





Mrs. J. A. Hickey, Old Glory. Texas.

United States Senate.

WASHINGTON, D.C.

April 26, 1911.

My Dear Sir:

Some time ago, at your request, I sent you a copy of my Senate address on Popular vs Delegated Government in which I explained and discussed the Oregon System of Popular Government in the light of experience up to that date, May 5, 1910. Since that time another election has been held in Oregon and voters of that state have again demonstrated their ability to act intelligently upon measures submitted to them under the Initiative and Referendum. In order that the facts might be made known to the country, I delivered another address on this general subject on February 27, 1911, giving an account of the latest demonstation.

In the latter address I referred particularly to the adoption of my Presidential Preference bill which gives Oregon voters an opportunity, in direct primaries, to express their choice for party candidates for President and Vice President, to elect delegates to National Conventions and select candidates for Presidential Electors. This law is designed, when adopted throughout the country, to destroy the power of a President to force his own renomination or to designate his successor through misuse of Federal patronage. Because of this feature of the address, I gave it the title "Federal Patronage" to distinguish it from the first address on the Oregon System.

In view of the interest you have already expressed in the subject, I am sending you herewith a copy of the second address. I shall be pleased to know what you think of the plan of giving voters an opportunity to express their choice for Presidential and Vice Presidential candidates.

At your request I sent you a number of copies of the first address for distribution. If you think the voters in your state are interested in reading the explanation of progress in Oregon and you wish me to do so, I shall be pleased to send you additional copies of the address.

Yours very truly,

DA CON CON

LAW OFFICES
KIRBY & KING
ABILENE, TEXAS

AUGUST 2, 1917.

Mr. T. A. Hickey, Brandenburg, Texas.

My dear Sir:

Now I have written you two or three times about the \$25.00 you owe me. I saw you in Washington the other day and you told me that you had instructed your wife to send me this check.

Of course, know nothing about your wife being your financial secretary, or anything like that, but I do want to say this to you, that if you don't pay me this #25.00 it will be the most expensive #25.00 that you ever got tied up with, and some day you will wish you had. I hope you understand this.

If I had not been good enough to have come to your rescue you would have been in jail yet the chances are.

Very truly, /

2/sma



100,000 $^{\prime\prime}$ Men and Mules" on this wagon. Largest load of "brain food" in the world. 1,000,000 sold in five months.

W. F. RIES

PUBLISHER BOX 66, STATION "F"

AUTHOR OF

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"HEROES AND HEROINES"

"THE MONEY PROBLEM"

MONKEYS AND MONKEYETTES"

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3 (On all books sent to foreign countries add 10 per cent to regular price)

TOLEDO, OHIO, 7/627-1911

Dear Comrade:-

I am sending you prepaid by express or mail 50 copies of "Men and Mules" and Jocopies of "Monkeys and Monkeyettes" and trust Rivus faulo that they will reach you in good condition. Notify me promptly when books arrive.

I wish to all your attention to the enclosed "Instructions" as they will greatly aid you in distributing Socialist Literature.

My "Easel" method is the greatest thing that ever happened to the "Plutes." They are alarmed. Order a few and you will want more.

Will you kindly forward the names and address of any good active hustlers; especially the local speakers and organizers in your place and nearby towns?

Thanking you in advance for your trouble, I am, Yours for the cause,

V. F. RIES X 66 STATION FO ULEDO, O. U.S.A. NATIONAL HEAD-QUARTERS

THE SOCIALIST PARTY

OFFICE OF NATIONAL SECRETARY 205 W. WASHINGTON STREET, TOP FLOOR

All Remittances should be made payable to J. Mahlon Barnes



CHICAGO, ILL., Ma

March 27, 1911.

Comrades, Greeting:-

I enclose herewith a couple of petition blanks upon the subject "WITHDRAW THE TROOPS."

It must be a big petition, containing the signature of every man and woman that can possibly be secured in your vicinity

The great mass of the people are opposed to this false pretense patriotism, inspired by Wall Street, the symbol of which is the \$ mark.

Do not wait for a meeting of the local. Start the petitions at once. Quick action is required.

Placard your town with PROCLAMATIONS. Order copies by night lettergrams, charged to this office. Price: One cent each for lots of one hundred or more. Organize with due care a monster anti-military and protest meeting.

As may be required, paste paper on the petition to increase the length. Mail as soon as possible, but not later than April 10, 1911, address: Victor L. Berger, United States Congress, Washington, D. C.

This is the first petition addressed to a Socialist Congressman-see to it that it is of monster proportions.

Every signature you get is in effect a ballot pitted against the bullets massed at the Mexican border.

Let the voice of the people be heard!

Fraternally yours.

National Secretary.

150+143 Lovelady etter In I.a. Hickey all yeory of Ex Dear M. Hickey how furt treat you a in the agement ston Megaliting the Oil possibilities il solelie ex been a resident 101 12 ye nest Beococke Duck also a really and Subscriber of your Poper the Relet. alib always and admine of you. and of course after Meading your ad I become interested in the Oil property you speak of Messe and Inne some of your detecte ete the sale and free of the Stock, your long Judy G. J. Wille.

Ckeburne, Texas. July 3rd, 1920.

My Dear Tom: --

Am again back in Texas and will be in Stamford, I expect, the latter part of the week. Figure on being in Desdemona about Tuesday. Will remain there for a day or two and then come on west to Stamford and to the lease. Of course I will drive out to the farm while there and shall hope to find you at home. Called up Desdemona this morning and got in touch with Harry and he advised me that things were brightening up some for the company. I hope so.

Have an appointment tomorrow with T. B. Williams in Ft. Worth and we are going over a plan for organizing a company which he has in mind. Don't know what it is but trust it is worth while. Will tell you all about it whn I see you.

Had a furious campaign in Minnesota and while we lost--had stolen-- the Governor and Att'y General, we carried 54 out of the 83 counties in the state. St. Paul fell down miserably but Mpls did herself proudly. Going to run our candidates on Farmer Labor ticket inthe fall and believe we can win. Lots of interesting things to tell you and Gr ce D. admonished me the last thing to remember her to you and the good wife. She is in Des Moines with her people for a much needed rest.

With best wishes, Thomas xxx Old Pal, I am,

Yours faithfully,

George D.

509 for such Feb 23/9/6 Dem Comrade You Kerolntinary issne The Rebel" is Great, Southine, I have before me now the Fish 19# "Rebel" Speaking of the Battle Ery of Peaces, it was given here in a Magnificent Roman Catholic Hippocheme, I went in Thinking it Was fu Peace & getting Excited screamed out against it telling The andience at was a War Frust film "The Manager was yving to get an Officer & foreibly efect me, but I went out telling Them that I was going to the Peace + arbritation Society Which I diel, and also joined it, People went in Thinking it was

I for a Program of Peace and Women fainted + it keft many people awake all-night after seeing it, I hope there is a flaming Hell for those who put snow wiekell It decieving films before the people, who in the Masses are longing & Striving for Peace, I have been a member of Buffalo Freal Socialist party 2 years next april, and feel as if I had existed in a Dark Care aintil the Light of Ascialism flveded omy life & like ym 9 am a Revolutionary Rebel, at the wings I see inflicted upon the great Patient strugling Working Class who Produce everything & then are bumbogeled into broking for their remared in the Okies with golden Sheets + Harps + wings Well when the Great un-washed

I get that Churchianity Veil rippell from their eyes they will demand the things they com make for themselves right here on Earth, In 1910 I came to your Great + Beantiful State to get well from a 5 year attack of Bronchitis + for 6 month lived at San antonia anstin Dallas & Waso + my life nas saved in the Great Mar of Hope State" + I extend to your the hand of Comrade-ship, may yours + my fighting power nem grow Jess until Wrongs are Highted and The People come nito their Ovor Enclosed find 50 ets send me the Hollest Red-Hot Siggling Revolutionary Born the Press Ide Firancis Waters-King/ Office 366 Pearl At Briffalo New Ink Volunteer Sociological Worker

Sulla 1-77/8/20 Den Bro Hickey- Note Confully the Dallos Distalth Clipping Ruclosed. although the July 5-Dellas news gave us a splendlet write of and but making it Read as they The Despotch Evanted it to Read. not they refer to the asa Cruley wolf while others I tall as more mild than any of them. Jon furblish it door rought followed for the the formal for left (Dresser) in white Palm Beach) & oaked you æddess Chat-Dunglet-write for. I am an old Tring To walish and have also been Road & sthe Salesmen for you - Part few you oil stry Lease stlesman, now what I want is to get in Oil Business some way with your 2000 good oil mai, Plate aux. fluck Frat. Em, Edwards Gen Del Dallan



Pittshung Ex Dear Hiehey.

as I see yan are ever at the farefront bu every question of progress an the for the general better ment of the tailing masses. after an absence of five years from This state I am back again The last account I had of you you merender arrest then your paper was faired from the mails. of Four years. when at the Front still directing stillen-Cauraging, Still
pleading for a Square
deal, do in the part your voice has fellow dearf dars for how easily the down tradden The Effressed Farmer Cauld demand and Command all things, Is the League doing any gand in Zexas? What ever hecame of The "Rubel"? que me all anfarmation you To he came mare aquainted with

Icaque toward the 2 allon farmer Dend me such Lititure as your see fet Lineerely yan far fristier - Elarence B. Leathy Littshurg Lexas Route >

Cisco, Texas, June 15, 1920.

