

OFFICIAL JOURNAL
of the
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION
of the
STATE OF TEXAS

SEVENTY-THIRD DAY
(Wednesday, May 29, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 9:30 o'clock a.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 161 Present, 2 Absent-excused, 18 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

The Reverend Douglas White, Pastor Bellevue Baptist Church, Hurst, Texas, offered the invocation as follows:

Heavenly Father: We thank you this morning first and foremost for peace of mind, for that inner tranquility that you do give to us when we seek divine guidance. Thank you for these men, Father, who represent scores of families, real live issues. Help them, Father, to deliberate with caution and yet, Father, to have an inventiveness and a creativity so that this whole constitution helps to administer justice in a more practical, benevolent way. Thank you, Father, for the kindness that has been shown to me personally while I've been here. I pray for these men and their families, the one who directs today, the deliberation. May what is done bring glory and strength to Thy name and we pray it in the name of Jesus Christ. Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Mauzy was absent-excused because of illness on Friday, May 24 on motion of Delegate Miller.

Delegate Gaston was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Barnhart.

Delegate Craddick was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Howard.

ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article X.

Question: Shall Section 6 of Article X as amended be adopted?

Delegate Hutchison offered the following amendment to Section 6, Article X:

Amend General Provisions Committee

Report by deleting Section 6 therefrom, renumbering Section 7 so as to become Section 8, and appropriately renumbering succeeding sections, and including a new Section 6 and a new Section 7, to read in their entirety, as follows:

Section 6. PROTECTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT. (a) It is the public policy to protect the quality of the State's environment, and the legislature shall enact laws implementing and enforcing this policy.

(b) Designated state agencies, as trustees for the benefit of the people of Texas, shall perform duties imposed on such agencies by laws enacted by the legislature conserving, protecting and regulating the use and appropriation of the State's air and surface waters and such other public natural resources as may be designated by law. Persons, as beneficiaries, can enforce this trust only by suits against such agencies and only in the manner provided by law.

Section 7. DEVELOPMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES. The conservation and development of the natural resources of this State, including, but not limited to, the control, storing, preservation, and distribution of the State's storm and flood waters, the waters of its rivers and streams for all useful purposes; the reclamation and irrigation of its lands needing irrigation, the reclamation and drainage of its lands needing drainage; the preservation and improvement of the ambient air of the State and the collection and disposal or recycling of solid wastes; the conservation and development of the power, fuel and energy resources of the State; the conservation and development of the State's forests; and the navigation of its inland and coastal waters, are each and all hereby declared public rights and purposes, and the legislature shall pass all such laws as may be appropriate thereto.

HUTCHISON
HUBENAK
BAILEY
REYNOLDS
WILSON
GASTON
SAGE
LEWIS
DORAN
WIETING
KORIOTH

The amendment was read.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Head, Jones of El Paso, Washington, Doran and Vale who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Delegate Tarbox was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Sherman of Tarrant.

Delegate Gammage moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by the

May 29, 1974

following vote: 68 Yeas, 87 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 25 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment, shall the amendment be adopted?

Delegate Clayton offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment by adding a paragraph 7(b) and designating the first paragraph as 7(a), Paragraph 7(b) to read as follows:

(b) No State funds provided for water development, transmission, transfer or filtration shall be used to finance any project which contemplates or results in the removal from the basin of origin of any surface water necessary to supply the reasonably foreseeable future water requirements for the next ensuing fifty-year period within the river basin of origin, except on a temporary, interim basis or except for interstate replacement.

CLAYTON
WILLIAMSON
ADAMS OF JASPER

The amendment to the amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Lary and Calhoun who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Barnhart offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment to Article 10, Section 7 by adding after the words "lands needing drainage;" the following:
"the protection of lands by the abatement of subsidence;"

BARNHART
CLAYTON
MENGDEN

The amendment to the amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Gaston who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Mengden offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend Hutchison amendment to Section 6, Article X, by striking the phrase, "as trustees for the benefit of the people of Texas" and the sentence, "Persons, as beneficiaries, can enforce this trust only by suits against such agencies and only in the manner provided by law" in subsection (b).

The amendment to the amendment was read.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Doyle and Simmons who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Hutchison moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 133 Yeas, 24 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 23 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

Delegate Gammage offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment to delete Section 6 and renumber Section 7 as Section 6.

The amendment to the amendment was read.

Delegate Hutchison moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion to table was lost by the following vote: 80 Yeas, 81 Nays.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Temple who had previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment to the amendment, shall the amendment to the amendment be adopted?

The President announced that the Reading Clerk had discovered an error in the recording of the vote on the motion to table the amendment by Delegate Gammage.

The President announced that the correct result should have been announced as 81 Yeas, 80 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 19 Not Voting. The President then announced that he would vote "Nay" on the motion to table, that the result of the vote would be 81 Yeas to 81 Nays, 0 Present-Not Voting, 19 Not Voting and that the motion to table was lost.

Delegates Hutchison and Gammage requested a verification of Record 4. The verification was ordered and reflected the following: 82 Yeas, 80 Nays, 0 Present-Not Voting, 19 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment to the amendment, shall the amendment to the amendment be adopted?

RECESS

On motion of Delegate Doran the Convention at 12:15 o'clock p.m. took recess until 2:00 o'clock p.m. today.

AFTER RECESS

Delegate Schwartz called the Convention to order at 2:00 o'clock p.m. today.

REPORT OF THE

May 29, 1974

COMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATION

The Honorable Price Daniel, Jr., President
Constitutional Convention of 1974

Sir:

We, your Committee on Convention Administration, to whom was referred C.C.R. 35, have had the same under consideration and beg to report back with the recommendation that it do pass as substituted and attached hereto.

