10  
11  
12  
13 Sec. 7. SPECIAL DISTRICTS AND AUTHORITIES. (a) The  
14 legislature may provide by general or local law for special  
15 districts or [~~and~~] authorities.

16 (b) Counties, cities, and towns may provide for special  
17 districts or [~~and~~] authorities within their boundaries but only  
18 if authorized by general law. No local law may create a special  
19 district or authority wholly within a county, city, or town if  
20 a general law authorizes the county, city, or town to create a  
21 special district or authority for the same purpose.

22 (c) Special districts or [~~and~~] authorities may be created  
23 only for public purposes.

24 [~~(d)---No bill relating to a special district or authority~~]



1 by-local-law-may-be-passed-unless-notice-of-the-intention-to  
2 introduce-the-bill-has-been-given-in-the-manner-prescribed-by  
3 law---No-bill-which-would-require-the-notice-provided-for-herein  
4 may,-by-its-terms,-eliminate-the-necessity-of-such-notice-or-in  
5 any-way-alter-the-general-law-notice-requirements-in-existence  
6 at-the-time-of-the-introduction-of-such-bill-] (1)

7 (d) [~~e~~] The provisions of this section are not applicable  
8 to school districts or [~~junior-or~~] community junior college  
9 districts. (2)

#### 11 EXPLANATION

12  
13 (1) This subsection has been deleted because Section 13(b)  
14 (12(b) on second reading) of the legislative article covers the  
15 same subject. The wording there is a stronger prohibition against  
16 any attempted by-passing of the requirement than the prohibition  
17 in the deleted subsection.

18 (2) The change is to conform to the terminology used in  
19 the education article (Article VII, Section 5).

20  
21  
22  
23 (1)  
24 Sec. 8. TERMS OF OFFICE. [~~The-terms-of-office-for-elected~~]



1 Constitutional county officers ~~[officials]~~ are elected ~~[provided~~  
2 ~~for-in-Article-IX-shall-be]~~ for four-year terms ~~[years]~~.  
3 Other elected county officers and elected officers of other  
4 political subdivisions are elected for terms as provided by law  
5 or charter. ~~[All-other-elected-officials-shall-be-as-provided~~  
6 ~~by-law-or-charter.]~~

8 EXPLANATION

10 (1) The redraft is almost wholly stylistic. All county  
11 officers "provided for in Article IX" are, by definition,  
12 "constitutional" county officers. They are all elected.  
13 "Officials" is changed to "officers" to conform to the committee's  
14 policy. (See note (7) to Section 2 of Article VI.)

19  
20 Sec. 9. COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS. Elected officers of  
21 political subdivisions are ~~[shall]~~ not to be compensated on a  
22 fee basis.



1           Sec. 10. TAX RATES AND DEBT LIMITATIONS. (a) The maximum  
2           annual ad valorem tax rate which may be established by law or  
3           charter for purposes other than debt service may not exceed \$2.00  
4           on the \$100 of assessed valuation of taxable property in cities  
5           and towns [7] or \$1.25 on the \$100 in counties.

6           (b) No school district, community junior college district,  
7           or special district or authority may levy an annual ad valorem  
8           tax for purposes other than debt service <sup>(1)</sup> ~~[No-annual-ad-valorem~~  
9           ~~tax-may-be-levied-for-purposes-other-than-debt-service-by-school~~  
10           ~~districts,-junior-or-community-college-districts,-or-special~~  
11           ~~districts-or-authorities,-]~~ unless a maximum annual tax rate, not  
12           exceeding the maximum rate permitted by law, has been approved  
13           by a majority of the qualified voters of the district or  
14           authority voting on the question at an election held for that  
15           purpose.

16           (c) A political subdivision ~~[Political-subdivisions]~~ may  
17           levy an additional annual ad valorem tax at a rate not greater than  
18           necessary to provide an annual amount sufficient to service debt  
19           ~~[pay-the-interest-on,-and-principal-when-due-of,-interest-~~  
20           ~~bearing-obligations]~~ payable from ad valorem taxes.

21           (d) The legislature shall establish by general law the  
22           maximum amount of interest-bearing obligations payable from ad  
23           valorem taxes that may be issued by cities, towns, counties,  
24           school districts, and ~~[junior-or]~~ community junior college districts.



1 (e) No interest-bearing obligations payable from ad valorem  
2 taxes, other than refunding obligations, may be issued by school  
3 districts, [~~junior-or~~] community junior college districts, or  
4 special districts or authorities, unless authorized by a majority  
5 of the qualified voters of the district or authority voting on the  
6 question at an election held for that purpose.

(2)

7 (f) No interest-bearing obligations for mass transportation  
8 purposes and payable from ad valorem taxes may be issued by a  
9 political subdivision unless authorized by a majority of the  
10 qualified voters of the political subdivision who vote on the  
11 question. [~~Local-general-obligation-bond-issues-for-mass~~

12 ~~transportation-purposes-shall-be-subject-to-approval-by-voters~~

(2)

13 ~~in-the-affected-jurisdiction-]~~

(3)

14 (g) [~~+~~] The power of a political subdivision to levy taxes  
15 or issue interest-bearing obligations previously voted is [~~shall~~]  
16 not lost [~~be-abrogated, cancelled, or invalidated~~] by any change in  
17 its [~~the~~] boundaries [~~of-such-political-subdivision~~]. If  
18 [~~Where-such~~] boundaries are changed by annexation [~~7~~] or by  
19 merger [~~7~~] or consolidation of two or more political subdivisions  
20 of the same type, the surviving political subdivision may levy  
21 taxes at the highest rate previously [~~theretofore~~] voted [~~in~~] by the  
22 affected political subdivisions [~~subdivision-having-the-greater~~  
23 ~~rate~~] and may issue interest-bearing obligations to the extent  
24 previously approved by the affected [~~voted-in-such~~] political sub-



1 divisions [~~prior-to-such-change-in-boundaries~~]. The legislature  
2 shall provide by general or local law for the [~~The~~] assumption of  
3 outstanding obligations of political subdivisions whose boundaries  
4 are changed [~~shall-be-as-provided-by-law~~].

(4)

5 (h) [~~g~~] No interest-bearing debt may [~~shall~~] be created  
6 by a political subdivision unless at the same time provision is  
7 made for paying the interest and principal when due.

8 (i) [~~h~~] Ad valorem taxes levied by [~~special-districts-and~~  
9 ~~authorities~~], school districts, [~~and-junior-and~~] community  
10 junior college districts, or special districts or authorities  
11 are [~~shall~~] not to be counted as part of the ad valorem tax  
12 limits imposed on counties, cities, and towns [~~by-this-section~~]. (5)

#### EXPLANATION

16 (1) This redraft is designed to make the sentence easier  
17 to read.

18 (2) This subsection is taken from the finance article.  
19 (It was the second sentence of Section 6(b) of Article VIII on  
20 second reading.) The changes in wording are in part stylistic,  
21 in part for clarification, and in part to parallel the wording  
22 in other subsections of Section 10. For example, "general  
23 obligation bonds" is not a term used in connection with political  
24 subdivision bonds.



1           (3) All changes but two are stylistic. "Lost" has been  
2 substituted for "abrogated, cancelled, or invalidated" in order  
3 to have an all-inclusive term that covers all possibilities.  
4 The reference to "law" in the third sentence has been made  
5 "general or local law" in order to avoid any ambiguity. It is  
6 possible that a general law concerning assumption of outstanding  
7 obligations would not be adequate if the boundary changes involved  
8 subdivisions created by local law.

9           (4) Under Section 7 of Article XI of the constitution of  
10 1876, as amended, the word "debt" in a comparable context was  
11 construed by the courts to cover any contractual obligation not  
12 payable out of current revenue or an existing fund. Although the  
13 wording of Subsection (i) is different from the old provision and  
14 probably would not be construed in the same manner, the words  
15 "interest-bearing" are added to make it clear that only normal  
16 debt is covered. The additional words do not imply that a  
17 political subdivision can issue noninterest-bearing debt at  
18 a "discount." It is generally accepted that an original issue  
19 discount is in fact interest.

20           (5) "By this section" is both unnecessary and subject  
21 to an ambiguity. If left in, an argument could be made that  
22 the excepted taxes are excepted from the constitutional limits  
23 but not from statutory limits. The other changes conform to  
24 the committee's drafting rules.



(1)  
Sec. 11. INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which a [A] political subdivision, [may], by act of its governing body, may cooperate or contract with other political subdivisions, the state, or the United States for the performance of functions required or authorized by this constitution or the laws of this state [with one or more other political subdivisions, the state, or the United States, as may be provided by law].