Mesers. W.L. Flowers and

Gentlemen:

views with you in which I strenguely opposed your attitude in that you have refused to consult me in matters of vital importance to the company, and in as much as I have protested against being made a rubler stamp of, and in as much as you pulled another deal last week in which I was not consulted and will possibly continue to act in the future as you have in the past, I have come to the conclusion that I will not bear the responsibility of true-teeship while you place me in the rubber stamp attitude.

Accordingly I find there are but two courses open to me. One is to apply for receivership, which would certainly wreek the company, and the other (which I believe to be the mose common sense and just method) is to resign. By atterney, Mr. Owen D. Barker, advises me that according to ordinary declarations of trust, I can resign with the unamimous consent of the trustees. Therefore, you may consider this letter as a letter of my resignation from the lational Workers Drilling & Production Company.

I may say that I would like an accounting of fiscal agency since the organization of the company up to even date, and will be obliged to you if you will attend to that matter at once.

a note to given as part payment for certain lot..., trac Houbect injly home out as follows

	the sum of
	DOLLARS
at	with interest from at the rate of
per cent per annum, said interest to be	paid
	and all past due interest shall draw interest from
maturity at the rate of per cent. per	annum.
inis note is given as part payment for certain	lot, tract or parcel of land described as follows:
	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE
	Resource Control of the Control of t
And to secure the payment of this note a Vendor's Lien	is retained in said conveyance and hereby acknowledged
It is understood and greed that failure to pay this	note or any installment of interest when due, shall at
the option of the holder of them, mature all notes this	day given by
to said	in payment for said property. And hereby
especially agree that if this note is not paid at maturity	
	and is placed in the hands of an attorney for collection
or if collected by suit, to pay an additional amount equal	to ten per cent of the principal and interest then due
thereon as Attorney's fees.	
CASH \$	B) was a series of the series
Note No. 1 \$	
Note No. 3 \$	
Note No. 4 \$	Company and Company
Note No. 5 \$	
Note No. 6 \$	
Note No. 8 \$	
Note No. 10 \$	
Tona A	

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W. C. Witcher President
Lee Brady
Treasurer
Jas. C. Wright
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Kosse, Texas

Nov. 11, 1922.

For Publicity Purposes.

	New Year
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GENERAL OFFICES

WORLD BUILDING, NEW YORK CITY

Dallas, Texas, Dec. 9, 1922.

Dear Mr. Hickey:

I handed Mr. Doran the articles you sent in. He brought them back into my office and told me to thank you for hanving sent them in, but that his sheets were so crowded at present that he would be unable to use them. He asked me to convey to you his regards.

I am training in a new assistant here and it is proving to be quite a task. It looks like it's going to keep me away from the banquet that you so kindly invited me to. However, I am very anxious to meet the fellows down there and if possible will come down. Don't expect me though, because my chances of getting away are slim.

With best wishes,

Cordially,

Jack R. Hornady, Manager.

Mr. Tom Hickey, The Cyclone, Kosse, Texas.



Dec. 8, 1988.

Between now and Jan. 1, some big production is expected in the Kosse field and this is the reason why: The Eucephreye-Bassett, which is the deep test of the field, is making good progress at 4290. If the pay is not reached at 4600,, they will plug back to one of the higher levels where they had a large oil and gas showing. The Allen at 3892, has just finished a fishing job and this Humphreys well all too be exilled to the dooth of the Bassett. The Humohreys-Jones, the discovery well, is being swabed and another outbrook of gas and oil is expected.

There is much diversity of opinion as to the depth at which the pay will be found, some operators was claiming that it is in the woodbies sond that is discovered at 3400. Such is the theory that the J. L. Thompson and Richard Radors compenies, on the King tract, adhere to. The Thompson King No. 1 that had a showing of oil and gas at 36 10, is setting easing after taking a core, and expect to bring the well in at this depth within the next week. The Richard Reder well is drilling at 2100, on the same lease, will ont coving at the depth of the Phoneson. Mr. hefor is on the ground and told the writer posterday, that he believed that the pay would be found in the woodbine sand. Each of those wells are one mile west of the discovery sell.

another well that should be a completion in the near future, is the Hobbs well, on the Ousto tract. They are in a very hard formation at 2700 feet, making only three feet a day. This well is logated a bulf mile North of the discovery well. The Rovers Bo. 1 on the Bratton, has set the control volve, after standardicing and is now at 5600.

It is becomes all thems tests are no near completion that the people are confident book a key Years gift, in the form of a quener that will absolutely prove the field, is expected.

I had a fine interview with the famous geologist, Dr. C. T. Bogworth yesterday. This is the gentlemen who enreheed (60),) 2.00 worth of lesses in this field. He expresses extrece confidence in the future of the Rouse field. The interview is published in another column.

Sunday - 400 fate Carry - 2878 - 84 Stabolin to Muco G. 一种一种一种一种一种一种 47. = 08:28 = nom

DR. BUSKINGER INTERVIEWED BY TOR HIGHEY.

DR. O. T. Boswu th probably america's greatest geologist.

and author of standard text-books, such as the geology of the midcontinent oil field, and the oil fields of Feru, visited the
home office of his company in Rosse yesterday for the first time
after a prolonged seige of Dengu. In as much as he had given me the
interview of the year which was published in the
I was anxious to renew the acquaintance of the man whom among
dozens of other great achievments, first brought in oil below the
Artic circle and shot the amber fluid towards where the White Gulls
flew.

Tithout any preliminaries. I plunged into the burning subject of the outlook for the Kouse field by asking him to tell me in as frank and scholarly way, his candid opinion of Kosse.

" I have not now, and never have had any doubt about keese having a auguificent structure, such as would indicate a great oil field. May one who stood and watched the great stream of oil that poured out of the Jones well, would be readily convinced of that fact, however, I must say that it is extremely difficult to absount for the muner in which the well has noted after the Initial flow. Acres theories might be advanced why there has not been more production from the Humphreys Jones. Imagine for Instance that 3000 or 3000 feet from the surface, the retary will is going down constantly, the hole is being filled with mud which would have a tendency to choke the send particularly when one retary drillers go pounding down at the rate of over 200 feet a day, in this way it is easily possible to peas through the oil bearing sands and then having gone to a lower depth, the oil might breake lose from above and thus we would have production, but from where the bits rested on the solid ground, but from a point higher up and then with broken casing and rocks and mud, the well could be chaked up. That is one possibility.

another, is to imagine an oll bearing sand at a certain depth that is on the edge of the structure with water adjacent. The drill goes through, etrickes the sand, brings in the production, but after a while the water enters and the hole is ruined.

[&]quot;How would you remedy the first condition, Dr?" I asked.

"I would like to see aswell drilled with cable tools.

handled by the best drilled who would pains-takingly test the formation all the way down. Such a test will be of inestimable value, and such a test, the Kosse field has not had yet. True enough they put an cable tools, after they have gone down 3400 or 3500, during which time it is possible that the pay was missed.

Then you are you going to start drilling in the Rosse field"? I asked the mon who has such profound faith in it that he bought 6600,000.00 worth of leases in it.

We have not set any date, as yet, we are just watching and waiting developments.

Proceeded to say: It is indeed worth while watching the whole country along here, beginning with Corsioanna you come on to a number of fine oil fields like Mexia. Surry, Michland and then on to mosse with its great Jones well and so on down to the fields below can antonio and you must be profoundly impressed with the potentialities of this yast oil region.

orevice wells and freak wells and that the Jones well is either one of the other.

by a crevice well. I cannot imagine any such term applied to a well that has shown a tremendous volume of all as the Jonew showed.

That such should be in a crevice or pecket is unthinkable. As to a f fresh well I do not know what they mean because any fresh wells I have seen were those that had an extraordinary gasbline content or because of extraordinary conditions produces an all practically fit for lubricating purposes. These are the only fresh wells I know of and there is nothing remotely resembling them in the Jones well.

We then discussed some trivial matters for a moment and I then brought the subject around to the question of the long wait before the bringing in of the second well. The scholars brow clouded as I spoke of the weary waiting and mentioned the many heart-breaking incidents that occurs where poor people are waiting for the second blessing.