The resolution was reported from Committee by the following record vote: 8 Yeas, 3 Nays, 0 Present-Not Voting.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/
HIGHTOWER
Chairman

Adopted May 29, 1974

C.C.R. 35, WHEREAS, Article XVII, Section 2(d) of the Constitution of 1876 permits the Constitutional Convention of 1974 to appropriate money from the general revenue fund of the State Treasury for the expenses of its members and for the employment of Convention staff; therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That a sum of \$1,815,177 is hereby appropriated from the general revenue fund of the State Treasury for the expenses of the Convention's members and for the employment of staff; and, be it further

RESOLVED, That the funds hereby appropriated be used to defray the expenses of the Convention's members and for the employment of staff for the period May 1, 1974, through July 30, 1974; and, be it further

RESOLVED, That the funds hereby appropriated be expended in accordance with the budget attached hereto and hereby incorporated as "Exhibit A"; and, be it further

RESOLVED, That the Administration Committee of the Convention be authorized to make adjustments among line items provided in the attached budget so long as the original purpose of such line items is preserved and the adjustments do not change the grand total of the budget; and, be it further

RESOLVED, That the President of the Convention report monthly on expenditures of the Convention as required by Rule II, Section 5 of the Convention Rules.

(See Appendix-Exhibit A)

COLE
ALLEN OF HARRIS

COMMUNICATION FROM PRESIDENT

May 29, 1974

Mrs. Dorothy Hallman
Chief Clerk
Texas Constitutional Convention
Austin, Texas

Dear Mrs. Hallman:

Under Convention Rule 1, Section 10, I hereby name Delegate A. R. Schwartz of Galveston to call the Constitutional Convention to order and preside during my absence.

Respectfully,

/s/Price Daniel, Jr.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Newton was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Von Dohlen.

Delegate Mauzy was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Bryant.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Slack and Hudson who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

ARTICLE X ON SECOND READING

Delegate Schwartz laid before the Convention Article X as unfinished business with an amendment pending.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

Delegate Caldwell offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment to Article X, Section 6 by striking Subsection (b) of Section 6.

CALDWELL
AGNICH

The amendment to the amendment was read.

(President in Chair)

Delegate Hutchison moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 81 Yeas, 75 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 24 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Allen of Harris was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Bynum.

Delegate Santiesteban was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Jones of Harris.

Delegate Mengden offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment to Section 6, Article X, by striking the sentence, "Persons as beneficiaries can enforce this

May 29, 1974

trust only by suits against such agencies and only in the manner provided by law" in Subsection (b) and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

No person, as a beneficiary, may enforce this trust by suits against the legislature, state agencies, or political subdivisions of the state.

The amendment to the amendment was read.

Delegate Hutchison moved to table the amendment to the amendment.

The motion prevailed by the following vote: 129 Yeas, 23 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 28 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

Delegate Clayton (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which his amendment to the amendment by Delegate Hutchison was adopted today.

There was no objection.

On motion of Delegate Clayton and by unanimous consent, the amendment was withdrawn.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Scoggins who had previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Delegate Clayton offered the following amendment to the amendment:

Amend the Hutchison amendment by adding at the end of Section 7 the following:

(b) No state funds may be used to finance any water development, transmission, transfer, or filtration project which contemplates or results in the removal from the basin of origin of any surface water necessary to supply the reasonably foreseeable future water requirements for the next ensuing 50-year period within the river basin of origin, except on a temporary, interim basis or unless there is sufficient interstate replacement.

The amendment to the amendment was read and was adopted by the following vote: 89 Yeas, 58 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 33 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Poerner was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Wilson.

Delegate Vick was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Jones of Taylor.

Delegate Lee was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of personal business on motion of Delegate Hoestenbach.

Delegate Jones of Harris offered the

following substitute for the amendment by Delegate Hutchison:

Amend Committee Report of Article X by striking Section 6, and renumbering remaining sections accordingly.

The substitute for the amendment was read.

Delegate Hutchison moved to table the substitute for the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 80 Yeas, 79 Nays.

Delegate Caldwell requested a verification of Record 8. The verification was ordered and reflected the following: 81 Yeas, 78 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 21 Not Voting. (Record 8, Appendix)

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Lombardino was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bird.

Delegate Fox was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Wilson.

Question recurring on the adoption of the amendment by Delegate Hutchison as amended, the amendment as amended was adopted by the following vote: 94 Yeas, 64 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 22 Not Voting. (Record 9, Appendix)

(Delegate Hale in Chair)

Question on adoption of Section 6, as amended, Section 6 as amended was adopted by the following vote: 79 Yeas, 72 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 28 Not Voting. (Record 10, Appendix)

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Hernandez was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Miller.

Delegate Olson was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Schieffer.

Question on adoption of Section 7 as provided in the amendment by Delegate Hutchison, Section 7 was adopted by the following vote: 113 Yeas, 38 Nays, 3 Present-Not Voting, 27 Not Voting. (Record 11, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTE

Delegate Heatly (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Mauzy (absent), who would vote "Nay".

REASON FOR VOTE

I voted "Nay" because this section as is

May 29, 1974

the section preceding is too weak. Both sections were forced on by the chemical polluters of this state who on this date sat in the gallery and watched their boys once again defeat the good citizens of this great state.

WATERS

Delegate Wilson explained Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X.

(President in Chair)

Delegate Schwartz offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7. (a) by striking the word "Islands" and adding the words "on the seaward shore within the open" between the words "bordering" and the words "Gulf of Mexico" and striking the words "or within the".

SCHWARTZ
TRUAN

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

VOTE RECORDED

Delegate Wilson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on the adoption of the amendment.