### EXPLANATION

(1) The committee's understanding is that the intent of this section is to give political subdivisions the power to engage in intergovernmental cooperation subject to regulation by the legislature. The reformulation imposes a duty on the legislature to make the section effective but leaves the legislature with considerable constitutional control over intergovernmental cooperation.

(1)  
Sec. 12. CONSOLIDATION OF OFFICES AND TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS.  
[~~(a)--The legislature by general law may provide for the~~



1 consolidation-of-one-or-more-governmental-offices-or-functions  
2 of-government-of-any-one-or-more-political-subdivisions-comprising (2)  
3 or-located-within-any-county-] Political subdivisions may be  
4 authorized only by general law to consolidate offices, transfer  
5 (3) functions of government, or cancel a consolidation or transfer.  
6 A law may not authorize a consolidation or transfer among political  
7 subdivisions of more than one geographical county. (4) No  
8 consolidation or transfer may take effect unless it is approved  
9 by a majority of the qualified voters in each affected political  
10 subdivision who vote on the question [voting-on-the-question-in  
11 each-political-subdivision-affected].  
12 ~~[(b)--The legislature by general law also may provide a~~  
13 ~~method by which a political subdivision involved in a~~  
14 ~~consolidation authorized under this section may later revoke~~  
15 ~~the decision to consolidate one or more governmental offices~~  
16 ~~(1) or functions of government.]~~

#### EXPLANATION

20 (1) In accordance with the committee's policy of avoiding  
21 constitutionally unnecessary grants of power, this section has  
22 been turned into a limitation on the legislature's power. In  
23 other words, if the constitution were silent the legislature  
24 could provide for consolidations and transfers. The



1 constitutional significance of the section is in the restriction  
2 to general law, the limitation to subdivisions of a single county,  
3 and the requirement for referendums. Once the section has been  
4 turned into a limitation, Subsection (b) becomes unnecessary. If  
5 what was Subsection (a) grants no "power" to consolidate offices  
6 or transfer functions, there is no need to grant a "power" to  
7 "unconsolidate" or "untransfer."

8 (2) It should be noted that, as to counties, there is no  
9 conflict between this section and Section 3(e). Consolidation  
10 in this section covers only consolidations involving two or more  
11 political subdivisions; consolidation under Section 3(e) covers  
12 consolidation of offices within a single county government. Thus,  
13 a general law enacted under Section 12 could not interfere with  
14 the power granted in Section 3(e).

15 (3) "Functions" of government cannot be consolidated.  
16 A function exists or it does not. If it exists, it is lodged  
17 somewhere. (If it is lodged in two places something is wrong.)  
18 It follows that functions can be moved around but not  
19 "consolidated." Two functions can be lodged in one office,  
20 but this is not a consolidation of "functions."

21 (4) "Geographical" is inserted to avoid any ambiguity  
22 stemming from the word "county." The county government is one  
23 of the political subdivisions of a "county," and the addition of  
24 the adjective "geographical" makes it clear that the county



1 government itself is one of the political subdivisions that can  
2 be involved in a consolidation or transfer.

3  
4  
5  
6  
7 Item for Separate Submission to the Voters

8  
9 Sec. \_\_. COUNTY HOME-RULE AUTHORITY. (a) Counties, ~~[may]~~  
10 by a majority vote of the qualified voters voting on the question,  
11 may adopt, amend, or repeal home-rule charters in the manner  
12 prescribed <sup>(1)</sup> ~~[as-provided]~~ by law. No charter or ordinance may  
13 ~~[shall]~~ be inconsistent with the constitution or ~~[general]~~ <sup>(2)</sup> laws  
14 of the state.

15 (b) If a charter provision or ordinance conflicts with an  
16 ordinance of an incorporated city or town, the municipal ordinance  
17 prevails within its jurisdiction as defined by law. <sup>(3)</sup>

18  
19 EXPLANATION

20  
21 (1) See note (1) to Section 6.

22 (2) "General" should not be used in this context because  
23 the prohibition against inconsistency would not apply to local  
24 laws. If a river authority is created by a local law, a home-



1 rule county ought not to be able to enact an ordinance  
2 inconsistent with that local law.

3 (3) This subsection has been added to avoid any ambiguity.  
4 Section 4(b) should be read to cover all county ordinances  
5 but might be read to cover only ordinances enacted by counties  
6 exercising power under direct constitutional or statutory grant.  
7 Moreover, the intent that municipal ordinances prevail logically  
8 extends to a county charter.



1 RECOMMENDED SUBSTANTIVE AMENDMENT

2  
3 The Committee on Style and Drafting recommends a substantive  
4 amendment necessary to reconcile a conflict between Sections 3 and  
5 8 and the separately submitted home-rule section. (The text of  
6 the substantive amendment appears on page 33.) The conflict, if  
7 not resolved, would make the home-rule section substantially  
8 meaningless and would mislead the voter.

9 The conflict arises because of the sentence in the home-rule  
10 section that states that a charter may not be inconsistent  
11 with the constitution. Sections 3 and 8 control the structure of  
12 county government. Thus, a home-rule charter could not provide  
13 for a structure of government inconsistent with either Section 3  
14 or Section 8. Since 1913 when home rule became effective for  
15 cities, a "home-rule charter" has meant a document in the nature  
16 of a constitution--that is, an instrument that creates a govern-  
17 ment, establishes its structure, and limits its powers. If  
18 Section 3 controls the structure of government and Section 4  
19 permits home-rule ordinance-making power, there is little purpose  
20 served in having a charter.

21 In the case of home-rule cities, "not inconsistent with the  
22 constitution" had little effect upon the structure of government.  
23 The only limitation in 1913 was Section 30 of Article XVI which  
24 limited terms of office to two years. This limitation created



1 problems subsequently. Section 30(b), added in 1940, permitted  
2 civil service tenure. Section 11 of Article XI, added in 1958,  
3 extended the maximum term of office from two years to four years.  
4 Section 8 of the proposed article removes all constitutional  
5 limitations on terms of office except for constitutional county  
6 officers.

7 In the case of home-rule cities, the "not inconsistent with  
8 the constitution or laws" provision also served the purpose of  
9 permitting cities to enact ordinances without the necessity of  
10 obtaining a grant of power from the legislature. In the case of  
11 home-rule counties, this provision would be important except for  
12 Section 4, which permits a county to obtain the same broad  
13 ordinance power that a home-rule city has. Again, it is the "not  
14 inconsistent" sentence in Section 4 that serves this purpose.

15 If, therefore, a county can obtain home-rule powers of  
16 government under Section 4 but cannot choose its own form of  
17 government because of the limitations in Sections 3 and 8, the  
18 home-rule section means so little that it would be misleading to  
19 offer the section as an alternative for the voters.

20 The proposed sentence to be added to the home-rule provision  
21 would simply "remove" Sections 3 and 8 from the constitution for  
22 purposes of determining whether a charter was inconsistent with  
23 the constitution. In other words, a home-rule charter could not  
24 be inconsistent with any provisions of the constitution other than



1 Sections 3 and 8. The "except" clause of the proposed amendment  
2 preserves the county judge as an elected constitutional county  
3 officer so long as the judge has judicial duties. The clause  
4 would also require the continued election of the county clerk if  
5 the legislature provided for a single officer to serve as county  
6 and district clerk.