"Don't you know it is the way of the oil dame? said the Dr.
We have it in all the fields, both great and exe small. It was so
at Curry where they drilled nine dry holes after bringing in

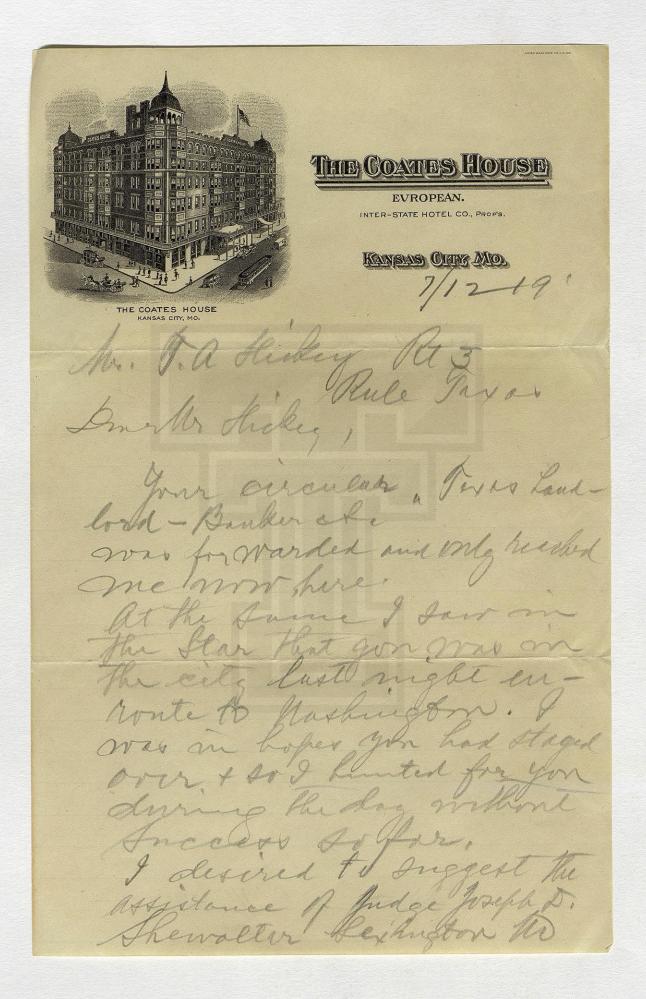
1

at Curry where they drilled nine dry holes after bringing in the first gusher, then they brought the second gusher in and the long delayed prosperity appeared. It was so in Mexic, in DesDemonia. Ranger and Eastland and in the wature of things, it must continue to be so.

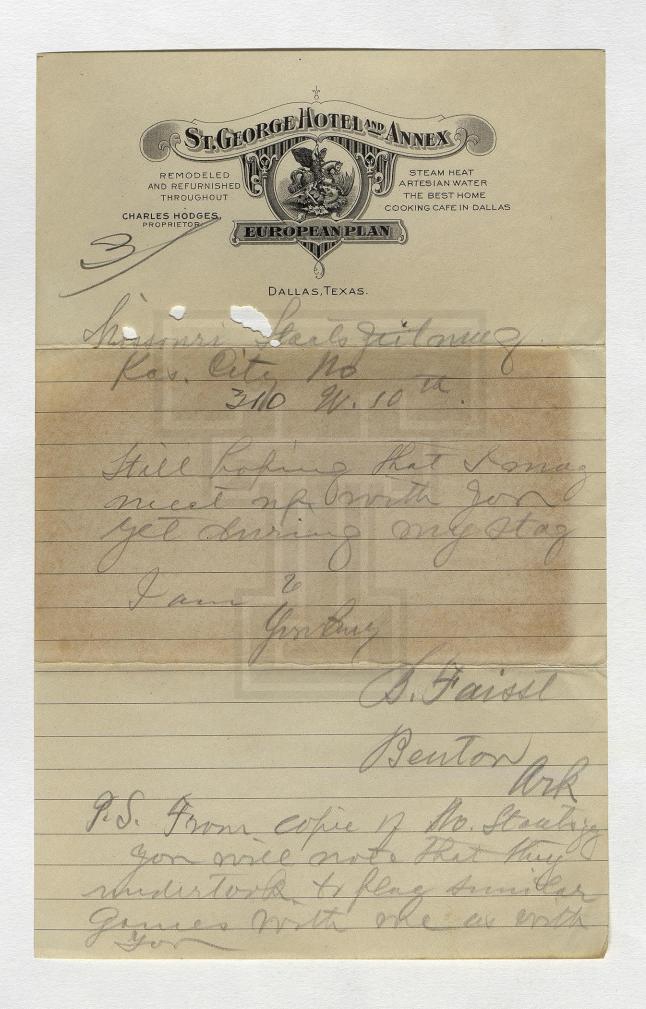
What is your opinion of the possibilities of a great oil field being found east of the tracks, say seven or eight miles was away, was my next question.

I have not gone over that field excefully but it is quite likely that there is a good atructure there. I may probably look more thoroughly into that portion of the Rosso district later.

The entrance of a number of the Dr.'s subordingtes with maps and reports brought the inverview to an end, and I came away with the feeling that we have a great oil field in Rossé and that the Dr. will be one of the great factors in developing it as he has been in far flung fields of fetroleum where he has gained substantial fame.



THE COATES HOUSE EVROPEAN. INTER-STATE HOTEL CO., PROPS. KANSAS CITY MO. THE COATES HOUSE



11 Worth Pranses A hicky dear corner So When you go to ranger C. C. Bryant & lawyer

pthe Ironder

aying

Milliand Try ear Dir + Comide I received your Lester inst. I wouldered have seared It trying to learn something about agur trial but evere Isidant-on I am going to date Paper Cand will do all I can for it but you must rement Cher that The Reaple of this hast of Dx has hit-lit-hard lots of them wont be able to pay their Jaxes this year fand & Coul- see how they well full through atall tand none are able to help the other fellow, wishingyou all the success for you Thaper that it is entitled to and commade Styl Bour

P.S I am writing other in other parts that has moved away and they will be able to Aubsarihe for your paper Des Moines, Ia. Dec. 27, 1919.

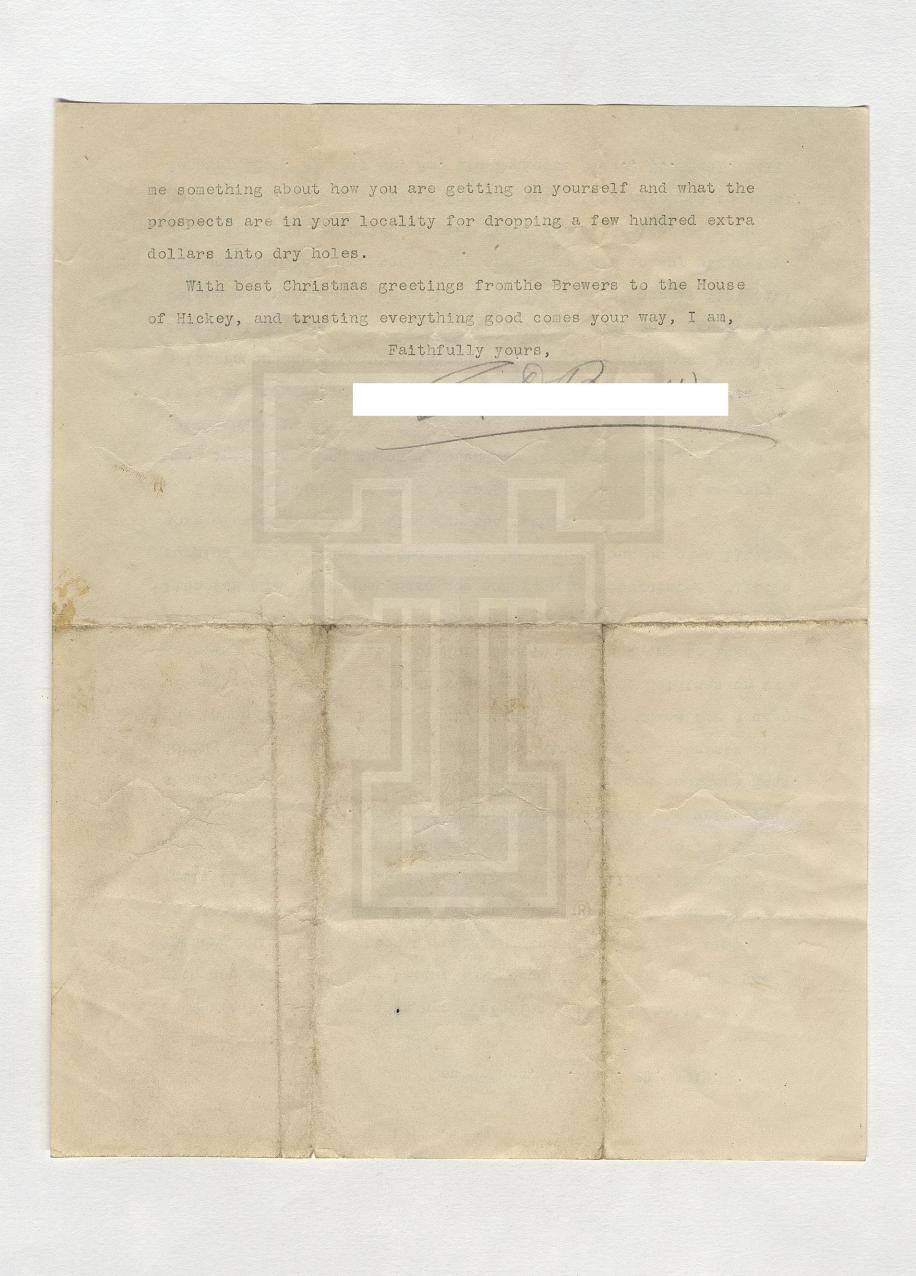
My Dear Tom: --

Grace D. and I are down here spending Christmas holidays with her folks and I am taking this occassion to write up a few letters which I have been threatening to write for some time.