Delegate Schwartz offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Page 3, Line 7 by striking Section 7 and adding in lieu thereof the following:

Section 7. RIGHT OF ACCESS TO PUBLIC BEACHES. The public, both individually and collectively, has the free and unrestricted right of ingress to and egress from the State-owned beaches bordering the seaward shore of the Gulf of Mexico and any larger area extending from the line of mean low tide to the line of vegetation bordering the Gulf of Mexico if the public has acquired a right of use or easement to or over the area by prescription, dedication, or estoppel or has retained a right by virtue of continuous right in the public.

The amendment was read.

On motion of Delegate Salem and by unanimous consent, the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Schwartz offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Section 7. (b) by adding the word "open" before the word "Gulf" when it appears therein.

SCHWARTZ
TRUAN

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

VOTE RECORDED

Delegate Wilson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on the adoption of the amendment.

Delegate Hale offered the following amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7, by deleting subsection (c) and substituting in lieu thereof the following:

(c) The public, both individually and collectively, has the right of use and benefit of the public beaches, subject only to the police power of the State to regulate and control the use thereof for the protection of the public health, safety and welfare, which power may be delegated by the State to local units of government by general law.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Schwartz offered the following substitute for the amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X:

Amend Article X, Section 7(c) by adding the following before "the public":

Subject to such reasonable limitations as the legislature may provide by law.

SCHWARTZ
TRUAN

The substitute for the amendment was read.

Question: Shall the substitute for the amendment to Section 7 of the Committee Report of Article X be adopted?

UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTES

The following delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

DOYLE

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

LARY

Had I been present I would have voted "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

SIMMONS

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on Record Votes 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7.

SCOGGINS

Delegate Bird requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 4.

May 29, 1974

Delegate Blanchard requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 10 and 11.

Delegate Cobb requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Votes 2 and 7.

Delegate Cobb requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 3, 6, 9, 10 and 11.

Delegate Clower requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Doggett requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Doyle requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 5 and 6.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 6 and 9.

Delegate Evans requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 8.

Delegate Finney requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Johnson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Madla requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Ogg requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Powers requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Simmons requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Spurlock requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 4.

Delegate Sullivant requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Tupper requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Von Dohlen requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Von Dohlen requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Wyatt requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 6.

Delegate Wyatt requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 5.

RECESS

On motion of Delegate Simmons the Convention at 5:22 o'clock p.m. took recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

May 29, 1974

PROPOSED SUBSTITUTE
FOR
EXHIBIT A
OF
C.C.R. #35

(EXHIBIT A)

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF 1974
MAY 1 - JULY 30, 1974 BUDGET

	<u>Total Budgeted</u>
I. <u>Delegate Pay and Allowances</u>	
A. Compensation	\$ 399,000
B. Per Diem	534,000
C. Travel	90,000
Subtotal	\$1,023,000
II. <u>Convention Salaries and Wages</u>	
A. Senate Departments	\$ 17,100
B. House Departments	307,155
C. Central Administration and Research	59,358
D. Public Information	36,033
Subtotal	\$ 419,646
III. <u>Staff and Expert Witness Travel</u>	
Staff and Expert Witness Travel	\$ 4,500
Subtotal	\$ 4,500
IV. <u>All Other Expenses</u>	
A. Consumable Supplies and Materials	\$ 21,000
B. Equipment Purchase and Lease	20,910
C. Telephone and Telegraph	36,300
D. Postage	25,920
E. Reproduction Services	
1. Central Administration and Research	4,500
2. Public Information	18,000
3. Secretary of the Convention for Journal, Proceedings, and miscellaneous notices	121,732

Total BudgetedIV. All Other Expenses (Continued)

F. Professional Services \$ 40,500

G. General Convention Support 12,000Subtotal \$ 300,862

TOTAL I-IV

\$1,748,008V. Committee BudgetsA. Legislative Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Research Assistant \$ 1,829

Administrative Aide 1,010

Secretary 828Subtotal \$ 3,6672. All Other Expenses 1,500Total \$ 5,167B. Executive Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Research Assistant \$ 1,829

Administrative Aide 975

Secretary 828Subtotal \$ 3,6322. All Other Expenses 1,500Total \$ 5,132C. Judiciary Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Administrative Aide \$ 1,010

Secretary 828Subtotal \$ 1,8382. All Other Expenses 1,500Total \$ 3,338

Total BudgetedV. Committee Budgets (Continued)D. Education Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Research Assistant	\$ 1,359
Secretary	828

Subtotal	\$ 2,187
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2. All Other Expenses	1,500
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Total	\$ 3,687
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E. Finance Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Administrative Aide	\$ 1,010
Secretary	828

Subtotal	\$ 1,838
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2. All Other Expenses	1,500
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Total	\$ 3,338
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F. Local Government Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Research Assistant	\$ 1,829
Secretary	828

Subtotal	\$ 2,657
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2. All Other Expenses	1,500
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Total	\$ 4,157
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G. General Provisions Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages

Research Assistant	\$ 1,829
Secretary	828
Secretary	828

Subtotal	\$ 3,485
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2. All Other Expenses	1,500
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Total	\$ 4,985
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Total BudgetedV. Committee Budgets (Continued)H. Rights and Suffrage Committee (May 1 - June 15)

1. Salaries and Wages	\$ -0-
Subtotal	\$ -0-
2. All Other Expenses	1,500
Total	\$ 1,500

I. Style and Drafting Committee (May 1 - July 30)

1. Salaries and Wages	
Research Associate	\$ 5,001
Research Assistant	3,657
Senior Secretary	2,154
Senior Secretary	2,154
Intern	999
Subtotal	\$ 13,965
2. Staff and Expert Witness Per Diem and Travel	3,000
3. Consumable Supplies and Materials	1,800
4. Equipment Purchase and Lease	600
5. Telephone and Telegraph	900
6. Postage	600
7. Reproduction Services	3,000
8. Professional Services	12,000
Total	\$ 35,865

