

OFFICIAL JOURNAL
of the
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION
of the
STATE OF TEXAS

SIXTY-NINTH DAY
(Wednesday, May 22, 1974)

AFTER RECESS

The Convention met at 9:30 o'clock a.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the Vice-President.

The roll was called and the following were recorded present: 148 Present, 9 Absent-excused, 23 Absent. (Record 1, Appendix)

The Reverend Leon Ford, Pastor of the Wrightgrove Baptist Church, Houston, Texas, offered the invocation as follows:

Eternal God, our Father, we invoke Thy blessing upon this assembly today. We feel that without Thy presence, we will fail to do the job that we have been chosen to do. In the midst of these crises, in the midst of the many problems that face our world, we pray that Thou would bless our leaders with wisdom and knowledge that they may do the thing that will serve in the best interest of the entire nation. We pray that Thou would bless Mr. Lauhoff, one whom Thou has selected to be among this august body, with wisdom and knowledge that he may also be able to make the right decisions, and when he faces the crossroads of life, I pray that he will look unto Thee who giveth wisdom and understanding. We pray for our governor, and we pray for all of the officials in the name of Thy Son, Jesus. Amen.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Hall of Webb was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Grant.

Delegate Short was granted leave of absence for today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Cates.

Delegate McKinnon was granted leave of absence for today on account of important state business on motion of Delegate Hightower.

Delegate Gammage was granted leave of absence for today on account of death in family on motion of Delegate Brooks.

Delegate Olson was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on motion of Delegate Schieffer.

Delegate Weddington was granted leave of absence for today on account of illness on

motion of Delegate Miller.

Delegate Ogg was granted leave of absence for today on account of transportation difficulties on motion of Delegate Blake.

Delegate Parker of Jefferson was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bigham.

Delegate Calhoun was granted leave of absence for today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Bailey.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Uher, Geiger, Munson and Bryant who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

(President in Chair)

**OATH OF OFFICE ADMINISTERED
TO NEWLY ELECTED DELEGATE**

The President administered the Oath of Office to Herman Lauhoff as a Delegate to the Constitutional Convention of 1974.

Delegate Lauhoff then addressed the Convention.

ARTICLE V ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article V with an amendment by Delegate Baker pending.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

Delegate Sullivant moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 105 Yeas, 35 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 39 Not Voting. (Record 2, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTE

Delegate Hendricks (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Ogg (absent), who would vote "Yea".

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Boone, Lary, Hall of Harris, Scoggins, Dramberger, Cobb, Hernandez, Bowers, Hudson, Reyes, Russell, Hutchison and Garcia who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Maloney (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which the Lary amendment to Section 11(a)(4) of Article V was adopted on May 16.

The motion prevailed by a non-record vote.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

On motion of Delegate Lary and by

May 22, 1974

unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Hoestenbach (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which his amendment to Section 11(3) of Article V was adopted on May 20.

The motion prevailed by a non-record vote.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

Delegate Hoestenbach offered the following substitute for the amendment to Section 11(3) and (4) of Article V:

Amend Section 11, Subsection (a)(3) and (4), of the Judiciary Committee Report by substituting in lieu thereof the following:

(3) The legislature may establish an agency of the judicial branch having such membership as provided by law to prescribe rules of administration for the unified judicial system not inconsistent with general law or rules of procedure, and perform such other duties as shall be provided by law. Rules of administration promulgated by the agency shall not become effective until approved by the supreme court.

LARY
HOESTENBACH
WASHINGTON
OGG
DAVIS
EARLE

The substitute for the amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

The amendment as substituted was then adopted.

VOTE RECORDED

Delegate Wallace requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on the adoption of the amendment as substituted.

Delegate McAlister (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which the Willis amendment to Section 15 of Article V was adopted on May 20.

Delegate Reynolds demanded the motion be reduced to writing.

The President laid before the Convention the following:

MOTION IN WRITING

I move to reconsider the vote by which the Willis amendment to Section 15 of Article V was adopted.

McALISTER

The Motion in Writing was read.

(Delegate Hale in Chair)

Delegate Spurlock moved to table the

motion to reconsider.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 94 Yeas, 59 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 26 Not Voting. (Record 3, Appendix)

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO VOTE

Had the McAlister motion to reconsider passed I would have voted against the state double jeopardy appeal.

RODRIGUEZ

(President in Chair)

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Canales and Ragsdale who had previously been recorded as "Absent" were announced "Present".

Delegate Washington offered the following amendment to Article V:

Amend Article V to read as follows:

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Sec. 1. is vested in the judicial branch. The state unified judicial system is composed of a supreme court, a supreme court of criminal appeals, courts of appeals, district courts, and circuit courts. All courts have jurisdiction as provided by law, but jurisdiction of courts of the same level must be uniform throughout the state.