I have been hearing from time to time rumors of your oil activities but knew nothing definite until Metizen, Earnest, came up to the League conference a couple of weeks ago and gave us some inside dope. And what I particularly wanted to write you about, Tom, was that I am going to be in Joplin and southern Kans. during the latter part of January speaking in the interests of The Labor Party and F have it in mind to come to Texas for a couple of weeks and see if I couldn't get a line on some holdings or in some way connect up with some oil development and try to make a little money. You know that Grace D. and I have hammered down the line for about fifteen years now and we have accumulated a little surplus which we are agreed should be used to put us on a little more of a financial footing for the future.

I have another line on a Texas enterprise in which I am very much interested and which I intend to look into anyway. If you think there is any use of my coming over to Desdemonia I'll put it in my itinerary. I'd like to see you and perhaps get a few pointers on the situation in general. The good advise of an old comrade I am sure would be of inestmatable value to a green horn before a plunge into the dark and sordid muck of purely financial skyrocketing in which more lambs are shorn than in any other way.

I wish you would let me hear from, Thomas Aloyus, at your convenience. Will be leaving for the trip above referred to about January 15th. Address me, Rm. 510 Endicott Bldg., St. Paul. Tell



	responsible for special agreements or statements made by Agents.
WEST CONTINENT OIL CO. 501 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY	RPORATION19
Gentlemen:	
I hereby subscribe for WEST CONTINENT in the name of	Shares of the capital stock of the OIL CORPORATION, at \$10.00 per share, and enclose herewith Dollars, payment in full thereof. Issue certificate
It is understood that the par val fully paid and non-assessable.	ue of this stock is TEN DOLLARS (\$10.00) per share, and that it is
Make all checks, drafts, money orders, etc. payable to WEST CONTINENT OIL CORPORATION	Name

TELEPHONE VANDERBILT 458 WEST CONTINENT OIL CORPORATION 501 FIFTH AVENUE ASTOR TRUST BUILDING OFFICE OF G.Y.McCORMICK NEW YORK January 9, 1920 Mr. T. A. Hickey c/o Desdemona Oil News and Texas Oil Ledger Fort Worth, Texas

Dear Mr. Hickey:-

I had the pleasure of meeting you in Fort Worth last summer and I am taking the liberty of enclosing herewith a prospectus of the West Continent Oil Corporation, which I organized with the aid of some good business men here in New York after my

I would like to have a late copy of the Desdemona Oil News and also the Texas Oil Ledger, and think I would like to subscribe to these papers for the next three months, until I can get back to Texas, which will be as soon as possible. Are there any late maps out showing developments in the northwestern Burkburnett field or in any district of the Ranger and Desdemona field?

With kind regards and hoping that I may be identified in your mind, I am,

very truly yours,

ST/EBH

DIRECTORS:

J. A. KEMP. PRESIDENT

J. W. BARNETT, VICE PRESIDENT

G. D. ANDERSON, SECY-TREAS.

LONE STAR STONE COMPANY

OLANDERSON, WORTH FALLS
ACTION OF WORTH WORTH
B. W. BARNETT, CHICO

FORT WORTH, TEXAS
April 16, 1920,

Hon. Tom Hicky,
Brandenburg,
Stonewall County,
Texas.

Dear Mr. Hicky:-

Mayor of Milwaukee, for which I thank you.

We all exceedingly enjoyed your visit with us and hope that it will soon be repeated.

Wishing you good health and the very best of good luck and that your oil will go over the top.

Upon my return from Wichita Falls I find your favor of the 15th, also letter of introduction to the

Your friend,

ASG/fw

W. W. HAGEBUSH
LAWYER
SUITE 1003-4 GREAT SOUTHERN LIFE BLDG.
DALLAS, · TEXAS

Desdemona, Texas, January 27, 1920.

Hon. T. A. Hickey, Old Glory, Texas.

My dear Senator:-

I have been wondering whether or not you have accepted my proposition to sell two thousand shares of my stock in the National Workers on the basis I proposed to you when here, i. e. 40% to you and Mr. Flowers. I know you must be very busy, but I will appreciate it very much if you will take time to write me so that I will know what to do about that part of the stock (2000 shares) that has not yet been issued to me.

I hope you are having good success in Stonewall County, but I am anxious to see you personally so I can raise hell with you about what you said concerning lawyers in "Hickey's column" in the last issue of the Desdemona Oil News.

Had another disastrous fire here yester-day on the south side of Main St. Looked for awhile as if the whole town was doomed. Hurry back.

Sincerely your friend,



SENATE CHAMBER

·THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE AUSTIN, TEXAS.

1-23-13

Gov. T. A. Hickey, Hallettsville, Tex.

Dear Tom :-

I was very sorry you did not get home before I left, as wanted to see you and to urge that you arrange your affairs so as to spend a little time here with us.

the stir up assistive. Since you got second place in the vote cast in general election, you are entitled to some consideration, so come on up and get into the "lime light", so you can the better keep informed the readers of the Rebel. The Committee that is to investigate the Attorney General's Department, no doubt, would like to see a copy of the Rebel in which you discussed Lightfoot and Sheppard. If you have a spare copy, send me one.

If there is anything I can do for you while here, let me know.

With best wishes, I am,

Your your friend,

P/B

NA NA



SENATE CHAMBER

THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE AUSTIN, TEXAS.

1-29-13

Gov. T. A. Hickey,

Hallettsville, Tex.

Dear Hickey :-

My thanks are due you for the papers. The lightfoot paper I gave to Senator McGregor and the Oklahoma paper I
gave to Fred Stevens, because, he, sometime since, had quite a
controversy with your friend Dr. George C. Rankin, relative
to conditions in Oklahoma.

I expect to come homiabout Saturday and will make it convenient to see you while there.

Very truly your friend,

P/B

CHASTAIN & NUGENT LAWYERS

HAMLIN, TEXAS,

July 25th, 1917.

Mrs. T. A. Hickey, Rule, Texas.

Dear Comrade;-

I have been so busy arranging bonds in getting the members of the F. & L. P. A. organization out of jail that it has been impossible for me to write you before now.

Myself and Judge Wm. H. Atwell, who is one of the best federal lawyers in the Union, are quite sure that we will free all the members of the F. & L. P. A. in the end, although we have a long hard right in some of the cases.

Now that most of the funds necessary to the defense of these parties has been arranged satisfactory to all of the lawyers to all of our clients, I shall now address my attention to assisting you and your husband in any way that I can do so. I understand that the charges against your husband are so frivilous that the chances are his cases will all be dismissed, but no knowing the nature of the evidence of the Government against him it would be best for you to take no chances and be prepared for a legal battle.

I am not representing your husband in the capacity of a lawyer, as I understand that he has employed Judge Davis of Dallas, who is a highminded honorable gentleman and can take care of your nusband's case, but if there is anything I can do as a personal friend in seeing that your husband gets a fair and impartial trial I will gladly do so.

I herewith acknowle dge receipt of the circular sent to myself and wife in reference to the general conditions of affairs in Texas.

Yours very truly,

STOCKTON LUMBER COMPANY

LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIAL

FORT STOCKTON AND BUENAVISTA

A. B. SPENCER, PRESIDENT C. R. SHERRILL, V.-PRESIDENT S. S. HARRIS, MANAGER

Hallettsville Teg. you ming ach siggin. I am

Semi-Weetlin Deto Era

MEITZEN & WILLIAMS, Prop.

Hallettsville, Texas March 26/2/

Dear Mrs Hickey:

Mr enclosing check for \$15 berewith and Mr. History

was here the week and here \$15 which make \$40

20 send we two of the notes. We have been had

run but will try to take my some more of the motes

soon. Just notice that you are not well

Nun but will try to take up some more of the role soon. Just notice that you are not yetting the Mew Ein so an buther your name on the liet as et was no fault of mine that the paper of Fred was ever at affect. Mother and father are track here again from Waco. All of us send greetings, Sincerdy.