TOTAL V, A-I (May 1 - June 15) \$ 67,169SUMMARY

Total V, A-I (All Committees)	\$ 67,169
Total I-IV (All Other Budget Items)	1,748,008
TOTAL BUDGETED	<u>\$1,815,177</u>

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1300



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
• Mr. President			• Doyle			• Lee			• Russell		
• Adams, D.			• Dramberger			• Leland			• Sage		
• Adams, H.			• Earle			• Lewis			• Salem		
• Agnich			• Edwards			• Lombardino			• Sanchez		
• Aikin			• Evans			• Longoria			• Santiesteban		
• Allen, Joe			• Finnell			• McAlister			• Schieffer		
• Allen, John			• Finney			• McDonald, F.			• Schwartz		
• Allred			• Foreman			• McDonald, T.			• Scoggins		
• Andujar			• Fox			• McKinnon			• Semos		
• Atwell			• Gammage			• McKnight			• Sherman, M.		
• Bailey			• Garcia			• Madla			• Sherman, W.		
• Baker			• Gaston	X		• Maloney			• Short		
• Bales			• Geiger			• Martin			• Simmons		
• Barnhart			• Grant			• Massey			• Slack		
• Bigham			• Green, F.			• Mattox			• Snelson		
• Bird			• Green, R.			• Mauzy			• Spurlock		
• Blake			• Hale			• Meier			• Sullivant		
• Blanchard			• Hall, A.			• Lauchoff			• Sutton		
• Blythe			• Hall, W.			• Mengden			• Tarbox		
• Bock			• Hanna			• Miller			• Temple		
• Boone			• Harrington			• Montoya			• Thompson		
• Bowers			• Harris, E.			• Moore			• Traeger		
• Braecklein			• Harris, O.			• Munson			• Truan		
• Brooks			• Head			• Murray			• Tupper		
• Bynum			• Heatly			• Nabers			• Uher		
• Caldwell			• Henderson			• Newton			• Vale		
• Calhoun			• Hendricks			• Nichols			• Vecchio		
• Canales			• Hernandez			• Nowlin			• Vick		
• Cates			• Hightower			• Nugent			• Von Dohlen		
• Clark			• Hilliard			• Ogg			• Wallace		
• Clayton			• Hoestenbach			• Olson			• Washington		
• Clower			• Hollowell			• Parker, C.			• Waters		
• Cobb			• Howard			• Parker, W.			• Watson		
• Cole			• Hubenak			• Patman			• Weddington		
• Coleman			• Hudson			• Pentony			• Whitehead		
• Coody			• Hutchison			• Peveto			• Whitmire		
• Cooke			• Johnson			• Poerner			• Wieting		
• Craddick	X		• Jones, Gene			• Poff			• Williams		
• Creighton			• Jones, Grant			• Powers			• Williamson		
• Daniel			• Jones, L.			• Presnal			• Willis		
• Davis			• Kaster			• Preston			• Wilson		
• Denson			• Karioth			• Ragsdale			• Wolff		
• Denton			• Kothmann			• Reyes			• Wyatt		
• Doggett			• Kubiak			• Reynolds			• Bryant		
• Donaldson			• Laney			• Rodriguez					
• Doran			• Lary			• Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 1 ROLL CALL

YEA-161	TOTALS	NAY-0	PNV-0	NU-20	ARTICLE	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY		Comm.		JAN 2
100-200	100-200	100-200		Rep.	20	FEB 3
0 0	0 0	0 0		Subs.	1	MAR 1
1 1	1 1	1 1		Amm.	2	APR 2
2 2	2 2	2 2		Quo.	3	MAY 3
3 3	3 3	3 3		3 R	4	JUN 4
4 4	4 4	4 4		Subm.	5	JUL 5
5 5	5 5	5 5		Mino.	6	AUG 6
6 6	6 6	6 6		Mat.	7	SEP 7
7 7	7 7	7 7		Alt.	8	OCT 8
8 8	8 8	8 8		Sep.	9	NOV 9
9 9	9 9	9 9		2 R	0	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1301 1974



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
Adams, D.
Adams, H.
Agnich
Aikin
Allen, Jo
Allen, John
Allred
Andujar
Atwell
Bailey
Baker
Bales
Barnhart
Bigham
Bird
Blake
Blanchard
Blythe
Bock
Boone
Bowers
Braecklein
Brooks
Bynum
Caldwell
Calhoun
Canales
Cates
Clark
Clayton
Clower
Cobb
Cole
Coleman
Coody
Cooke
Craddick
Creighton
Daniel
Davis
Denson
Denton
Doggett
Donaldson
Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
Dramberger
Earle
Edwards
Evans
Finnell
Finney
Foreman
Fox
Gammag
Garcia
Gaston
Geiger
Grant
Green, F.
Green, R.
Hale
Hall, A.
Hall, W.
Hanna
Harrington
Harris, E.
Harris, O.
Head
Heatly
Henderson
Hendricks
Hernandez
Hightower
Hilliard
Hoestenbach
Hollowell
Howard
Hubenak
Hudson
Hutchison
Johnson
Jones, Gene
Jones, Grant
Jones, L.
Kaster
Korioth
Kothmann
Kubiak
Laney
Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
Leland
Lewis
Lombardino
Longoria
McAlister
McDonald, F.
McDonald, T.
McKinnon
McKnight
Madla
Maloney
Martin
Massey
Mattox
Mauzy
Meier
Lauhoff
Mengden
Miller
Montoya
Moore
Munson
Murray
Nabers
Newton
Nichols
Nowlin
Nugent
Ogg
Olson
Parker, C.
Parker, W.
Patman
Pentony
Peveo
Poerner
Poff
Powers
Presnal
Preston
Ragsdale
Reyes
Reynolds
Rodriguez
Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
Sage
Salem
Sanchez
Santiesteban
Schieffer
Schwartz
Scoggins
Semos
Sherman, M.
Sherman, W.
Short
Simmons
Slack
Snelson
Spurlock
Sullivant
Sutton
Tarbox
Temple
Thompson
Traeger
Truan
Tupper
Uher
Vale
Vecchio
Vick
Von Dohlen
Wallace
Washington
Waters
Watson
Weddington
Whitehead
Whitmire
Wieting
Williams
Williamson
Willis
Wilson
Wolff
Wyatt
Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 2 MOTION TO TABLE HUTCHISON AMENDMENT