7  
8  
9 SUBSTANTIVE AMENDMENT TO REMOVE CONFLICT

10  
11 BE IT PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE ON STYLE AND DRAFTING

12 That Item for Separate Submission to the Voters Titled "COUNTY  
13 HOME-RULE AUTHORITY" be amended by adding the following sentence  
14 at the end of Subsection (a):  
15

16  
17  
18 A charter is not to be considered inconsistent with the constitu-  
19 tion by virtue of the assignment of duties and functions of  
20 county government, the choice of titles of county officers, their  
21 method of selection, or their terms of office, except that the  
22 qualified voters of a county continue to elect constitutional  
23 county officers who have duties in the judicial branch.  
24



TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1589

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
• Mr. President			• Doyle			• Lee			• Russell		
• Adams, D.			• Dramberger			• Leland			• Sage		
• Adams, H.			• Earle			• Lewis			• Salem		
• Agnich			• Edwards			• Lombardino	X		• Sanchez	X	
• Aikin			• Evans			• Longoria			• Santiesteban		
• Allen, Joe			• Finnell			• McAlister			• Schieffer		
• Allen, John			• Finney			• McDonald, F.			• Schwartz		
• Allred			• Foreman			• McDonald, T.			• Scoggins		
• Andujar			• Fox			• McKinnon	X		• Semos	X	
• Atwell			• Gammage			• McKnight	X		• Sherman, M.		
• Bailey			• Garcia			• Madla			• Sherman, W.		
• Baker			• Gaston			• Maloney			• Short		
• Bales			• Geiger			• Martin			• Simmons		
• Barnhart			• Grant			• Massey			• Slack		
• Bigham			• Green, F.			• Mattox			• Snelson		
• Bird			• Green, R.			• Mauzy			• Spurlock		
• Blake			• Hale			• Meier			• Sullivan		
• Blanchard			• Hall, A.			• LAUHOFF			• Sutton		
• Blythe			• Hall, W.			• Mengden			• Tarbox		
• Bock		X	• Hanna			• Miller			• Temple		
• Boone			• Harrington			• Montoya			• Thompson		
• Bowers			• Harris, E.			• Moore			• Traeger		
• Braecklein			• Harris, O.			• Munson			• Truan		
• Brooks			• Head			• Murray			• Tupper		
• Bynum			• Heatly			• Nabers			• Uher		
• Caldwell			• Henderson			• Newton			• Vale		
• Calhoun			• Hendricks			• Nichols			• Vecchio		
• Canales			• Hernandez			• Nowlin			• Vick	X	
• Cates			• Hightower			• Nugent			• Von Dohlen		
• Clark			• Hilliard			• Ogg			• Wallace		
• Clayton			• Hoestenbach			• Olson			• Washington	X	
• Clower			• Hollowell			• Parker, C.			• Waters		
• Cobb			• Howard	X		• Parker, W.			• Watson		
• Cole			• Hubenak			• Patman			• Weddington		
• Coleman			• Hudson			• Pentony			• Whitehead		
• Coody			• Hutchison			• Peveto			• Whitmire		
• Cooke		X	• Johnson			• Poerner			• Wieting		
• Craddick		X	• Jones, Gene			• Poff			• Williams		
• Creighton			• Jones, Grant			• Powers	X		• Williamson		
• Daniel			• Jones, L.			• Presnal			• Willis		
• Davis			• Kaster			• Preston			• Wilson		
• Denson			• Koriath			• Ragsdale			• Wolff		
• Denton			• Kothmann			• Reyes			• Wyatt		
• Doggett			• Kubiak			• Reynolds			• Bryant		
• Donaldson			• Laney			• Rodriguez					
• Doran			• Lary			• Rosson					

X- EXCUSED  
ABSENCE

RECORD #1 - ROLL CALL

YEA-151	TOTALS	NAY-0	AYU-0	NU-30	ARTICLE	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY		Comm.	10	JAN 2
100-200	100-200	100-200		Rep.	20	FEB 3
0 0	0 0	0 0		Subs.	1 10	MAR 1
1 1	1 1	1 1		Amm.	2 20	APR 2
2 2	2 2	2 2		Quo.	3 30	MAY 3
3 3	3 3	3 3		3 R	4 10	JUN 4
4 4	4 4	4 4		Subm.	5 50	JUL 5
5 5	5 5	5 5		Mino.	6 60	AUG 6
6 6	6 6	6 6		Mot.	7 70	SEP 7
7 7	7 7	7 7		Alt.	8 80	OCT 8
8 8	8 8	8 8		Sep.	9 90	NOV 9
9 9	9 9	9 9		2 R	0 00	DEC 0



## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1590 1974  
1 YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 Adams, J.  
 Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 Bock  
 Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creighton  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denison  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 Donaldson  
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 Edwards  
 Evans  
 Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, O.  
 Head  
 Heatly  
 Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 Howard  
 Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombardino  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 Maloney  
 Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 Murray  
 Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 Nugent  
 Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 Sullivan  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 Wilson  
 Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 2 MOTION TO TABLE THE NEWTON SUBSTITUTE  
 FOR THE NABERS AMENDMENT TO ART. X

YEA-60

TOTALS NAY-102

PNV-1

NV-18

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

Comm.  
 Rep.  
 Subs.  
 Amm.  
 Quo.  
 3 R  
 Subm.  
 Mino.  
 Mot.  
 Alt.  
 Sep.  
 2 R

10  
 20  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 0

SECTION  
 10  
 20  
 30  
 40  
 50  
 60  
 70  
 80  
 90  
 00

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1592 1974

M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 Adams, D.  
 Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 Bock  
 Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creighton  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 Donaldson  
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 Edwards  
 Evans  
 Fennell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, C.  
 Head  
 Heatly  
 Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 Howard  
 Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard, Jr.  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 McKinno  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 Maloney  
 Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 Murray  
 Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 Nugent  
 Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 Sullivan  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 Wilson  
 Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-Excused  
 Absence

Phone (713) 355-0872 International ROLL CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

H 4 Adoption of the Nabers Amendment  
 as Substituted to Art X

Yea-103

TOTALS Nay-59 PNU-1 NU-18

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm.	10
Rep.	20
Subs.	1
Amm.	2
Quo.	3
3 R	4
Subm.	5
Mino.	6
Mot.	7
Alt.	8
Sep.	9
2 R	0

DATE: 1  
 JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 4  
 APR 5  
 MAY 6  
 JUN 7  
 JUL 8  
 AUG 9  
 SEP 10  
 OCT 11  
 NOV 12  
 DEC 13



## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1593

O  
M

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 ● Adams, D.  
 ● Adams, H.  
 ● Agnich  
 ● Aikin  
 ● Allen, Joe  
 ● Allen, John  
 ● Allred  
 ● Andujar  
 ● Atwell X  
 ● Bailey  
 ● Baker  
 ● Bales  
 ● Barnhart  
 ● Bigham  
 ● Bird  
 ● Blake  
 ● Blanchard  
 ● Blythe  
 ● Bock  
 ● Boone  
 ● Bowers X  
 ● Braecklein  
 ● Brooks  
 ● Bynum  
 ● Caldwell  
 ● Calhoun  
 ● Canales  
 ● Cates  
 ● Clark  
 ● Clayton  
 ● Clower  
 ● Cobb  
 ● Cole  
 ● Coleman  
 ● Coody  
 ● Cooke X  
 ● Craddick X  
 ● Creighton  
 ● Daniel  
 ● Davis  
 ● Denson  
 ● Denton  
 ● Doggett  
 ● Donaldson  
 ● Doran

● Doyle  
 ● Dramberger  
 ● Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 ● Finney  
 ● Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 ● Gammage  
 ● Garcia  
 ● Gaston  
 ● Geiger  
 ● Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 ● Green, R.  
 ● Hale  
 ● Hall, A.  
 ● Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 ● Harrington  
 ● Harris, E.  
 ● Harris, O.  
 ● Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 ● Hendricks  
 ● Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 ● Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 ● Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 ● Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 ● Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 ● Laney  
 ● Lary

● Lee  
 ● Leland  
 ● Lewis  
 ● Lombard, 10 X  
 ● Longoria  
 ● McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinno. X  
 ● McKnight X  
 ● Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 ● Martin  
 ● Massey  
 ● Mattox  
 ● Mauzy  
 ● Meier  
 ● Lauhoff  
 ● Mengden  
 ● Miller  
 ● Montoya  
 ● Moore  
 ● Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 ● Newton  
 ● Nichols  
 ● Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 ● Ogg  
 ● Olson  
 ● Parker, C.  
 ● Parker, W.  
 ● Patman  
 ● Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 ● Poff X  
 ● Powers  
 ● Presnal  
 ● Preston  
 ● Ragsdale  
 ● Reyes  
 ● Reynolds  
 ● Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

● Russell  
 ● Sage  
 ● Salem  
 ● Sanchez X  
 ● Santiesteban  
 ● Schieffer  
 ● Schwartz  
 ● Scoggins  
 ● Semos X  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 ● Sherman, W.  
 ● Short  
 ● Simmons  
 ● Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 ● Spurlock  
 ● Sullivan  
 ● Sutton  
 ● Tarbox  
 ● Temple  
 ● Thompson  
 ● Traeger  
 ● Truan  
 ● Tupper  
 ● Uher  
 ● Vale  
 ● Vecchio  
 ● Vick X  
 ● Von Dohlen  
 ● Wallace  
 ● Washington X  
 ● Waters  
 ● Watson  
 ● Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 ● Whitmire  
 ● Wieting  
 ● Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 ● Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 ● Wyatt  
 ● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL-CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 5 ADOPTION OF THE NEW SECTION OFFERED BY NABERS  
 AND ADAMS OF JASPER TO ART. X