Semi-Weekly New Cra april 17/21 MEITZEN & WILLIAMS, Props. Hallettsville, Texas Den Mrs Hickey: Several weeks ago I work Jon and sent a check for \$25 ad on we gove or advoced to Mr Hickey \$15 maked you & end Two of the notes but have heard not a line from you. Mr. Hickey to here and now worts \$15 more. Is it OK to give him this money and you to give we credit on the notes. Please let us hear fire you. Your find amold Mergen

Route 1º Rosebud. VEx-Aus. Elarra Hickey. Rule : Taxar. of ear Commade: an writing to you to let you france It Unet your thusband yesterday also This morning land If thing he is the handswest man in Jex. Except my own and if you don't be careful will I smile at him 's Please excuse all foolishings your husband will be at Statt. Tex. Comorrow at a speaking. as Ever your firend Thuro, martha Honghes?

Routes Rosebud : DEx. one dollar hioney Glider for Framuero Voice. Yours Respectfully Pat H ugheo.

Brandenling Hexas July 2 My Dear Itom 1 C today snee we farted, hoter my lovelines encuased with the space Helt relived when Irlached Overnburg and formel someone so in med be of deserving happy to be of come good, and sear if O tell you that Louisa fact por very maxwely) had a grip. you can imagine what I had on my hards. But & "tacked" it.

Drove to Mutterking home that Striday night and after having Stathed and talked to reading the Papers you yave met on thowar , That Landerdale Talk is great! - and I want "Othe Phane of Stexas" frinted in leaflet from it to be used as profogarda, provided of stay here any length of time, am anxious to get the 104 How are you Dear ? Where do you stay or are you going to alla ? write me all about the learn" the home

The down and undown and my Renter and wood chopes" teas dam in The same shape here as It sed don't want me in the field - By thoway Fred left for Elbampo the pist of July if he goes to Hall you will show him around and give him sound advice a boy of his age meds, Iam somy thing happened as they did give my but to the hitch, Mutherthin and Distus also send this Love to you but the most is from your blance.

ELECTRIC FAN IN EVERY ROOM

WACOS' NEW SANITARY HOTEL

FIRE PROOF

AMERICAN PLAN
\$2.00 AND

EUROPEAN PLAN
75C TO \$1.50

BELL SYSTEM



STEAM HEAT
RUNNING HOT AND
COLD WATER
ROOMS WITH
PRIVATE BATHS

Swellest: 20m

unding this at midnight at the way place x shore

confirmed x 2. R. hos

not shown up yet x

I wood thing I come & Degreess the boy is busy x the got oper 100 Voles in This torin x

Thosa gola dog x mer The Eliter of the Sami Wirkly ELECTRIC FAN IN EVERY ROOM

WACOS' NEW SANITARY HOTEL

FIRE PROOF

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\$2.00 AND

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STEAM HEAT
RUNNING HOT AND
COLD WATER
ROOMS WITH
PRIVATE BATHS

Tribiens, J. Henres Ouerles He Soid! Hierry Jon Electer Forgus on you or a mudor's Wow What do you think of that x . I me try and frush up to murrow on gre-komo Setunday x Alma how a good time hon Leys un Smith x The Kessedher Hingking it more that mistake x

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WACOS' NEW SANITARY HOTEL

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75C TO \$1.50

BELL SYSTEM



STEAM HEAT
RUNNING HOT AND
COLD WATER
ROOMS WITH
PRIVATE BATHS

191

WACO, TEXAS,_____

Herel lenoome inshow

Jon deer on Jon ofraid Jon Com- Jo Lime Amo Cr I'll blew up x Loak am for

a veck present

Justenny hubbrekens

THE CENTRAL HOTEL

C. E. HUNTOON, Proprietor

CORNER - BOONVILLE - AND - MILL - STREETS

PHONE 93

CONVENIENT TO DEPOTS, THEATRE
AND BUSINESS CENTER

SPRINGFIELD. MO, March 5-1209

Mr. Kurl Wall:

THE CENTRAL HOTEL

C. E. HUNTOON, Proprietor

CORNER - BOONVILLE - AND - MILL - STREETS

PHONE 93

CONVENIENT TO DEPOTS, THEATRE
AND BUSINESS CENTER

SPRINGFIELD, MO.,
Stay then I suppose I viele return to arkansas.
that the Joyos movement will
do some work for the cause
to your little girl.
Lommon Cause.
Stanley Je Colark Huntington Arkansoo

The Nickell's Home STEAM HEAT ELECTRIC AND GAS LIGHTS GOOD SAMPLE ROOM D. C. MORRIS LEXINGTON, MO. 5 - 2 1910

alanreed 26 1813 Terras The Farmers Voice Dray Co Jedan

". . . universal military conscription, a curse—although it may at times be the less of two evils—but in itself a curse to civilization, to nationality, to progress, to humanity, and to education."—Senator John Sharp Williams, of Mississippi, March 29, 1918.

AMERICAN UNION AGAINST MILITARISM

ORGANIZED TO OPPOSE THE ADOPTION OF A PERMANENT SYSTEM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE

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203 WESTORY BLDG., WASHINGTON, D. C.
TELEPHONE FRANKLIN 5930

January 14, 1919

Mr. T. A. Hickey Route 3 Roule, Texas

My dear Mr. Hickey:

This is just a note of inquiry to find out whether you are still in the land of the free and the home of the erstwhile brave. Ever since I read the reports of the Walsh Commission some years ago, I have had the feeling that any man who could fight for freedom in Texas must be a brave man indeed. Texas is a rough state, if you don't mind my saying so, without a finicky regard for the niceties of law and justice. But I sincerely trust that this note finds you a free man once more.

Cordially yours,

"When a permanent military policy comes to be adopted, it will doubtless be conceived in a spirit . . . so restrained as in no event to . . . excite the apprehension of nations with whom it is our first desire to live in harmonious and just accord."—From annual report, 1917, of Secretary of War Newton D. Baker.

St. Hous, Minn, 1918)
THER.

TO THE MOTHER.

If I was hanged on the highest hill,
Mother o' mine,
Mother o' mine
I know whose leve would follow me still
Mother o' mine,
Mother o' mine.

If I were drowned in the deepest sea,

Mother o' mine,

Mother o' mine,

I know whose prayers would come down to me,

Mother o' mine,

Mother o' mine.

If I was/damned body and soul,
Mother o' mine,
Mother o' mine,
I know whose prayers would make me whole
Mother o' mine,
Mother o' mine.

motte: Real this to the girls and all others
when you meet and love & Jom in grown
health law Spents in Spele & the
terrible winter wrother & the Every waking
hour of zong day Ithink & Jun & Tomorous
hour of zong day Ithink & Jun & Tomorous
to my littleday as Jun knows; I hope that
we have loving arms will be around me
There littley to loving Son
Tom

Brandenburg , Texas . Dec. 6.1918

My dear comrade :

The war is over and all restrictions on the weekly newspapers have been removed. I was in St. Paul, Minn, when I heard the glad news. I lost no time in coming back to my beloved Texas where I can again throw my hat into the ring and fight the battles of the landless man as of yore.

My paper will be revived on the first of January. It will be published in Dallas. Its name will be the Voice of the People. Covington Hall the South's greatest Rebel poet will be my partner. The subscription price will be one dollar a year.

I will need a large number of subscribers so as to secure the second class mailing privilege. I know I can trust you to help me in this matter.

The paper will be devoted almost exclusively to matters of reconstruction in this new era we have just entered. Our part will be to settle democratically the land and money questions.

Please do not delay in seeing your neighbors and friends and secure as large a list as possible at the rate of \$1.00 a year. It will help me immensely if I have these subs here by Xmas day.

My wife and I will regard each sub as a Xmas present.

All cases against me have been dismissed much to the disgust of the usurers and landsharks of the South who caused my
arrest for denouncing the Kaiser. Like Abadnego I walked
through the fire unscathed.

I am in vigorous health. I will be able to turn out a better, bigger and greater paper than ever before in the interest of the land serfs of Dixie.

that 60% of the boys coming back from France will want a farm. Properly organized this force will smesh landlordism in the South south and their win-

I have suffered all sorts of persecution even to the point of facing the deathcell in Abilene and my worst enemies admit that I fought them squarely and never turned my back.

Accordingly I want you to help me in this last great drive that will only end when the landless man is on the manless land and there are homes for all the workers of the nation.

Please send all sweete checks and money orders to Tom Hickey postoffice bld Glory formerly Brandenburg Stonewall co. Texas.

Your faithful friend and comrade

Jam Hickey

Garden Valley 14 Dear Mr Hackey I lad endered what gon are to sloat your paperagin Cand I of ladely send bon my subserfix ton flyet having had some sickness in out family and fleening Very busy at present Lan mall To Janema Enjoy Ands now Dan titell for your and your pagen Tour Courade 9.4 Minhardt PS could gone give me eng imparation as in Tido I. Bergers kapen that he was to start at Ellahoma City R Tom find anclose a stamped Entelope Printer's Ink, the authority on advertising, having thoroughly investigated the matter reports: "A labor paper is far better advertising medium than an ordinary newspaper in comparison with circulation. A labor paper, for example, with 2,000 subscribers, is of more value to the business man who advertises in it than ordinary paper with 12,000." According to Printer's Ink, the Leader's circulation of 20,000 is worth 120,000 of the ordinary newspaper.