TO SEC. 6, ART. X

YEA-68

TOTALS MAY-87

PNV-1

NV-25

ARTICLE

YEA
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

N-V
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

NAY
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

Comm. 10
Rep. 20
Subs. 1
Amm. 2
Quo. 3
3 R 4
Subm. 5
Mino. 6
Mot. 7
Alt. 8
Sep. 9
2 R 0

SECTION
10 1
20 2
30 3
40 4
50 5
60 6
70 7
80 8
90 9
00 0

DATE: 1
JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1302

2

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 ● Adams, D.
 ● Adams, H.
 ● Agnich
 ● Aikin
 ● Allen, Jo.
 ● Allen, John
 ● Allred
 ● Andujar
 ● Atwell
 ● Bailey
 ● Baker
 ● Bales
 ● Barnhart
 ● Bigham
 ● Bird
 ● Blake
 ● Blanchard
 ● Blythe
 ● Bock
 ● Boone
 ● Bowers
 ● Braecklein
 ● Brooks
 ● Bynum
 ● Caldwell
 ● Calhoun
 ● Canales
 ● Cates
 ● Clark
 ● Clayton
 ● Clower
 ● Cobb
 ● Cole
 ● Coleman
 ● Coody
 ● Cooke
 ● Craddick
 ● Creighton
 ● Daniel
 ● Davis
 ● Denson
 ● Denton
 ● Doggett
 ● Donaldson
 ● Doran

● Doyle
 ● Dramberger
 ● Earle
 ● Edwards
 ● Evans
 ● Finnell
 ● Finney
 ● Foreman
 ● Fox
 ● Gammage
 ● Garcia
 ● Gaston
 ● Geiger
 ● Grant
 ● Green, F.
 ● Green, R.
 ● Hale
 ● Hall, A.
 ● Hall, W.
 ● Hanna
 ● Harrington
 ● Harris, E.
 ● Harris, O.
 ● Head
 ● Heatly
 ● Henderson
 ● Hendricks
 ● Hernandez
 ● Hightower
 ● Hilliard
 ● Hoestenbach
 ● Hollowell
 ● Howard
 ● Hubenak
 ● Hudson
 ● Hutchison
 ● Johnson
 ● Jones, Gene
 ● Jones, Grant
 ● Jones, L.
 ● Kaster
 ● Koriath
 ● Kothmann
 ● Kubiak
 ● Laney
 ● Lary

Lee
 Leland
 ● Lewis
 ● Lombardino
 Longoria
 ● McAlister
 ● McDonald, F.
 ● McDonald, T.
 ● McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 ● Maloney
 ● Martin
 Massey
 ● Mattox
 ● Maury
 Meier
 ● Lauhoff
 Mengden
 ● Miller
 ● Montoya
 Moore
 ● Munson
 ● Murray
 ● Nabers
 ● Newton
 ● Nichols
 ● Nowlin
 ● Nugent
 ● Ogg
 ● Olson
 ● Parker, C.
 ● Parker, W.
 ● Patman
 ● Pentony
 ● Peveto
 Poerner
 ● Poff
 ● Powers
 ● Presnal
 ● Preston
 ● Ragsdale
 ● Reyes
 ● Reynolds
 ● Rodriguez
 ● Rosson

● Russell
 ● Sage
 ● Salem
 ● Sanchez
 ● Santiesteban
 ● Schieffer
 ● Schwartz
 ● Scoggins
 ● Semos
 ● Sherman, M.
 ● Sherman, W.
 Short
 ● Simmons
 Slack
 ● Snelson
 ● Spurlock
 Sullivan
 ● Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 ● Thompson
 ● Traeger
 ● Truan
 ● Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 ● Vecchio
 ● Vick
 Von Dohlen
 ● Wallace
 ● Washington
 ● Waters
 ● Watson
 ● Weddington
 Whitehead
 ● Whitmire
 ● Wieting
 ● Williams
 Williamson
 ● Willis
 ● Wilson
 Wolff
 ● Wyatt
 ● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 3 MOTION TO TABLE MENGDEN AMENDMENT TO THE

HUTCHISON AMENDMENT TO SEC. 6, ART. X

YEA-133

TOTALS MAY-24

PAU-1

NU-23

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

SECTION	ARTICLE
Comm.	10
Rep.	20
Subs.	10 1
Amm.	20 2
Quo.	30 3
3 R	40 4
Subm.	50 5
Mino.	60 6
Mot.	70 7
Alt.	80 8
Sep.	90 9
2 R	00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1303 1974

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombardino			Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Joe			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammag			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.		
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simpsons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy			Spurlock		
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivan		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox	X	
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, C.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton			Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clover			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveto			Whitmire		
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner			Wieting		
Craddick	X		Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korloth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 4 MOTION TO TABLE GAMMAGE AMENDMENT TO THE