YEA-101

TOTALS NAY-57

PNV-2

NV-21

ARTICLE

DATE: 1 ●

YEA  
 ● 100-200  
 ● 0 0  
 ● 1 1  
 ● 2 2  
 ● 3 3  
 ● 4 4  
 ● 5 5  
 ● 6 6  
 ● 7 7  
 ● 8 8  
 ● 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 ● 0 0  
 ● 1 1  
 ● 2 2  
 ● 3 3  
 ● 4 4  
 ● 5 5  
 ● 6 6  
 ● 7 7  
 ● 8 8  
 ● 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 ● 0 0  
 ● 1 1  
 ● 2 2  
 ● 3 3  
 ● 4 4  
 ● 5 5  
 ● 6 6  
 ● 7 7  
 ● 8 8  
 ● 9 9

● Comm. 10  
 ● Rep. 20  
 ● Subs. 10 1  
 ● Amm. 2 20 2  
 ● Quo. 3 30 3  
 ● 3 R 4 40 4  
 ● Subm. 5 50 5  
 ● Mino. 6 60 6  
 ● Mot. 7 70 7  
 ● Alt. 8 80 8  
 ● Sep. 9 90 9  
 ● 2 R 0 00 0

SECTION

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1 ●  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1595



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
Adams, D.  
Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
Allen, Joe  
Allen, John  
Allred  
Andujar  
Atwell  
Bailey  
Baker  
Bales  
Barnhart  
Bigham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
Blythe  
Bock  
Boone  
Bowers  
Braecklei  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
Cooke  
Craddick  
Creighton  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
Denton  
Doggett  
Donaldson  
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
Edwards  
Evans  
Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
Fox  
Gammage  
Garcia  
Gaston  
Geiger  
Grant  
Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
Hall, A.  
Hall, W.  
Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, O.  
Head  
Heatly  
Henderson  
Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
Hoestenbach  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
Jones, L.  
Kaster  
Korioth  
Kothmann  
Kubiak  
Laney  
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
Leland  
Lewis  
Lombard, I.  
Longoria  
McAliste  
McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
McKinno  
McKnight  
Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey  
Mattox  
Mauzy  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore  
Munson  
Murray  
Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
Nowlin  
Nugent  
Ogg  
Olson  
Parker, C.  
Parker, W.  
Patman  
Pentony  
Peveto  
Poerner  
Poff  
Powers  
Presnal  
Preston  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds  
Rodriguez  
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short  
Simmons  
Slack  
Snelson  
Spurlock  
Sullivan  
Sutton  
Tarbox  
Temple  
Thompson  
Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washing. Jn  
Waters  
Watson  
Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 7 MOTION TO TABLE THE NUGENT AMENDMENT TO ART. I

YEA-105

TOTALS NAY-41

PNV-1

NV-34

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

N-V  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

NAY  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

Comm.  
Rep.  
Subs.  
Amm.  
Quo.  
3 R  
Subm.  
Mino.  
Mot.  
Alt.  
Sep.  
2 R

10  
20  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
0

SECTION  
10 1  
20 2  
30 3  
40 4  
50 5  
60 6  
70 7  
80 8  
90 9  
00 0

JAN 2  
FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1596 1974

○  
M

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 ● Adams, D.  
 Adams, I.  
 ● Agnich  
 ● Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 ● Andujar  
 Atwell  
 ● Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 ● Barnhart  
 ● Bigham  
 Bird  
 ● Blake  
 Blanchard  
 ● Blythe  
 ● Bock  
 ● Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 ● Calhoun  
 Canales  
 ● Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 ● Clower  
 ● Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 ● Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 ● Creighton  
 Daniel  
 ● Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 ● Donaldson  
 Doran

● Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 ● Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 Finney  
 ● Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 ● Gaston  
 ● Geiger  
 Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, C.  
 Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 ● Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard, I.  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 ● Martin  
 ● Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 ● Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 ● Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 ● Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 Ogg  
 ● Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 ● Presnal  
 ● Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 ● Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

● Russell  
 ● Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 ● Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 ● Sullivan  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 ● Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 ● Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 ● Wallace  
 Washington  
 ● Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 ● Wieting  
 Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 ● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL CALL © Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 8 MOTION TO TABLE THE JOHNSON AMENDMENT TO ART X

YEA-84	TOTALS NAY-61	PNV-1	NU-35	ARTICLE	DATE: 1.
YEA	N-V	NAY		SECTION	
100-200	100-200	100-200	● Comm.	10	JAN 2
0 0	0 0	0 0	● Rep.	20	FEB 3
1 1	1 1	1 1	● Subs.	1	MAR 1
2 2	2 2	2 2	● Amm.	2	APR 2
3 3	3 3	3 3	● Quo.	3	MAY 3
4 4	4 4	4 4	3 R	4	JUN 4
5 5	5 5	5 5	● Subm.	5	JUL 5
6 6	6 6	6 6	● Mino.	6	AUG 6
7 7	7 7	7 7	● Mot.	7	SEP 7
8 8	8 8	8 8	● Alt.	8	OCT 8
9 9	9 9	9 9	● Sep.	9	NOV 9
			● 2 R	0	DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1597

2

1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 • Adams, D.  
 • Adams, H.  
 • Agnich  
 • Aikin  
 • Allen, Joe  
 • Allen, John  
 • Allred  
 • Andujar  
 • Atwell  
 • Bailey  
 • Baker  
 • Bales  
 • Barnhart  
 • Bigham  
 • Bird  
 • Blake  
 • Blanchard  
 • Blythe  
 • Bock  
 • Boone  
 • Bowers  
 • Braecklein  
 • Brooks  
 • Bynum  
 • Caldwell  
 • Calhoun  
 • Canales  
 • Cates  
 • Clark  
 • Clayton  
 • Clower  
 • Cobb  
 • Cole  
 • Coleman  
 • Coody  
 • Cooke  
 • Craddick  
 • Creighton  
 • Daniel  
 • Davis  
 • Denson  
 • Denton  
 • Doggett  
 • Donaldson  
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

• Doyle  
 • Dramberger  
 • Earle  
 • Edwards  
 • Evans  
 • Finnell  
 • Finney  
 • Foreman  
 • Fox  
 • Gammage  
 • Garcia  
 • Gaston  
 • Geiger  
 • Grant  
 • Green, F.  
 • Green, R.  
 • Hale  
 • Hall, A.  
 • Hall, W.  
 • Hanna  
 • Harrington  
 • Harris, E.  
 • Harris, C.  
 • Head  
 • Heatly  
 • Henderson  
 • Hendricks  
 • Hernandez  
 • Hightower  
 • Hilliard  
 • Hoestenbach  
 • Hollowell  
 • Howard  
 • Hubenak  
 • Hudson  
 • Hutchison  
 • Johnson  
 • Jones, Gene  
 • Jones, Grant  
 • Jones, L.  
 • Kaster  
 • Koriath  
 • Kothmann  
 • Kubiak  
 • Laney  
 • Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 • Leland  
 • Lewis  
 • Lombard...io  
 • Longoria  
 • McAlister  
 • McDonald, F.  
 • McDonald, T.  
 • McKinnon  
 • McKnight  
 • Madla  
 • Maloney  
 • Martin  
 • Massey  
 • Mattox  
 • Mauzy  
 • Meier  
 • Lauhoff  
 • Mengden  
 • Miller  
 • Montoya  
 • Moore  
 • Munson  
 • Murray  
 • Nabers  
 • Newton  
 • Nichols  
 • Nowlin  
 • Nugent  
 • Ogg  
 • Olson  
 • Parker, C.  
 • Parker, W.  
 • Patman  
 • Pentony  
 • Peveto  
 • Poerner  
 • Poff  
 • Powers  
 • Presnal  
 • Preston  
 • Ragsdale  
 • Reyes  
 • Reynolds  
 • Rodriguez  
 • Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell  
 • Sage  
 • Salem  
 • Sanchez  
 • Santiesteban  
 • Schieffer  
 • Schwartz  
 • Scoggins  
 • Semos  
 • Sherman, M.  
 • Sherman, W.  
 • Short  
 • Simmons  
 • Slack  
 • Snelson  
 • Spurlock  
 • Sullivant  
 • Sutton  
 • Tarbox  
 • Temple  
 • Thompson  
 • Traeger  
 • Truan  
 • Tupper  
 • Uher  
 • Vale  
 • Vecchio  
 • Vick  
 • Von Dohlen  
 • Wallace  
 • Washington  
 • Waters  
 • Watson  
 • Weddington  
 • Whitehead  
 • Whitmire  
 • Wieting  
 • Williams  
 • Williamson  
 • Willis  
 • Wilson  
 • Wolff  
 • Wyatt  
 • Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (713) 355-0872 International ROLL-CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 9 MOTION TO TABLE THE JOHNSON AMENDMENT TO