A FARMER-LABOR DAILY

Owned by 10,000 Farmers and Workers

Oklahoma Leader

Fastest Growing Paper in the Southwest

Leased Wire United Press--Member Federated Pres

Second Year

OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.



Price Three Cents

Sept. 17, '21.

Mrs. Marie Boeer, Rule, Tex. Haskell Co.

My Dear Mother:

When I came here last week, I had Mr. Ameringer send you some sample copies of the Daily Leader, in which Carl and Alfred bought some Stock last year. The Paper is making a magnificant fight for life, and will win if we all get behind it and push it to the limit, and in as much as I know that your pure heart is in the right place, and your soul is aflame for the cause, I assured Comrade Ameringer that you would od your best to help.

Comrade Ameringer is not looking for any donations, but is anxious to get as many subscriptions as
possible. He would be delighted, and so would I if you
would send him the names of all the Germans on your Rural
Telephome Route, and every other German name you know
who would be likely to subscribe for the paper after they
had received a letter from him written in German.

The Business Manager of the Leader is also a native born German, . His name is John Hagel.

I was schocked to learn from Clara that Alma was biten by a rattlesnake, and I hope that from the bottom of my heart that the splendid girl has recovered by this time. I earnestly hope that you are in your usual vigerous health with your soul flowing with optimism and your spirit radiating out from your presence as usual.

Your Loving Son,

By

Brandenburg, Texas . Dec/ 6. 1918

My dear comrade :

The war is over and all restrictions on the weekly newspapers have been removed. I was in St. Paul, Minn., when I heard the glad news. I lost no time in coming back to my beloved Texas where I can again throw my hat into the ring and fight the batters of the landless man as of yors.

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The period of reconstruction is on . It is officially stated that 60% of the boys coming nack from France will want a farm . Fromerly expanies this force will small landlordism in the South and in the North . I want to help them and their kinfolks and all tollers to get homes .

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Accordingly I sak you to help me in this last great drive that will only and when the landless man is on the manless land and there are homes for all the workers in the mation.

Please send all checks and money orders to Tem Mickey post office Gid Glory formerly Brandenburg Stonewall co. Texas

Your faithful friend and commune

Tom Hickory



Curly Wolves, Their Day to Howl.

"President Wilson should be in the penitentiary and Eugene Debs in the White House," T. A. Hickey of Waco, organizer of the Nonpartisan League, declared in an address at a meeting of the Committee of 48 at Labor Temple Sunday afternoon.

C. L. Breckon of Dallas attacked the declaration of independ-

ence.

"It should be rewritten and but is brought down to date," said Breckon. Breckon said the working man ought to write the declaration, indicating that we dught to have a Bolshevik government.

E. M. Edwards declared that the new party to be formed in Chicago will capture the ballot this year.

In another part of his address Hickey said the 40 delegates from Texas who are attending Democratic convention at San Francisco are crooks. Hickey said not one of the delegates are

working men.

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ead:

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is the

NATIONAL WORKERS DRILLING & PRODUCTION COMPANY

OPERATING UNDER DECLARATION OF TRUST

TRUSTEES
W. H. FLOWERS, PRESIDENT
T. A. HICKEY, VICE-PRESIDENT
H. W. ELLIOTT, SEC'Y-TREASURER
L. L. STEELE

May 26, 1920.

Mr. T. A. Hickey, Old Glory, Texas.

Dear Mr. Hickey:

Am handing you herewith copy of a letter received by Mr. Flowers from Comrade D. B. Yoder, Butler, Oklahoma.

As you no doubt have a sense of wit and humor, as well as a sympathetic heart for the "other fellow", I thought this letter might give you inspiration, at least food for thought, for an article along this line of reasoning, as disclosed in his letter.

With ever best wish, I am,

Your comrade,

Bx. 346.

(COPY)

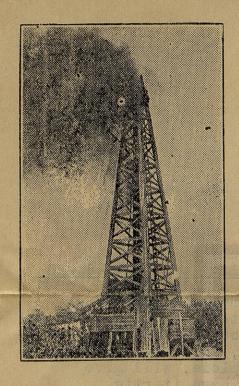
"Butler, Oklahoma, May 23, 1920.

Dear Sir, & Comrade Flowers:

I want to ask you if their would be any chance of borrowing \$500 from some of them million airs Socialists to buy me an engine so i can build me a little flower mill i just like that much, as i have enough to buy other machinery, want it for 5 years at 6% interest. Will give mortgage on the hole mill. Can refer you to any one business man in Butler about my honesty, and caricter. It will make me employer in stead of emplote, will give me liberty and hapiness. Would like to have it rite away so i can get ready for new crop. i do not expect any one will acomodate me, but the old saying is "if you don't ask you will never receive".

I see in the Desdemonia paper that they are spending lots of money for jewels if you see any of them you might show them this and give me some of their addresses and i think i would get some money if i can rite to them. i think i will get some money from the oil, but the thing looks slim to me now, but hope you will soon strike a gusher sw you can help us poor devils out of the old slaving system. This is all. Hoping you good luck, and a big gusher,

Comrade, D B. Yoder, Butler, Okla. "



Even the thought of the Poor house will vanish when you become the Owner of a few shares of stock in one of these Gusher oil wells of Texas—Buy—before it is too late.



W. H. FLOWERS

Man - to - Man Oil

Operator
Tyler Texas

Tyler Texas



To the News: Kinds publish the same,

This is to correct a vicious misstanement in a recent issue of the Dallas Daily and Semi-Weekly News from one Dabney White of Tyler.

Nonpartisan League will quit organizing in Texas. This is to certify that so long as we have the O. K. of the Federal Authorities in Texas, we shall continue to organize in Texas, and as we know and the Federal Authorities know, the League is a legal, loyal organization, we are here to stay. In Mr. White's case, whose wallknown tactics with reference to anything that favors the farmer are so well known, the wish was merely the father to the thought. He will learn to his heart's content that he has another guess coming, and so well the leavest with that that he has another guess of the leavest and detailed of the argument of when he should be the illustration of the argument of when he should also find that the Markot says that in certain states of the Northwest, the League "is classed with the I. W. W."

Also that the "League has got itself in bad with the most loyal clements of the Northwest."

First, who is fighting the League the hardest in Minnesota, for example? The farmers? Not on your life for 50,000 are already League members with 1,000 to 1500 joining each week at present. The wage-earners? Not at all, for the State Federation of Labor of Minnesota has endorsed the League. The array business men? Not to any noticable extent for the league has no fight to make on them.

Business interests of course and such of their organs as the Minneapolis Journal, the St. Paul Pioneer press and from their political tools such as Governor Burnquist. So why shouldn't they how when the League is after them'r political and economic scapps? It is from great the grain gambling, flour milling, water power, packing, steel, railway and other big interests that the lies with reference to the League's alleged disloyalty, all come. Patriotism, said Dr. Johnson is the flast refuge of scoundrels. This is true in times of peace, but in war times it is their first refuge.

This element is most loyal from the standppint of the noise they make about it, but their deeds won't back up their noise. If the News wants to call them the most loyal element in the Northwest, it is welcome to do so.

Besides, this charge of disloyalty is puerfile when you consider just two facts, namely, the great and growing membership of the League among the most respectable farming elements wherever it goes, and the irrefragible fact that from the day of its organization in North Dakota in March 1915, down to this very day, no League organizer or officials has ever been interfered with in his work by Federal authorities anywhere in the nation.

In conclusion I append this clipping from Bryan's Commoner:

"Big Business and Pro-Germans alike -- The chances for the Farmers' Nonpartisan League carrying Minnesota have grown so bright that the Big Business interesto there have taken to arresting the heads of the organization experience. The Nonpartisan League had its origin in the fact that such big business interests of Minnesota as the grain buyers and millers used their right to grade to pay it feed prices for wheat used to make flour. In arresting the League Officers, Big Rusiness is showing the same acumen as those pro-Germans who stop their home paper because of its patriotic utterances. -- Bryan's Commoner."

Grand View. Idaho Dec. 29, -19.

mr J. a. Hickey. Deademona. Texas Dear Comrade; now that you are so tusy in The Wil game, I wonder whether you have noticed the appeal of The appeal to Reason for help at once, So they be able to buy paper and keep the appeal" alive. I have read accounts in papers from your section (I also receive the Wesdemona Oil News) of- how so many Socialiste in your section including yourself. have made fortunes in oil or leases. and I hope if you and others interested in Socialisms have not already heeped

the appeal in this Erisis that you will order as many Sub-carde -as possible at once. I hope you will Pardon me for writing you but when people are busy they sometimes overlook on put off things like this until it is to late, and the "appeal must not die I have done what I could but it is not much considering the need I will not expect any reply to this letter. but hope the appeal will receive one. yours in the Cause mary E. whitson. grand View. Idaho.