HUTCHISON AMENDMENT TO SEC. 6, ART. V

YEA-82	TOTALS	NAY-80	PAY-0	NV-19	ARTICLE	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY			SECTION	
100-200	100-200	100-200				
0 0	0 0	0 0		Comm. 10		JAN 2
1 1	1 1	1 1		Rep. 20		FEB 3
2 2	2 2	2 2		Subs. 1	10 1	MAR 1
3 3	3 3	3 3		Amm. 2	20 2	APR 2
4 4	4 4	4 4		Quo. 3	30 3	MAY 3
5 5	5 5	5 5		3 R 4	40 4	JUN 4
6 6	6 6	6 6		Subm. 5	50 5	JUL 5
7 7	7 7	7 7		Mino. 6	60 6	AUG 6
8 8	8 8	8 8		Mot. 7	70 7	SEP 7
9 9	9 9	9 9		Alt. 8	80 8	OCT 8
				Sep. 9	90 9	NOV 9
				2 R 0	00 0	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1304



YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee			Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombardino			Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santiesteban		
Allen, Jo.			Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox			McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammage			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.		
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy	X		Spurlock		
Blake			Hale			Meier			Sullivant		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox	X	
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton	X		Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clower			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveto			Whitmire		
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner			Wieting		
Craddick	X		Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korioth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 5 MOTION TO TABLE CALDWELL AMENDMENT TO

HUTCHISON AMENDMENT TO SEC. 6, ART. X

YEA-81

TOTALS NAY-75

PNV-1

NV-24

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Comm.	10		Rep.	20		Subs.	1	
Am.	2		Quo.	3		3 R	4	
Subm.	5		Mino.	6		Mot.	7	
Alt.	8		Sep.	9		2 R	0	

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
JAN	2		FEB	3		MAR	1	
APR	2		MAY	3		JUN	4	
JUL	5		AUG	6		SEP	7	
OCT	8		NOV	9		DEC	0	

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1305 1974

O
M

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 ● Adams, D.
 ● Adams, H.
 ● Agnich
 ● Aikin
 ● Allen, Jo
 ● Allen, John
 ● Alfred
 ● Andujar
 ● Atwell ●
 ● Bailey
 ● Baker
 ● Bales
 ● Barnhart
 ● Bigham
 ● Bird
 ● Blake
 ● Blanchard
 ● Blythe
 ● Bock
 ● Boone
 ● Bowers ●
 ● Braecklein
 ● Brooks
 ● Bynum
 ● Caldwell
 ● Calhoun
 ● Canales
 ● Cates
 ● Clark
 ● Clayton
 ● Clower ●
 ● Cobb
 ● Cole
 ● Coleman
 ● Coody
 ● Cooke
 ● Craddick X
 ● Creighton
 ● Daniel
 ● Davis
 ● Denson
 ● Denton
 ● Doggett
 ● Donaldson
 ● Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 ● Dramberger
 ● Earle
 ● Edwards
 ● Evans
 ● Finnell
 ● Finney
 ● Foreman
 ● Fox
 ● Gammage ●
 ● Garcia
 ● Gaston
 ● Geiger
 ● Grant
 ● Green, F.
 ● Green, R. ●
 ● Hale
 ● Hall, A.
 ● Hall, W.
 ● Hanna
 ● Harrington
 ● Harris, E. ●
 ● Harris, O.
 ● Head
 ● Heatly
 ● Henderson ●
 ● Hendricks
 ● Hernandez
 ● Hightower
 ● Hilliard
 ● Hoestenbach
 ● Hollowell ●
 ● Howard
 ● Hubenak
 ● Hudson
 ● Hutchison
 ● Johnson
 ● Jones, Gene ●
 ● Jones, Grant
 ● Jones, L.
 ● Kaster
 ● Koriath
 ● Kothmann
 ● Kubiak
 ● Laney
 ● Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 ● Leland
 ● Lewis
 ● Lombardino
 ● Longoria
 ● McAliste
 ● McDonald, F.
 ● McDonald, T.
 ● McKinnon ●
 ● McKnight ●
 ● Madla
 ● Maloney
 ● Martin
 ● Massey
 ● Mattox
 ● Mauzy X
 ● Meier ●
 ● Lauhoff
 ● Mengden ●
 ● Miller
 ● Montoya
 ● Moore ●
 ● Munson
 ● Murray
 ● Nabers
 ● Newton X
 ● Nichols ●
 ● Nowlin
 ● Nugent
 ● Ogg
 ● Olson
 ● Parker, C.
 ● Parker, W.
 ● Patman
 ● Pentony
 ● Peveto
 ● Poerner
 ● Poff
 ● Powers
 ● Presnal
 ● Preston
 ● Ragsdale
 ● Reyes ●
 ● Reynolds
 ● Rodriguez ●
 ● Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell
 ● Sage
 ● Salem
 ● Sanchez
 ● Santiestevean X
 ● Schieffer
 ● Schwartz
 ● Scoggins
 ● Semos
 ● Sherman, M.
 ● Sherman, W.
 ● Short ●
 ● Simmons ●
 ● Slack
 ● Snelson
 ● Spurlock
 ● Sullivan
 ● Sutton X
 ● Tarbox X
 ● Temple
 ● Thompson
 ● Traeger
 ● Truan
 ● Tupper
 ● Uher
 ● Vale ●
 ● Vecchio
 ● Vick
 ● Von Dohlen
 ● Wallace
 ● Washington ●
 ● Waters ●
 ● Watson
 ● Wedding on
 ● Whitehead
 ● Whitmire
 ● Wieting
 ● Williams
 ● Williamson
 ● Willis
 ● Wilson
 ● Wolff
 ● Wyatt
 ● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 6 MOTION TO TABLE THE MENGDEN AMENDMENT

TO THE HUTCHISON AMENDMENT TO SEC. 6, ART. I

YEA-129

TOTALS MAY-23

PNI-1

NU-28

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 ● 100-200
 ● 0 0
 ● 1 1
 ● 2 2
 ● 3 3 ●
 ● 4 4
 ● 5 5
 ● 6 6
 ● 7 7
 ● 8 8
 ● 9 9