ART. X

YEA-87

TOTALS NAY-60

PNV-1

NV-33

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

• Comm. 10  
 • Rep. 20  
 • Subs. 1  
 • Amm. 2  
 • Quo. 3  
 • 3 R 4  
 • Subm. 5  
 • Mino. 6  
 • Mot. 7  
 • Alt. 8  
 • Sep. 9  
 • 2 R 0

SECTION  
 10 1  
 20 2  
 30 3  
 40 4  
 50 5  
 60 6  
 70 7  
 80 8  
 90 9  
 00 0

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



1598 1974

## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

2



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 ● Adams, D.  
 ● Adams, H.  
 ● Agnich  
 ● Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Alfred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 ● Bailey  
 ● Baker  
 ● Bales  
 ● Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 ● Blake  
 Blanchard  
 ● Blythe  
 ● Bock  
 ● Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 ● Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 ● Calhoun  
 Canales  
 ● Cates  
 Clark  
 ● Clayton  
 ● Clower  
 ● Cobb  
 Cole  
 ● Coleman  
 ● Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 ● Creighton  
 Daniel  
 ● Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 ● Donaldson  
 ● Doran

YEA N-V NAY

● Doyle  
 ● Dramberger  
 Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 Gammage  
 ● Garcia  
 ● Gaston  
 ● Geiger  
 Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 ● Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, C.  
 Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 ● Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard, 10  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 ● Martin  
 ● Massey  
 Mattox  
 Maury  
 ● Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 ● Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 ● Newton  
 Nichols  
 ● Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 Ogg  
 ● Olson  
 ● Parker, C.  
 ● Parker, W.  
 ● Patman  
 Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 ● Poff  
 Powers  
 ● Presnal  
 ● Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 ● Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 ● Santiesteban  
 ● Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 ● Short  
 Simmons  
 ● Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 ● Sullivan  
 Sutton  
 ● Tarbox  
 ● Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 ● Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 ● Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 ● Wieting  
 ● Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-Excused  
Absence

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 10 MOTION TO TABLE THE RAGSDALE AMENDMENT  
 TO ART. X

YEA-91

TOTALS NAY-64

PNV-1

NV-25

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

Comm. 10  
 Rep. 20  
 Sub. 1  
 Amm. 2  
 Quo. 3  
 3 R 4  
 Subm. 5  
 Mino. 6  
 Mot. 7  
 Alt. 8  
 Sep. 9  
 2 R 0

SECTION  
 10 1  
 20 2  
 30 3  
 40 4  
 50 5  
 60 6  
 70 7  
 80 8  
 90 9  
 00 0

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1599

2

1974

○  
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
• Adams, D.  
• Adams, H.  
• Agnich  
• Aikin  
• Allen, Joe  
• Allen, John  
• Allred  
• Andujar  
• Atwell  
• Bailey  
• Baker  
• Bales  
• Barnhart  
• Bigham  
• Bird  
• Blake  
• Blanchard  
• Blythe  
• Bock  
• Boone  
• Bowers  
• Braecklein  
• Brooks  
• Bynum  
• Caldwell  
• Calhoun  
• Canales  
• Cates  
• Clark  
• Clayton  
• Clower  
• Cobb  
• Cole  
• Coleman  
• Coody  
• Cooke  
• Craddick  
• Creighton  
• Daniel  
• Davis  
• Denson  
• Denton  
• Doggett  
• Donaldson  
• Doran

YEA N-V NAY

• Doyle  
• Dramberger  
• Earle  
• Edwards  
• Evans  
• Finnell  
• Finney  
• Foreman  
• Fox  
• Gammage  
• Garcia  
• Gaston  
• Geiger  
• Grant  
• Green, F.  
• Green, R.  
• Hale  
• Hall, A.  
• Hall, W.  
• Hanna  
• Harrington  
• Harris, E.  
• Harris, O.  
• Head  
• Heatly  
• Henderson  
• Hendricks  
• Hernandez  
• Hightower  
• Hilliard  
• Hoestenbach  
• Hollowell  
• Howard  
• Hubenak  
• Hudson  
• Hutchison  
• Johnson  
• Jones, Gene  
• Jones, Grant  
• Jones, L.  
• Kaster  
• Koriath  
• Kothmann  
• Kubiak  
• Laney  
• Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
• Leland  
• Lewis  
• Lombard, Jr.  
• Longoria  
• McAlister  
• McDonald, F.  
• McDonald, T.  
• McKinnon  
• McKnight  
• Madla  
• Maloney  
• Martin  
• Massey  
• Mattox  
• Mauzy  
• Meier  
• Lauhoff  
• Mengden  
• Miller  
• Montoya  
• Moore  
• Munson  
• Murray  
• Nabers  
• Newton  
• Nichols  
• Nowlin  
• Nugent  
• Ogg  
• Olson  
• Parker, C.  
• Parker, W.  
• Patman  
• Pentony  
• Peveto  
• Poerner  
• Poff  
• Powers  
• Presnal  
• Preston  
• Ragsdale  
• Reyes  
• Reynolds  
• Rodriguez  
• Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell  
• Sage  
• Salem  
• Sanchez  
• Santiesteban  
• Schieffer  
• Schwartz  
• Scoggins  
• Semos  
• Sherman, M.  
• Sherman, W.  
• Short  
• Simmons  
• Slack  
• Snelson  
• Spurlock  
• Sullivant  
• Sutton  
• Tarbox  
• Temple  
• Thompson  
• Traeger  
• Truan  
• Tupper  
• Uher  
• Vale  
• Vecchio  
• Vick  
• Von Dohlen  
• Wallace  
• Washington  
• Waters  
• Watson  
• Weddington  
• Whitehead  
• Whitmire  
• Wieting  
• Williams  
• Williamson  
• Willis  
• Wilson  
• Wolff  
• Wyatt  
• Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

## RECORD 11 MOTION TO TABLE BYNUM AMENDMENT TO ART. X

YEA-120

TOTALS NAY-37

NV-1

NV-23

ARTICLE

DATE: 1.

YEA  
• 100-200  
• 0 0  
• 1 1  
• 2 2  
• 3 3  
• 4 4  
• 5 5  
• 6 6  
• 7 7  
• 8 8  
• 9 9

N-V  
• 100-200  
• 0 0  
• 1 1  
• 2 2  
• 3 3  
• 4 4  
• 5 5  
• 6 6  
• 7 7  
• 8 8  
• 9 9

NAY  
• 100-200  
• 0 0  
• 1 1  
• 2 2  
• 3 3  
• 4 4  
• 5 5  
• 6 6  
• 7 7  
• 8 8  
• 9 9

• Comm.  
• Rep.  
• Subs.  
• Amm.  
• Quo.  
• 3 R  
• Subm.  
• Mino.  
• Mot.  
• Alt.  
• Sep.  
• 2 R

10  
20  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
0  
SECTION  
10  
20  
30  
40  
50  
60  
70  
80  
90  
00

JAN 2  
FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0



1600 1974

YEA      N-V      NAY

YEA      N-V      NAY

YEA    N-Y    NAY

YFA    N-V    NAY

Mr. President  
● Adams, D.  
● Adams, H.  
● Agnich  
● Aikin  
● Allen, Joe  
● Allen, John  
● Allred  
● Andujar  
● Atwell  
● Bailey  
● Baker  
● Bales  
● Barnhart  
● Bigham  
● Bird  
● Blake  
● Blanchard  
● Blythe  
● Bock  
● Boone  
● Bowers  
● Braecklein  
● Brooks  
● Bynum  
● Caldwell  
● Calhoun  
● Canales  
● Cates  
● Clark  
● Clayton  
● Clower  
● Cobb  
● Cole  
● Coleman  
● Coody  
● Cooke  
● Craddock  
● Creighton  
● Daniel  
● Davis  
● Denson  
● Denton  
● Doggett  
● Donaldson  
● Doran

● Doyle  
 ● Dramberger  
 ● Earle  
 ● Edwards  
 ● Evans  
 ● Finnell  
 ● Finney  
 ● Foreman  
 ● Fox  
 ● Gammage  
 ● Garcia  
 ● Gaston  
 ● Geiger  
 ● Grant  
 ● Green, F.  
 ● Green, R.  
 ● Hale  
 ● Hall, A.  
 ● Hall, W.  
 ● Hanna  
 ● Harrington  
 ● Harris, E.  
 ● Harris, O.  
 ● Head  
 ● Heatly  
 ● Henderson  
 ● Hendricks  
 ● Hernandez  
 ● Hightower  
 ● Hilliard  
 ● Hoestenbach  
 ● Hollowell  
 ● Howard  
 ● Hubenak  
 ● Hudson  
 ● Hutchison  
 ● Johnson  
 ● Jones, Gene  
 ● Jones, Grant  
 ● Jones, L.  
 ● Kaster  
 ● Koriath  
 ● Kothmann  
 ● Kubiak  
 ● Laney  
 ● Lary

● Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard, no ✕  
 ● Longoria  
 ● McAlister  
 ● McDonald, F.  
 ● McDonald, T.  
 ● McKinnon  
 McKnight ✕  
 Madla  
 ● Maloney  
 Martin  
 ● Massey  
 Mattox  
 ● Mauzy  
 ● Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 ● Miller  
 ● Montoya  
 Moore  
 ● Munson  
 ● Murray  
 ● Nabers  
 ● Newton  
 Nichols  
 ● Nowlin  
 ● Nugent  
 ● Ogg  
 ● Olson  
 ● Parker, C.  
 ● Parker, W.  
 ● Patman  
 ● Pentony  
 ● Peveto  
 ● Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers ✕  
 ● Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 ● Reynolds  
 ● Rodriguez  
 ● Rosson

● Russell  
 ● Sage  
 ● Salem  
 ● Sanchez ✗  
 ● Santiesteban  
 ● Schieffer  
 ● Schwartz  
 ● Scoggins  
 ● Semos  
 ● Sherman, M.  
 ● Sherman, W. ✗  
 ● Short  
 ● Simmons  
 ● Slack  
 ● Snelson  
 ● Spurlock  
 ● Sullivant  
 ● Sutton  
 ● Tarbox  
 ● Temple  
 ● Thompson  
 ● Traeger  
 ● Truan  
 ● Tupper  
 ● Uher  
 ● Vale  
 ● Vecchio  
 ● Vick  
 ● Von Dohlen ✗  
 ● Wallace  
 ● Washington  
 ● Waters  
 ● Watson  
 ● Weddington  
 ● Whitehead  
 ● Whitmire  
 ● Wieting  
 ● Williams  
 ● Williamson  
 ● Willis  
 ● Wilson  
 ● Wolff  
 ● Wyatt  
 ● Bryant

## X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL-CALL® Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

RECORD 12 MOTION TO TABLE THE WYATT AMENDMENT TO ART. X

YEA-119

TOTALS *MAY-39*

PNV-1

NV-22

ARTICLE

DATE: 1\_

YEA

● 100-200

0 0

● 1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

N-V	
100-200	
0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

**NAY**  
100-200

0	0
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9

☒ Comm.  
☐ Rep.  
☐ Subs.  
☒ Amm.  
☐ Quo.  
☐ 3 R  
☐ Subm.  
☐ Mino.  
☒ Mot.  
☐ Alt.  
☐ Sep.  
☒ 2 R

10	SECTION	
1	10	1
2	20	2
3	30	3
4	40	4
5	50	5
6	60	6
7	70	7
8	80	8
9	90	9
0	00	0

FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1601

2

1974



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombard..io	X		Sanchez	X	
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight	X		Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.	X	
Baker			Gaston	X		Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock	X	
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivant		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington	X		Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers	X		Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper	X	
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton			Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez	X		Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen	X	
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clower			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Pe veto			Whitmire		
Cooke	X		Johnson			Poerner			Wieting		
Craddick			Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers	X		Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korloth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 13 MOTION TO TABLE THE MOTION TO RECONSIDER

THE VOTE BY WHICH SECTION 6 WAS ADOPTED

YEA-50	TOTALS	NAY-112	PNU-1	NV-18	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY					
100-200	100-200	100-200					JAN 2
0 0	0 0	0 0					FEB 3
1 1	1 1	1 1					MAR 1
2 2	2 2	2 2					APR 2
3 3	3 3	3 3					MAY 3
4 4	4 4	4 4					JUN 4
5 5	5 5	5 5					JUL 5
6 6	6 6	6 6					AUG 6
7 7	7 7	7 7					SEP 7
8 8	8 8	8 8					OCT 8
9 9	9 9	9 9					NOV 9
							DEC 0



## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 Adams, D.  
 Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 Bock  
 Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creighton  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 Donaldson  
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 Edwards  
 Evans  
 Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, O.  
 Head  
 Heatly  
 Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 Howard  
 Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard, J.  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 Maloney  
 Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 Murray  
 Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 Nugent  
 Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 Sullivan  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 Wilson  
 Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

## RECORD 14 MOTION TO TABLE SECTION 6, ART. X

YEA-75

TOTALS NAY-84

PNV-1

NV-21

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

Comm. 10  
 Rep. 20  
 Subs. 1  
 Amm. 2  
 Quo. 3  
 3 R 4  
 Subm. 5  
 Mino. 6  
 Mot. 7  
 Alt. 8  
 Sep. 9  
 2 R 0

SECTION  
 10 1  
 20 2  
 30 3  
 40 4  
 50 5  
 60 6  
 70 7  
 80 8  
 90 9  
 00 0

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1603

1974

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombard, Jr.	X		Sanchez	X	
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight	X		Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.	X	
Baker			Gaston	X		Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock	X	
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivan		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington	X		Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers	X		Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan	X	
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton			Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez	X		Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen	X	
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clover			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveo			Whitmire		
Cooke	X		Johnson			Poerner			Wieting		
Craddick			Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers	X		Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Koroth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-Excused  
Absence

## RECORD 15 ADOPTION OF THE HUTCHISON AMENDMENT

### TO SEC. 6, ART. X

YEA-133	TOTALS	NAY-27	PNU-1	NU-20	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY					
100-200	100-200	100-200					
0 0	0 0	0 0		Comm.	10		JAN 2
1 1	1 1	1 1		Rep.	20		FEB 3
2 2	2 2	2 2		Subs.	1	10 1	MAR 1
3 3	3 3	3 3		Amm.	2	20 2	APR 2
4 4	4 4	4 4		Quo.	3	30 3	MAY 3
5 5	5 5	5 5		3 R	4	40 4	JUN 4
6 6	6 6	6 6		Subm.	5	50 5	JUL 5
7 7	7 7	7 7		Mino.	6	60 6	AUG 6
8 8	8 8	8 8		Mot.	7	70 7	SEP 7
9 9	9 9	9 9		Alt.	8	80 8	OCT 8
				Sep.	9	90 9	NOV 9
				2 R	0	00 0	DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1604 1974

2

○  
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
Adams, D.  
Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
Allen, Joe  
Allen, John  
Allred  
Andujar  
Atwell  
Bailey  
Baker  
Bales  
Barnhart  
Bigham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
Blythe  
Bock  
Boone  
Bowers  
Braecklein  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
Cooke  
Craddick  
Creighton  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
Denton  
Doggett  
Donaldson  
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
Edwards  
Evans  
Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
Fox  
Gammage  
Garcia  
Gaston  
Geiger  
Grant  
Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
Hall, A.  
Hall, W.  
Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, O.  
Head  
Heatly  
Henderson  
Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
Hoestenbach  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
Jones, L.  
Kaster  
Korioth  
Kothmann  
Kubiak  
Laney  
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
Leland  
Lewis  
Lombard, I.  
Longoria  
McAlister  
McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
McKinnon  
McKnight  
Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey  
Mattox  
Mauzy  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore  
Munson  
Murray  
Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
Nowlin  
Nugent  
Ogg  
Olson  
Parker, C.  
Parker, W.  
Patman  
Pentony  
Peveto  
Poerner  
Poff  
Powers  
Presnal  
Preston  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds  
Rodriguez  
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short  
Simmons  
Slack  
Snelson  
Spurlock  
Sullivant  
Sutton  
Tarbox  
Temple  
Thompson  
Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washington  
Waters  
Watson  
Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone (713) 355-0872 International ROLL-CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

## RECORD 16 ADOPTION OF SEC 6, ART. I, AS AMENDED

YEA-89

TOTALS NAY-72

PNV-1

NV-19

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

N-V  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

NAY  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

Comm.  
Rep.  
Subs.  
Amm.  
Quo.  
3 R  
Subm.  
Mino.  
Mot.  
Alt.  
Sep.  
2 R

10  
20  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
0  
SECTION  
10  
20  
30  
40  
50  
60  
70  
80  
90  
00