J. W. CANADA, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER

Houston, Texas,

Dec. 26, 1919.

Mr. T. A. Hickey, Desdemona, Texas.

Dear Mr. Hickey:-

I am glad indeed to hear from you, even if you are not a Millionaire yet. Meitzen told me recently that you were prospering nicely indeed in the oil fields, and I am glad of it. I hope you will make a million for I know you will use it to good purpose.

I want to thank you for remembering me with some advertising. I am sorry that I cannot take it. As a matter of policy, I do not run any oil stock advertising of any sort, except the one case which you will find in the paper of a refinery which deals with the manufacturing end. This Refining Company has some stock to sell, but its main business, or I might say, its entire business for the present at least, is refining, and it has refineries now in operation and expects to build another one. It is impossible to draw the line with oil stock, discriminating between those that might be good and those that might not be; so the only safe course is not to carry any at all. For this reason, I am not carrying yours, and I am sure you appreciate my position.

I am mailing you copy of the Farmer and have put you on the regular mailing list, for it is a Farm Paper that you will enjoy. You know I do not have the name of being quite so radical as you are, but perhaps there is not a great deal of difference in our views in most matters.

The Farmer is coming along in fine shape now, and has gone over the line as a money-maker so that from now on, instead of fighting to keep my head above the water, I shall be able to carry on a very aggressive campaign to make it the biggest and strongest farm paper anywhere in the South, and certainly it must lead in Texas.

No doubt some time you will be getting down here, and you must be sure to come and see me.

Very truly yours,

Coleman, Tex. 3/9/20.

Mr. T.A. Hickey

Old-Glory, Texas.

Dear Comrade, I am anxious to know what has become of the socialist partyin Texas. Nothing is being said about it, and I do not know if there be any party organization at this time.

Will you kindly let me know who the state secretary is, if there be any, and how I may get in touch with him?

Certainly, now of all times, we should have our party organization in working order. Reaction from the war hysteria has set in and millions of people are awaiting the Cooperative Commonwealth. It is nothing short of sactilege for the socialist party to play the laggard at this time.

Let us not dissipate our energy and usefulness by M monkeying" with "non partison" foolishness and side issues. Socialism is the only thing that willgive relief. Let us stand four square without "trimings".--

Brundenburg, tex

My dear comrade :

The war is ever, all restrictions on the weekly newspapers have been removed. I was in St. Paul, Minn. when I heard the glad news. I lest no time in coming back to my believed Texas where I can again throw my hat into the ring and fight the battles of the landless man as of yere.

My paper will be revived on the first of Januar, . It will be p published in Dallas . Its name will be the Veice of the People . Covington Hall the South greatest Roel post will be my partner.

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The period of reconstruction is on . It is officially stated that 80% of the bays coming back from France will want a farm . Properly organized this force will smash landlordism in the South and in the North . I have suffered at sorts of persecution even to the point of facing the deathcell in Abelene and my worst enemies admit that I fought them squarely and never turned my back .

Accordingly I ask you to help me in this last great drive that will only end when the landless man is on the manless land and there are homes for all the workers in the nation.

Please send all checks and meney erders to Tem Hickey pest - office Gla Glery fermerly Brandenburg Stenewall co. Texas.

Your faithful friend and comrade

1 am Hickey

on the working class more. ments I tell them he was not built that way It would make him strive more than ever & the better ment of his fellow men p Ne con raise some Money of you are in need, don't heretate let us know. Ulso me will som begin s pay off the amounts to the stock holders. With best of wishes from us all. In a better day

Hallettsulle, Tex., Sept 20/19 Dear Mrs Hickey For the post several months me have failed to end any money on the note and probably Jon are wondering why. Our & pries have been gente heavy, Richard underwert on operation and the doctors sure lenow how to charge, it East us \$20700 but glad to say Krickard seems to be doing fine now and must be very careful or may take

a relapse then it will be worse than before also the price of newspaper continues to climb which mens more expense etc etc It C. L. ales. Well there are the excuses I have, but hope to soon be on smooth saling again. The Heiseld man now wents to make somehing Of a deal with us, consolidate, sell or something as he is also but hard by by expenses and no income. The Cotton crop here as a complete failure and Com in mothering in the fields owing to so much rain but that all helps our cause though I hate to see the people suffer it seems It is the only way to wake some of them - Hope Wh Hickey strikes it niet in the . Oil business. Some of the politicians caronal Lese redat Mr. Hickey will now you brack

Texas Landlord-Banker Pluweracy

AFTER BEING OUTFOUGHT, OUTGAMED, OUTMANEUVERED BY THE REBEL THEY CALL ON NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO SAVE THEM

Hallettsville, Texas, June 20, 1917.

To the Friends of The Rebel:-

from the books that you are an old-time admirer I am writing this to you because I know and supporter of my paper.

which not only my own personal liberty, but The An extraordinary situation has arisen, in Rebel itself is endangered.

Strange to say, since this war hysteria became rampant, lightning has struck twice around my more or less devoted head.

First I was kidnaped, without warrant or charges and held incommunicado for two days and, second, The Rebel has been stopped from circulating through the mails also without warrant of law or charges of any character, as the following tele-gram will show:

Washington, D. C., June 7, 3:30 p. m. (Govt.)

Postmaster, Hallettsville, Tex.

Submit to this office future copies of The Rebel published at your place, for instructions before accepting for mailing.

This means that 25,000 copies of The Rebel of June 9 are lying in my office and in the postoffice, and now the June 16 issue is likewise stopped, and Postmaster Paulus throws up his hands "I know nothing except that you can not now mail out one copy of The Rebel from this postoffice. I have not heard one word regarding the matter from Washington since I received the telegram from Solicitor Lamar."

Now that the issues of June 9 and 16 are stopped, I presume that June 23 and 30 will be

stopped and so far as I can tell the paper is stopped indefinitely.

I traveled 500 miles to this office and on the way consulted the best legal advice in Texas and these lawyers have unanimously agreed that The Rebel is dead on the sayso of one individual in Washington unless I go to Washington, hire a thousand dollar attorney, and appear before the supreme court of the United States and sue out a writ of mandamous against Ex-Governor Dockery of Missouri, (who is now third assistant postmaster general of the United States) to the end that he permit The Rebel to circulate through the United States mails.

Here is the situation boiled down:

These lawyers that I have consulted agreethat this is the most high-handed usurpation of power they have ever heard of; that not even war policy justifies it; that there is nothing in the federal statutes even in civil war times like it.

There is no precendent for it.

Why did this lightning strike twice around The Rebel, in the kidnaping of its editor and the suppression of the paper. The whole proceedings is so amazing that everybody that has heard of the case is mentally stunned. And just because of the fact that it has come home so close to me who has been holding The Rebel fort for six years, I believe that I am able to give the real inside reasons and they are set out in the following affidavit:

AFFIDAVIT.

State of Texas

County of Lavaca

Before me, Joseph Stanzel, a notary public in and for Lavaca County, Texas, appeared T. A. Hickey, known to be the managing editor of The Rebel, published at Hallettsville, Texas, and made oath to the following state-

"For the period of six years ending June 30, 1917, I have been in continuous editorial charge of the weekly newspaper known as The Rebel, the policy of which publication was to uphold the principles of the Socialist party and especially to oppose landlordism and usury and to favor legislation establishing use and occupancy as the sole title to land and the collective ownership of the banking and currency systems.

In pursuing this policy I have good reason to believe that I incurred the enmity of the large banking and landed interests of this state.

Among these I regarded Albert Burleyer part posts and

Among these I regarded Albert Burleson, now postmaster general of the Unted States, whom I published in The Rebel as being the notorious owner of a large plantation in Bosque county, Texas, where white renters were intensely exploited and lived under miserable conditions and that Frank Walsh was moved to say in his report to the Unted States government that the tenants of Texas were on the "verge of serfdom;" because of similar exploitation practiced statewide by landlords typical of the Burleson kind.

I further know that while editor of The Rebel I have had to attack in the columns of my paper President Wilson's appointment of Mr. McReynolds to the supreme court of the United States, because while attorney general he had failed to prosecute the Standard Oil Company for violation of the decree of the United States supreme court while he was attorney general, which decree dissolved the Standard Oil Company.

Furthermore I severely criticised the president for appointing one Gregory of Austin, Tex., as attorney general and predicted that he, too, would fail to enforce the decree of the United States court which prediction has been abundantly verified.

been abundantly verified.

Furthermore, I know that I published some eighteen months ago a story to the effect that U. S. Seuator Sheppard's brother-in-law, Cullen Thomas, a well-known Democratic politician, had played the game of "honest graft" by using first hand inside information as to the location of the new Dallas postoffice and did there and then secure options on desirable business sites in anticipation of the purchase of said site by the postal authorities at an immensely increased value. This story, proven by the real estate transfers of the city of Dallas, led to an acrimonious

(Over.)

rmed that the present senior senator from Texas has led a drunken, dissolute life in former private secretary had stated that he (Culberson) was slapped in the face with a wet towel by a negro porter in a Washington barroom and was deposited in a corner to sober up.