N-V
 ● 100-200
 ● 0 0
 ● 1 1
 ● 2 2
 ● 3 3
 ● 4 4 ●
 ● 5 5
 ● 6 6
 ● 7 7
 ● 8 8
 ● 9 9

NAY
 ● 100-200
 ● 0 0
 ● 1 1 ●
 ● 2 2
 ● 3 3
 ● 4 4
 ● 5 5
 ● 6 6
 ● 7 7
 ● 8 8
 ● 9 9

Comm. ● 10
 ● Rep. ● 20
 ● Subs. ● 1
 ● Amm. ● 2
 ● Quo. ● 3
 ● 3 R ● 4
 ● Subm. ● 5
 ● Mino. ● 6
 ● Mot. ● 7
 ● Alt. ● 8
 ● Sep. ● 9
 ● 2 R ● 0

SECTION
 ● 10 1
 ● 20 2
 ● 30 3
 ● 40 4
 ● 50 5
 ● 60 6 ●
 ● 70 7
 ● 80 8
 ● 90 9
 ● 00 0

JAN 2 ●
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 ● MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9 ●
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1306



YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 • Allen, Jo. X
 • Allen, Jo.in
 • Alfred
 • Andujar
 • Atwell
 • Bailey
 • Baker
 • Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 • Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 • Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum
 • Caldwell
 • Calhoun
 • Canales
 • Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 • Clower
 • Cobb
 • Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody
 • Cooke
 • Craddick X
 • Creighton
 • Daniel
 • Davis
 • Denson
 • Denton
 • Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

• Doyle
 • Dramberger
 • Earle
 • Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 • Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 • Gammage
 • Garcia
 • Gaston
 • Geiger
 • Grant
 • Green, F.
 • Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 • Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 • Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 • Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson
 • Hutchison
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 • Laney
 • Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 • Leland
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 • McDonald, T.
 • McKinnon
 • McKnight
 • Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy X
 • Meier
 • Lauhoff
 • Mengden
 • Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers
 • Newton X
 • Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 • Ogg
 • Olson
 • Parker, C.
 • Parker, W.
 • Patman
 • Pentony
 • Peveto
 • Poerner
 • Poff
 • Powers
 • Presnal
 • Preston
 • Ragsdale
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 • Sanchez
 • Santiestevan X
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 • Scoggins
 • Semos
 • Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 • Short
 • Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivant
 • Sutton
 • Tarbox X
 • Temple
 • Thompson
 • Traeger
 • Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 • Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohlen
 • Wallace
 • Washington
 • Waters
 • Watson
 • Weddington
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamson
 • Willis
 • Wilson
 • Wolff
 • Wyatt
 • Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 7 ADOPTION OF THE CLAYTON AMENDMENT TO THE HUTCHISON

AMENDMENT TO SEC. 6, ART. II

YEA-89

TOTALS NAY-58 ANV-1

NV-33

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

• Comm. 10
 • Rep. 20
 • Subs. 1
 • Amm. 2
 • Quo. 3
 • 3 R 4
 • Subm. 5
 • Mino. 6
 • Mot. 7
 • Alt. 8
 • Sep. 9
 • 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1307 1974

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Jo. X
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick X
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Fennell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee X
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombardino
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy X
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton X
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner X
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiestevan X
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox X
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick X
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 8 MOTION TO TABLE JONES OF HARRIS SUBSTITUTE

FOR THE HUTCHISON AMENDMENT TO SEC 6, ART. X

YEA-81

TOTALS MAY-78

NU-1

NU-21

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

Comm.	10	SECTION
Rep.	20	
Subs.	1	10 1
Amm.	2	20 2
Quo.	3	30 3
3 R	4	40 4
Subm.	5	50 5
Mino.	6	60 6
Mat.	7	70 7
Alt.	8	80 8
Sep.	9	90 9
2 R	0	00 0

JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1308

2

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe X
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick X
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee X
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, Jr. X
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy X
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton X
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner X
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiestevan X
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox X
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick X
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD 9 MOTION TO ADOPT THE HUTCHISON AMENDMENT

AS AMENDED TO SEC 6, ART. X

YEA-94

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

TOTALS NAY-64

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY-1

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NV-22

Comm.
 Rep.
 Subs.
 Amm.
 Quo.
 3 R
 Subm.
 Mino.
 Mot.
 Alt.
 Sep.
 2 R

ARTICLE

10
 20
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 0

SECTION
 10
 20
 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 0

DATE: 1

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1309 1974

YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY	YEA	N-V	NAY
Mr. President			Doyle			Lee		X	Russell		
Adams, D.			Dramberger			Leland			Sage		
Adams, H.			Earle			Lewis			Salem		
Agnich			Edwards			Lombard, Jr.		X	Sanchez		
Aikin			Evans			Longoria			Santistevan		X
Allen, Jo		X	Finnell			McAlister			Schieffer		
Allen, John			Finney			McDonald, F.			Schwartz		
Allred			Foreman			McDonald, T.			Scoggins		
Andujar			Fox		X	McKinnon			Semos		
Atwell			Gammag, J.			McKnight			Sherman, M.		
Bailey			Garcia			Madla			Sherman, W.		
Baker			Gaston			Maloney			Short		
Bales			Geiger			Martin			Simmons		
Barnhart			Grant			Massey			Slack		
Bigham			Green, F.			Mattox			Snelson		
Bird			Green, R.			Mauzy		X	Spurlock		
Blake			Hale		C	Meier			Sullivan		
Blanchard			Hall, A.			Lauhoff			Sutton		
Blythe			Hall, W.			Mengden			Tarbox		X
Bock			Hanna			Miller			Temple		
Boone			Harrington			Montoya			Thompson		
Bowers			Harris, E.			Moore			Traeger		
Braecklein			Harris, O.			Munson			Truan		
Brooks			Head			Murray			Tupper		
Bynum			Heatly			Nabers			Uher		
Caldwell			Henderson			Newton		X	Vale		
Calhoun			Hendricks			Nichols			Vecchio		X
Canales			Hernandez			Nowlin			Vick		
Cates			Hightower			Nugent			Von Dohlen		
Clark			Hilliard			Ogg			Wallace		
Clayton			Hoestenbach			Olson			Washington		
Clower			Hollowell			Parker, C.			Waters		
Cobb			Howard			Parker, W.			Watson		
Cole			Hubenak			Patman			Weddington		
Coleman			Hudson			Pentony			Whitehead		
Coody			Hutchison			Peveto			Whitmire		
Cooke			Johnson			Poerner		X	Wieting		
Craddock		X	Jones, Gene			Poff			Williams		
Creighton			Jones, Grant			Powers			Williamson		
Daniel			Jones, L.			Presnal			Willis		
Davis			Kaster			Preston			Wilson		
Denson			Korioth			Ragsdale			Wolff		
Denton			Kothmann			Reyes			Wyatt		
Doggett			Kubiak			Reynolds			Bryant		
Donaldson			Laney			Rodriguez					
Doran			Lary			Rosson					