JAN 2  
FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1605

1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 • Adams, D.  
 • Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 • Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 • Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 • Bock  
 • Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 • Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 • Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 • Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 • Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creightor  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 • Donaldson  
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 • Edwards  
 Evans  
 Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammage  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 • Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 • Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 • Hall, W.  
 • Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, O.  
 Head  
 • Heatly  
 Henderson  
 • Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 • Howard  
 • Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 • Kubiak  
 • Laney  
 • Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombard  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 • McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 • McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 • Madla  
 Maloney  
 • Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 • Munson  
 • Murray  
 • Nabers  
 • Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 • Nugent  
 • Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 • Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 • Presnal  
 • Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 • Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell  
 Sage  
 • Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 • Short  
 Simmons  
 • Slack  
 • Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 • Sullivant  
 Sutton  
 • Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 • Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 • Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 • Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 • Wilson  
 Wolff  
 • Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 17 MOTION TO TABLE THE NEW SECTION BY PENTONY

YEA-50

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

TOTALS NAY-100

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

PNV-3

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NV-28

Comm.  
 Rep.  
 Subs.  
 Amm.  
 Quo.  
 3 R  
 Subm.  
 Mino.  
 Mot.  
 Alt.  
 Sep.  
 2 R

ARTICLE

10  
 20  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 0

SECTION

10  
 20  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 0

DATE: 1

JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1606 1974

○  
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
Adams, D.  
Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
Allen, Jo  
Allen, John  
Allred  
Andujar  
Atwell  
Bailey  
Baker  
Bales  
Barnhart  
Bigham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
Blythe  
Bock  
Boone  
Bowers  
Braecklein  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
Cooke  
Craddick  
Creighton  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
Denton  
Doggett  
Donaldson  
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
Edwards  
Evans  
Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
Fox  
Gammage  
Garcia  
Gaston  
Geiger  
Grant  
Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
Hall, A.  
Hall, W.  
Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, O.  
Head  
Heatly  
Henderson  
Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
Hoestenbach  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
Jones, L.  
Kaster  
Korioth  
Kothmann  
Kubiak  
Laney  
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
Leland  
Lewis  
Lombard, Jo  
Longoria  
McAlister  
McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
McKinnon  
McKnight  
Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey  
Mattox  
Mauzy  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore  
Munson  
Murray  
Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
Nowlin  
Nugent  
Ogg  
Olson  
Parker, C.  
Parker, W.  
Patman  
Pentony  
Peveto  
Poerner  
Poff  
Powers  
Presnal  
Preston  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds  
Rodriguez  
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short  
Simmons  
Slack  
Snelson  
Spurlock  
Sullivan  
Sutton  
Tarbox  
Temple  
Thompson  
Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washington  
Waters  
Watson  
Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant

X-Excused  
Absence

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROT-CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

#18

MOTION TO RECESS UNTIL 9:30 a.m. tomorrow

YEA - 70

TOTALS NAY-79

PNV-1

NV-31

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

N-V  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

NAY  
100-200  
0 0  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9

Comm.  
Rep.  
Subs.  
Amm.  
Quo.  
3 R  
Subm.  
Mino.  
Mot.  
Alt.  
Sep.  
2 R

10  
20  
10  
20  
30  
40  
50  
60  
70  
80  
90  
00

SECTION

JAN 2  
FEB 3  
MAR 1  
APR 2  
MAY 3  
JUN 4  
JUL 5  
AUG 6  
SEP 7  
OCT 8  
NOV 9  
DEC 0



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1607

2

1974

○  
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
 Adams, D.  
 Adams, H.  
 Agnich  
 Aikin  
 Allen, Joe  
 Allen, John  
 Allred  
 Andujar  
 Atwell  
 Bailey  
 Baker  
 Bales  
 Barnhart  
 Bigham  
 Bird  
 Blake  
 Blanchard  
 Blythe  
 Bock  
 Boone  
 Bowers  
 Braecklein  
 Brooks  
 Bynum  
 Caldwell  
 Calhoun  
 Canales  
 Cates  
 Clark  
 Clayton  
 Clower  
 Cobb  
 Cole  
 Coleman  
 Coody  
 Cooke  
 Craddick  
 Creighton  
 Daniel  
 Davis  
 Denson  
 Denton  
 Doggett  
 Donaldson  
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
 Dramberger  
 Earle  
 Edwards  
 Evans  
 Finnell  
 Finney  
 Foreman  
 Fox  
 Gammag  
 Garcia  
 Gaston  
 Geiger  
 Grant  
 Green, F.  
 Green, R.  
 Hale  
 Hall, A.  
 Hall, W.  
 Hanna  
 Harrington  
 Harris, E.  
 Harris, O.  
 Head  
 Heatly  
 Henderson  
 Hendricks  
 Hernandez  
 Hightower  
 Hilliard  
 Hoestenbach  
 Hollowell  
 Howard  
 Hubenak  
 Hudson  
 Hutchison  
 Johnson  
 Jones, Gene  
 Jones, Grant  
 Jones, L.  
 Kaster  
 Koriath  
 Kothmann  
 Kubiak  
 Laney  
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
 Leland  
 Lewis  
 Lombardino  
 Longoria  
 McAlister  
 McDonald, F.  
 McDonald, T.  
 McKinnon  
 McKnight  
 Madla  
 Maloney  
 Martin  
 Massey  
 Mattox  
 Mauzy  
 Meier  
 Lauhoff  
 Mengden  
 Miller  
 Montoya  
 Moore  
 Munson  
 Murray  
 Nabers  
 Newton  
 Nichols  
 Nowlin  
 Nugent  
 Ogg  
 Olson  
 Parker, C.  
 Parker, W.  
 Patman  
 Pentony  
 Peveto  
 Poerner  
 Poff  
 Powers  
 Presnal  
 Preston  
 Ragsdale  
 Reyes  
 Reynolds  
 Rodriguez  
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
 Sage  
 Salem  
 Sanchez  
 Santiesteban  
 Schieffer  
 Schwartz  
 Scoggins  
 Semos  
 Sherman, M.  
 Sherman, W.  
 Short  
 Simmons  
 Slack  
 Snelson  
 Spurlock  
 Sullivant  
 Sutton  
 Tarbox  
 Temple  
 Thompson  
 Traeger  
 Truan  
 Tupper  
 Uher  
 Vale  
 Vecchio  
 Vick  
 Von Dohlen  
 Wallace  
 Washington  
 Waters  
 Watson  
 Weddington  
 Whitehead  
 Whitmire  
 Wieting  
 Williams  
 Williamson  
 Willis  
 Wilson  
 Wolff  
 Wyatt  
 Bryant

X-Excused  
 Absence

# 19 Motion to Table the Sage Amendment  
 to Art X.

Yea-120

TOTALS Nay-32 PNU-1 NU-28

YEA  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

N-V  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

NAY  
 100-200  
 0 0  
 1 1  
 2 2  
 3 3  
 4 4  
 5 5  
 6 6  
 7 7  
 8 8  
 9 9

ARTICLE  
 10  
 20  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 0  
 SECTION  
 1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 0