I further affirm that last October, while candidate for United States senator on the Socialist ticket, I published under a large head entitled "Peck's Bad Boy," a story to the effect that the president of the United States was being orally charged by leading Republican politicians of having been caught in a liaison with a woman named Mrs. Peck from Bermuda, in violation of the Mann white slave act; that I received this information from W. H. Atwell, who for sixteen years had been federal district attorney in the Dallas district.

That I printed this story in good faith is revealed by the fact that Mr. Atwell in the Dallas Times-Herald, about two weeks later, admitted I had quoted him verbatim.

In publishing this story I believed that I was doing the president the greatest possible service, if he was innocent of the crime, because to the best of my knowledge and belief the story was being used with poisonous effect through subterranean channels everywhere in the United States. I believe it was the duty of a real newspaperman to make the issue clear by dragging into the sunlight those who maligned the president—if maligned he was. That the president did not take up the matter with me direct is to be deplored. That the suspension of The Rebel by surreptitious means was expected by me eight months ago, is shown by this fact: About November 1, 1916 in the city of Dalias I met a well-known Democratic publisher named Wilford B. Smith. He said to me:

"Mr. Hickey, I notice that Judge Atwell, who told you the story of 'Peck's Bad Boy,' confirmed your story in the Dallas Times-Herald a few days ago. I admire your chill-steel nerve in publishing something that W. R. Hearst has backed away from. He has had the story in type to run just before election, but he has got cold feet. But while you are not arrested yet, and your paper is not suppressed, it will be suppressed some months from now and the Washington authorities will do it on some plausible pretext.

"For instance some postoffice inspector will drop in with instructions from Washington and find that some flaws occurred in your mailing department or some other flaws in some other department of The Rebel, and they will harass you and finally stop you because they know that you are ramrodding the one absolutely independent paper in Texas and the Texas politicians since the Baltimore convention have not only the ear of the administration but they are the administration." tion, but they are the administration.' My reply was:

"Wilford, I scorn the cattle that would, in the name of the nation destroy an independent press. Tell
them all for me, that my room is No. 34, in the State Hotel when I am in Dallas and if they want to come after
me in the middle of the night they will find me with my door ajar and my suit case wide open, lying on the broad
of my back, sleeping the sleep of a man with a clear conscience..."

T. A. Hickey.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 18th day of June, A. D. 1917.

Joseph Stanzel, N. P. L. Co. Texas. Wilford B. Smith's prediction has come correct, except that instead of a postoffice in spector it was the solicitor to the Third Assistant Postmaster General in Washington that got me. He didn't even have to find a flaw, but on the instructions of his superiors he exercised a despotic power that could only be equaled by Nicholas Romanoff's bureaueracy in the heyday of its power, when he ordered the suspension of The Rebel, without hearing, trial, charges, law or anything else. I consider that the national administration has pilloried itself before the world, controlled as it is by Texas politicians of the landlord and banker stripe such as E. M. House, Albert Burleson, Morris Sheppard et al, when it took advantage of the national crisis to crucify a political opponent whom they could not bribe or control. The proof of this is shown in the fact that the suppressed issue and several preceding issues contained a story from three to five columns weekly, of one of the most bitter attacks upon German militarism. Hence in the nature of things, there could be no excuse of a war measure or patriotic reason for suppressing the leading independent newspaper of the Democratic "solid South." This, coupled with the fact that no other Socialist newspaper, so far as I know, has been suppressed, causes me to believe that it was the pigmy act of Texas peanut politicians that are wobbling around in the seats of the mighty. And so The Rebel of June 9 has not reached its readers; 25,000 copies are held in my office and the postoffice, whether indefinitely or not I do not know. I know I have missed the second issue and God knows how many more. The question with me at the moment is, what to do. To send The Rebel by express involves such an expense that it is unthinkable.

The best legal talent that I can secure up to the present time informs me that I must go to Washington, hire a lawyer, and appear before the supreme court and mandamus the Third Assistant Postmaster General, to obey the law and permit The Rebel to go through the mails the same as any other publication that has not violated the law.

In this dilemma in which I find myself through no fault of my own I break my six-year ule of not asking for financial assistance and appeal to you to send me a contribution so that I may continue to fight this case through the two highest courts in the land, the supreme court, and greater than all, the court of public opinion.

From the reptile press I can expect no support, and therefore I state the facts and appeal to you as a friend who will help me fight for the freedom of the press.

Address me with a contribution of \$1 to \$50 or more. Get your neiphbors to do the same. Address all contributions as follows:

Mrs. T. A. Hickey, Rt. 3, Rule, Texas.

To contributors I will send free by express prepaid, copies of the suppressed edition telling

To contributors I will send free by express prepaid, copies of the suppressed edition telling all about my arrest, and you will see therein another of the reasons why the postoffice authorities stopped The Rebel.

Yours for Justice,

T. A. HICKEY.

NATIONAL NONPARTISAN LEAGUE

Texas Branch

M. S. GOODYEAR, State Secretary and Manager P. O. BOX 1109, WACO, TEXAS 202 Cameron Bldg.

J. P. CRAIG General Organizer

Brandenburg, Texas, December 22, 1917.

Dear Comrade:

This is possibly the most important letter you have ever received.

I believe that the Socialist Party cannot function in any agricultural state in the nation, while the present unpleasantness is on, although it may make great progress in the great industrial centers of our country.

No doubt, you know, that a genuine, progressive movement, known as the Nonpartisan League, is making wonderful progress in every part of the United States where its philosophy and propaganda is known. The purposes of this League can be boiled down into three words: Proportional, Occupational and Representation. In other words, out of 173 members in the House and Senate at Austin this year, there was one

lone farmer, David J. Neill of Eastland county. The other 172 representatives were lawyers, bankers, landlords, doctors and newspaper men.

The League proposes to do in Texas, what they have already done in North Dakota, and that is-elect a farmer for Governor, and go down the line and make a clean sweep that will result in cleaning out all of the old time Big Biz politicians, and placing in the capitol men that directly represent the workers of this state.

The enclosed program of the League is brief, neees sarily so, and yet, goes down to the depths.

You will notice that the frist plank in the program settles the land question.

The second plank covers the vital question of Interest.

The third question largely settles the question of insurance.

The fourth plank eliminates the parasitic middle men and allows the farmers to go directly with their products to the consumer through the state.

The fifth plank covers the grading of cotton by responsible men, instead of haphazard method that is now being indulged in, and costs the farmers of Texas millions yearly.

The sixth plank is of such definite democratic character, that it speaks for itself.

I am writing you, believing that I know you well enough to know that you want to come whole-hearted-

ly into this great movement.

We must have finances, therefore, we have a dues system. The cost of rembership is 42e a month, or \$5.33 a year, for which you receive not only the membership in the League, but also the Nonpartisan Leader, which now has a circulation of 150,000 weekly; is profusely illustrated; is twenty pages in size, and costs \$2.50 a year. Not only do you receive this paper free with your membership, but you also will get all the pamphlets, leaflets and other matter that the League is continuously turning out.

If you join the League now, you will pay \$16.00, which will be three years' dues in advance, or up to December 1st, 1920. If you are not prepared to pay up that much at once, you can send a portion of your dues, say three, four or five dollars, and make us a post-dated check, payable on November 1st, 1918 for the balance. I want to say to you that this check will be unsueable and uncollectable. It will be just squarely up to you, and if, because of some unfortunate circumstance you cannot pay the balance next year, just drop us a postal eard to that effect, and no one will worry you about it.

On the first of May, precinct conventions will be held all over the state, in which nobody can participate unless he is a member of the Nonpartisan League. There you will select your delegates to the various conventions, in which candidates for representative, senator, congress and state offices are put forward. No nominations are made for county and precinct officers. Texas being a Democratic state, no doubt, all or nearly all, of the candidates nominated, will make the race in the Democratic primaries, just as in North Dakota, the League candidates (regardless of previous party affiliations) ran in the primaries of the dominant party, and all of the League members proceeded to capture the primaries, nominate their candidates and elect them again in the November election.

Just as soon as possible, after receiving this letter, mail to me your application with as much money as you can afford, along the lines stated above in the ninth paragraph of this letter. In any event, write to

me for any further information that I can give you. Finally, I am determined that the land and usury question must be settled in Texas and must be settled

It appears to me that THIS IS THE WAY TO SETTLE IT.

Yours for the fight in the freedom of the land.

TOM HICKEY.

P. S.—Address me at Brandenburg, Texas, and I will forward your application to the proper authorities and send you a receipt (as bonded organizer) for the dues paid. Remember, only persons deriving their major income from the farm can belong to the League.

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