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE
C-MEMBER IN THE CHAIR

RECORD 10 ADOPTION OF SEC 6, ART. X, AS AMENDED

YEA-79	TOTALS	NAY-72	PNV-2	NU-28	ARTICLE	SECTION	DATE: 1
YEA	N-V	NAY					
100-200	100-200	100-200					
0 0	0 0	0 0		Comm.	10		JAN 2
1 1	1 1	1 1		Rep.	20		FEB 3
2 2	2 2	2 2		Subs.	1	10	MAR 1
3 3	3 3	3 3		Amm.	2	20	APR 2
4 4	4 4	4 4		Quo.	3	30	MAY 3
5 5	5 5	5 5		3 R	4	40	JUN 4
6 6	6 6	6 6		Subm.	5	50	JUL 5
7 7	7 7	7 7		Mino.	6	60	AUG 6
8 8	8 8	8 8		Mot.	7	70	SEP 7
9 9	9 9	9 9		Alt.	8	80	OCT 8
				Sep.	9	90	NOV 9
				2 R	0	00	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1310

○
M

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
● Adams, D.
● Adams, H.
● Agnich
● Aikin
● Allen, Jo X
● Allen, John
● Allred
● Andujar
● Atwell
● Bailey
● Baker
● Bales
● Barnhart
● Bigham
● Bird
● Blake
● Blanchard
● Blythe
● Bock
● Boone
● Bowers
● Braecklein
● Brooks
● Bynum
● Caldwell
● Calhoun
● Canales
● Cates
● Clark
● Clayton
● Clower
● Cobb
● Cole
● Coleman
● Coody
● Cooke
● Craddick X
● Creighton
● Daniel
● Davis
● Denson
● Denton
● Doggett
● Donaldson
● Doran

● Doyle
● Dramberger
● Earle
● Edwards
● Evans
● Finnell
● Finney
● Foreman
● Fox X
● Gammage
● Garcia
● Gaston
● Geiger
● Grant
● Green, F.
● Green, R.
● Hale C
● Hall, A.
● Hall, W.
● Hanna
● Harrington
● Harris, E.
● Harris, O.
● Head
● Heatly
● Henderson
● Hendricks
● Hernandez X
● Hightower
● Hilliard
● Hoestenbach
● Hollowell
● Howard
● Hubenak
● Hudson
● Hutchison
● Johnson
● Jones, Gene
● Jones, Grant
● Jones, L.
● Kaster
● Koriath
● Kothmann
● Kubiak
● Laney
● Lary

● Lee X
● Leland
● Lewis
● Lombard 10 X
● Longoria
● McAlister
● McDonald, F.
● McDonald, T.
● McKinnon
● McKnight
● Madla
● Maloney
● Martin
● Massey
● Mattox
● Maury X
● Meier
● Lauhoff
● Mengden
● Miller
● Montoya
● Moore
● Munson
● Murray
● Nabers
● Newton X
● Nichols
● Nowlin
● Nugent
● Ogg
● Olson
● Parker, C.
● Parker, W.
● Patman
● Pentony
● Peveto
● Poerner X
● Poff
● Powers
● Presnal
● Preston
● Ragsdale
● Reyes
● Reynolds
● Rodriguez
● Rosson

● Russell
● Sage
● Salem
● Sanchez
● Santiestevan X
● Schieffer
● Schwartz
● Scoggins
● Semos
● Sherman, M.
● Sherman, W.
● Short
● Simmons
● Slack
● Snelson
● Spurlock
● Sullivan
● Sutton
● Tarbox X
● Temple
● Thompson
● Traeger
● Truan
● Tupper
● Uher
● Vale
● Vecchio X
● Vick
● Von Dohlen
● Wallace
● Washington
● Waters
● Watson
● Weddington
● Whitehead
● Whitmire
● Wieting
● Williams
● Williamson
● Willis
● Wilson
● Wolff
● Wyatt
● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE
C-MEMBER IN CHAIR

RECORD 11 ADOPTION OF SEC. 7, ART. II, AS AMENDED

YEA-113

TOTALS NAY-38

PNV-3

NV-27

ARTICLE

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

Comm.	10	SECTION	
Rep.	20		
Subs.	1	10	1
Amm.	2	20	2
Quo.	3	30	3
3 R	4	40	4
Subm.	5	50	5
Mino.	6	60	6
Mot.	7	70	7
Alt.	8	80	8
Sep.	9	90	9
2 R	0	00	0

DATE: 1.
JAN 2.
FEB 3.
MAR 1.
APR 2.
MAY 3.
JUN 4.
JUL 5.
AUG 6.
SEP 7.
OCT 8.
NOV 9.
DEC 0.