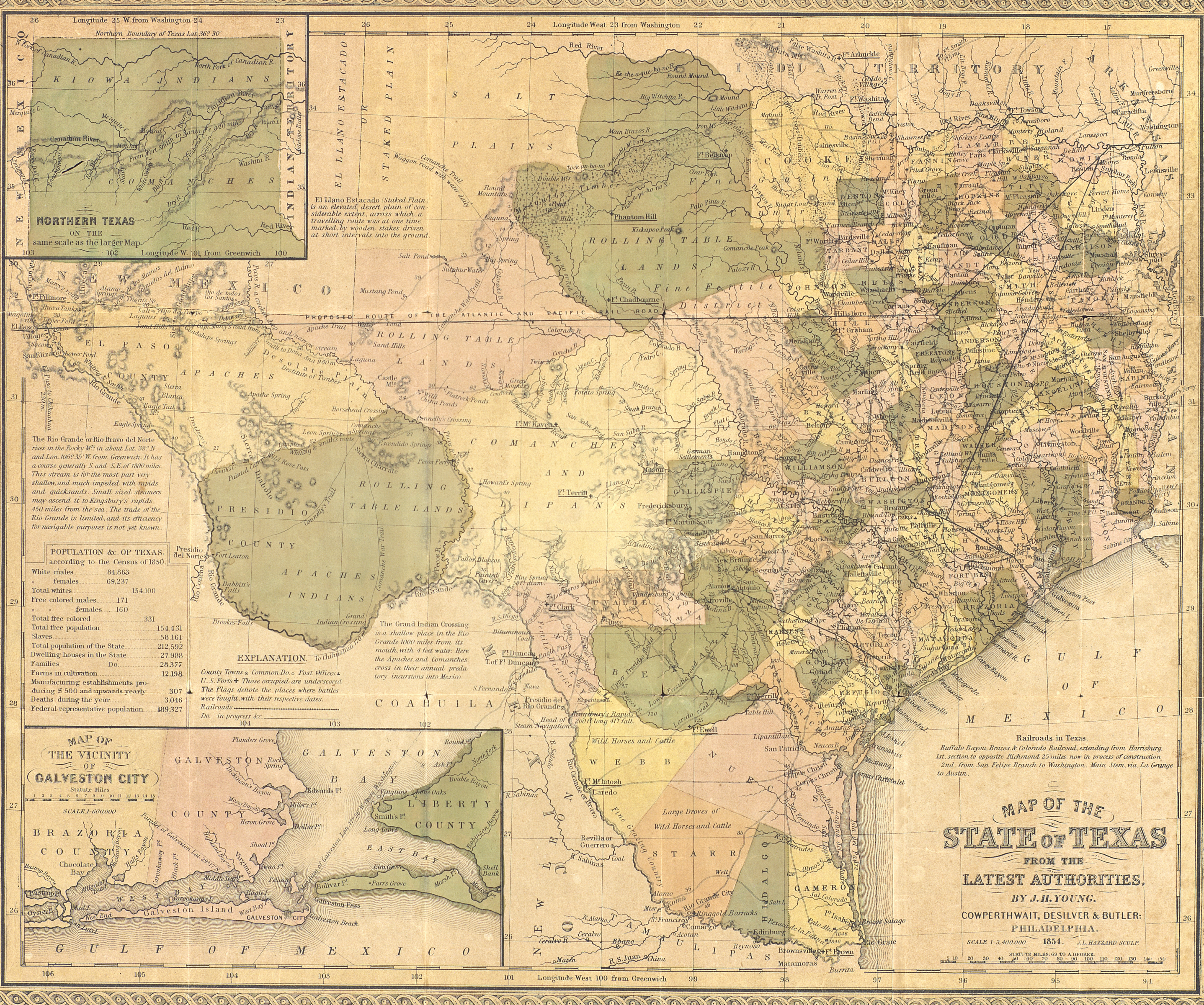




NORTHERN TEXAS

ON THE same scale as the larger Map.

El Llano Estacado (Staked Plain) is an elevated, desert plain of considerable extent, across which a travelling route was at one time marked by wooden stakes driven at short intervals into the ground.

POPULATION & OF TEXAS, according to the Census of 1850.

White males	84,863
Females	69,237
Total whites	154,100
Free colored males	171
females	160
Total free colored	331
Total free population	154,431
Slaves	58,161
Total population of the State	212,592
Dwelling houses in the State	27,988
Families	Do.
Farms in cultivation	12,198
Manufacturing establishments producing \$ 500 and upwards yearly	307
Deaths during the year	3,046
Federal representative population	189,327

EXPLANATION.

County Towns • Common Do. • Post Offices.
U. S. Forts * Those occupied are underscored.
The Flags denote the places where battles were fought, with their respective dates.
Railroads ——— in progress &c. ———

The Grand Indian Crossing is a shallow place in the Rio Grande 1000 miles from its mouth, with 4 feet water. Here the Apaches and Comanches cross in their annual predatory incursions into Mexico.

Railroads in Texas.
Buffalo Bayou, Brazos & Colorado Railroad, extending from Harrisburg 1st. section to opposite Richmond 25 miles, now in process of construction. 2nd. From San Felipe Branch to Washington. Main Stem, via La Grange to Austin.

MAP OF THE
STATE OF TEXAS
FROM THE
LATEST AUTHORITIES.
BY J.H. YOUNG.
COWPERTHWAIT, DESILVER & BUTLER.
PHILADELPHIA.
SCALE 1:3,400,000 1854. J.L. HAZZARD SCULP.