DATE: 1  
 JAN 2  
 FEB 3  
 MAR 1  
 APR 2  
 MAY 3  
 JUN 4  
 JUL 5  
 AUG 6  
 SEP 7  
 OCT 8  
 NOV 9  
 DEC 0



TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1608 1974

○  
M

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
● Mr. President			● Doyle			● Lee			● Russell		
● Adams, D.		●	● Dramberger		●	● Leland			● Sage		
● Adams, F. I.			● Earle			● Lewis			● Salem		
● Agnich			● Edwards			● Lombard, no		X	● Sanchez		X
● Aikin		●	● Evans		●	● Longoria			● Santiesteban		
● Allen, Joe			● Finnell		●	● McAlister			● Schieffer		
● Allen, John		●	● Finney			● McDonald, F.			● Schwartz		
● Allred			● Foreman		●	● McDonald, T.		●	● Scoggins		●
● Andujar			● Fox			● McKinnon			● Semos		
● Atwell			● Gammage			● McKnight		X	● Sherman, M.		
● Bailey		●	● Garcia		X	● Madla			● Sherman, W.		X
● Baker			● Gaston			● Maloney			● Short		●
● Bales			● Geiger			● Martin			● Simmons		
● Barnhart		●	● Grant		●	● Massey			● Slack		
● Bigham			● Green, F.		●	● Mattox			● Snelson		
● Bird			● Green, R.			● Mauzy			● Spurlock		X
● Blake		●	● Hale			● Meier		●	● Sullivan		
● Blanchard			● Hall, A.			● Lauhoff		●	● Sutton		●
● Blythe		●	● Hall, W.			● Mengden		●	● Tarbox		●
● Bock		●	● Hanna			● Miller			● Temple		
● Boone			● Harrington		X	● Montoya			● Thompson		●
● Bowers		X	● Harris, E.			● Moore			● Traeger		●
● Braecklein			● Harris, O.		●	● Munson		●	● Truan		
● Brooks			● Head			● Murray		●	● Tupper		X
● Bynum			● Heatly		●	● Nabers		●	● Uher		
● Caldwell			● Henderson		●	● Newton			● Vale		
● Calhoun			● Hendricks			● Nichols		●	● Vecchio		
● Canales			● Hernandez		X	● Nowlin		●	● Vick		X
● Cates			● Hightower		●	● Nugent		●	● Von Dohlen		
● Clark			● Hilliard			● Ogg		●	● Wallace		
● Clayton		●	● Hoestenbach		●	● Olson			● Washington		
● Clower			● Hollowell		●	● Parker, C.			● Waters		
● Cobb			● Howard		●	● Parker, W.			● Watson		
● Cole			● Hubenak			● Patman			● Weddington		●
● Coleman			● Hudson			● Pentony			● Whitehead		●
● Coody			● Hutchison			● Peveto			● Whitmire		●
● Cooke		X	● Johnson			● Poerner		●	● Wieting		●
● Craddick		●	● Jones, Gene			● Poff			● Williams		●
● Creighton			● Jones, Grant		●	● Powers		X	● Williamson		
● Daniel			● Jones, L.			● Presnal			● Willis		●
● Davis			● Kaster			● Preston			● Wilson		●
● Denson			● Koriath		●	● Ragsdale			● Wolff		
● Denton			● Kothmann			● Reyes			● Wyatt		
● Doggett			● Kubiak			● Reynolds		●	● Bryant		
● Donaldson		●	● Laney		●	● Rodriguez					
● Doran		●	● Lary		●	● Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 20 MOTION TO TABLE THE VICK SUBSTITUTE AMENDMENT  
TO THE VICK AMENDMENT TO ART. X

YEA-105	TOTALS	NAY-50	ANV-0	NU-26	ARTICLE	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY			SECTION	
100-200	100-200	100-200				
● 0 0	0 0	0 0		● Comm. 10		JAN 2
1 1	1 1	1 1		● Rep. 20		FEB 3
2 2	2 2	2 2		● Subs. 1	10 1	MAR 1
3 3	3 3	3 3		● Amm. 2	20 2	APR 2
4 4	4 4	4 4		● Quo. 3	30 3	MAY 3
5 5	5 5	5 5		3 R 4	40 4	● JUN 4
6 6	6 6	6 6		● Subm. 5	50 5	JUL 5
7 7	7 7	7 7		● Mino. 6	60 6	AUG 6
8 8	8 8	8 8		● Mot. 7	70 7	SEP 7
9 9	9 9	9 9		● Alt. 8	80 8	OCT 8
				● Sep. 9	90 9	NOV 9
				2 R 0	00 0	DEC 0

Phone (1-703) 355-0872 International ROLL CALL Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230



# TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1609

1974



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			• Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
• Agnich			Edwards			Lombard, 10	X		Sanchez	X	
• Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			• Foreman			• McDonald, T.			• Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight	X		• Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia	X		Madla			Sherman, W.	X	
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			• Geiger			• Martin			Simmons		
• Barnhart			Grant			• Massey			Slack		
Bigham			• Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			• Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock	X	
Blake			Hale			• Meier			• Sullivan		
• Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
• Blythe			Hall, W.			• Mengden			• Tarbox		
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington	X		Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers	X		Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			• Murray			Tupper	X	
Bynum			• Heatly			• Nabers			• Uher		
Caldwell			• Henderson			Newton			Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez	X		• Nowlin			• Vick		
• Cates			• Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen	X	
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
• Clayton			• Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clower			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			• Peveto			Whitmire		
Cooke	X		Johnson			• Poerner			• Wieting		
• Craddick			Jones, Gene			• Poff			• Williams		
Creighton			• Jones, Grant			Powers	X		Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			• Presnal			Willis		
• Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			• Koriath			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			• Reynolds			Bryant		
• Donaldson			• Laney			• Rodriguez					
• Doran			• Lary			• Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 21 MOTION TO TABLE THE MALONEY SUBSTITUTE

FOR THE VICK AMENDMENT TO ART. X

YEA-47	TOTALS	NAY-104	PNV-0	NV-30	ARTICLE	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY			SECTION	
100-200	100-200	100-200				JAN 2
0 0	0 0	0 0				FEB 3
1 1	1 1	1 1				MAR 1
2 2	2 2	2 2				APR 2
3 3	3 3	3 3				MAY 3
• 4 4	4 4	4 4				• JUN 4
5 5	5 5	5 5				JUL 5
6 6	6 6	6 6				AUG 6
7 7	7 7	7 7				SEP 7
8 8	8 8	8 8				OCT 8
9 9	9 9	9 9				NOV 9
						DEC 0



1610 1974

## TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

O  
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President  
Adams, D.  
Adams, H.  
Agnich  
Aikin  
Allen, Joe  
Allen, John  
Allred  
Andujar  
Atwell  
Bailey  
Baker  
Bales  
Barnhart  
Bigham  
Bird  
Blake  
Blanchard  
Blythe  
Bock  
Boone  
Bowers  
Braecklein  
Brooks  
Bynum  
Caldwell  
Calhoun  
Canales  
Cates  
Clark  
Clayton  
Clower  
Cobb  
Cole  
Coleman  
Coody  
Cooke  
Craddick  
Creighton  
Daniel  
Davis  
Denson  
Denton  
Doggett  
Donaldson  
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle  
Dramberger  
Earle  
Edwards  
Evans  
Finnell  
Finney  
Foreman  
Fox  
Gammage  
Garcia  
Gaston  
Geiger  
Grant  
Green, F.  
Green, R.  
Hale  
Hall, A.  
Hall, W.  
Hanna  
Harrington  
Harris, E.  
Harris, O.  
Head  
Heatly  
Henderson  
Hendricks  
Hernandez  
Hightower  
Hilliard  
Hoestenbach  
Hollowell  
Howard  
Hubenak  
Hudson  
Hutchison  
Johnson  
Jones, Gene  
Jones, Grant  
Jones, L.  
Kaster  
Korioth  
Kothmann  
Kubiak  
Laney  
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee  
Leland  
Lewis  
Lombard, J.  
Longoria  
McAlister  
McDonald, F.  
McDonald, T.  
McKinnon  
McKnight  
Madla  
Maloney  
Martin  
Massey  
Mattox  
Mauzy  
Meier  
Lauhoff  
Mengden  
Miller  
Montoya  
Moore  
Munson  
Murray  
Nabers  
Newton  
Nichols  
Nowlin  
Nugent  
Ogg  
Olson  
Parker, C.  
Parker, W.  
Patman  
Pentony  
Peveto  
Poerner  
Poff  
Powers  
Presnal  
Preston  
Ragsdale  
Reyes  
Reynolds  
Rodriguez  
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell  
Sage  
Salem  
Sanchez  
Santiesteban  
Schieffer  
Schwartz  
Scoggins  
Semos  
Sherman, M.  
Sherman, W.  
Short  
Simmons  
Slack  
Snelson  
Spurlock  
Sullivant  
Sutton  
Tarbox  
Temple  
Thompson  
Traeger  
Truan  
Tupper  
Uher  
Vale  
Vecchio  
Vick  
Von Dohlen  
Wallace  
Washington  
Waters  
Watson  
Weddington  
Whitehead  
Whitmire  
Wieting  
Williams  
Williamson  
Willis  
Wilson  
Wolff  
Wyatt  
Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

Phone 11/03 355-0872 International ROLL CALL © Corporation, Richmond, Va. 22230

## RECORD 22 ADOPTION OF THE MALONEY SEPARATE SUBMISSION

YEA-12

TOTALS NAY-143

PNV-1

NV-25

ARTICLE

DATE: 1.

YEA

N-V

NAY

Comm.

10

SECTION

JAN 2.

100-200

100-200

100-200

Rep.

20

10

FEB 3.

0 0

0 0

0 0

Subs.

1

20

MAR 1.

1 1

1 1

1 1

Amm.

2

20

APR 2.

2 2

2 2

2 2

Quo.

3

30

MAY 3.

3 3

3 3

3 3

3 R

4

40

JUN 4.

4 4

4 4

4 4

Subm.

5

50

JUL 5.

5 5

5 5

5 5

Mino.

6

60

AUG 6.

6 6

6 6

6 6

Mot.

7

70

SEP 7.

7 7

7 7

7 7

Alt.

8

80

OCT 8.

8 8

8 8

8 8

Sep.

9

90

NOV 9.

9 9

9 9

9 9

2 R

0

00

DEC 0.