Sec. 2. SUPREME COURT. (a) The supreme court shall be the highest court of the state and shall consist of the Chief Justice of Texas and at least eight other justices, of whom a majority shall be necessary to decide a case. It shall have such jurisdiction and administrative and rule-making authority as provided in this article or by law.

(b) The legislature may grant jurisdiction to the supreme court to receive and answer questions of state law certified from federal courts.

Sec. 3. SUPREME COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS. The supreme court of criminal appeals shall be the highest court of the state in criminal matters and shall consist of the chief justice and eight other justices. It may sit in panels of three or more, of whom a majority shall be necessary to decide a case. It shall have such jurisdiction and administrative authority as shall be provided in this article and by law.

Sec. 4. COURTS OF APPEALS. There shall be one or more courts of appeals as provided by law, each consisting of a chief judge and at least two other judges.

Sec. 5. DISTRICT COURTS. The state shall be divided into judicial districts as now or hereafter provided by law. In each district there shall be one district court with one or more district judges.

Sec. 6. CIRCUIT COURTS. The legislature shall provide by law for circuit courts. A circuit court may serve one or more counties, but no county shall have more than one circuit court. Each circuit court shall have one or more judges and such other officials as provided by law.

Sec. 7. COUNTY JUDGE. The county judge

May 22, 1974

provided for in Article IX, Section 3(a) of this constitution has judicial functions as now or hereafter provided by law.

Sec. 8. OTHER COURTS. (a) The county commission in each county shall divide the county from time to time into justice precincts, not less than four nor more than eight.

(b) The county commission in each county shall establish and maintain one or more justice courts in the county with each court to exercise jurisdiction in one or more precincts in the manner provided by law.

(c) Municipal courts may be established by law or by charter as authorized by law and shall have such jurisdiction as provided by law.

Sec. 9. QUALIFICATIONS OF JUDGES. No person may serve as a justice, judge, or justice of the peace unless the person is a United States citizen and a resident of this state and has other qualifications prescribed by law. No person may serve as justice or judge in the unified judicial system unless licensed to practice law in this state.

Sec. 10. ELECTION OF JUDGES. (a) The Chief Justice of Texas and other justices of the supreme courts are elected by the qualified voters of the state every six years in the manner provided by law. Judges of the courts of appeals are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every six years in the manner provided by law.

(b) District and circuit judges are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every four years in the manner provided by law.

(c) Vacancies in the offices of justices of the supreme courts and judges of the courts of appeals, district courts, and circuit courts are filled by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, until the next succeeding general election.

(d) Justices of the peace are elected by the qualified voters of the county or precinct every four years in the manner provided by law. Vacancies in the office of justice of the peace are filled by the county commission until the next succeeding general election.

(e) Municipal judges are selected in the manner provided by law or by charter as authorized by law.

Sec. 11. QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION; REMOVAL OF JUDGES. (a) There shall be a judicial qualifications commission with such authority and functions as provided by law.

(b) A justice of the supreme courts may be removed by the governor on the address of two-thirds of each house of the legislature for willful neglect of duty, incompetency, oppression in office, or other reasonable cause not a sufficient ground for impeachment.

(c) Any justice of the supreme courts, judge, or justice of the peace may be removed, suspended, or censured as provided by law.

Sec. 12. COURT ADMINISTRATION. (a)(1) The supreme courts shall provide for the efficient operation of the state judicial system. The supreme court may direct the transfer of civil cases from one court to another within each level of the state

judicial system and may assign judges for civil cases within each level. The supreme court of criminal appeals may direct the transfer of criminal cases from one court to another within each level of the state judicial system and may assign judges for criminal cases within each level. The courts may delegate responsibility to administrative judges provided for in Subsection (a)(2).

(2) Each court of appeals district within the state constitutes an administrative district for purposes of trial court management. Within each district, the Chief Justice of Texas, with the advice and consent of the senate, shall designate a judge to serve as administrative judge of the district.

(3) The legislature may establish an agency of the judicial branch having such membership as provided by law to prescribe rules of administration for the unified judicial system not inconsistent with general law or rules of procedure, and perform such other duties as shall be provided by law. Rules of administration shall not become effective until approved by the supreme court.

(b) The supreme court may promulgate rules of civil procedure not inconsistent with the laws of the state, for all courts, to expedite the dispatch of business therein. Any rule of procedure expressly disapproved by the legislature shall have no effect thereafter.

Sec. 13. DISTRICT CLERKS; COUNTY CLERKS. (a) A district clerk, who serves as clerk of the district and circuit courts of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The clerk may be removed from office upon a jury finding of incompetence, official misconduct, or other cause defined by law. Vacancies in the office of district clerk shall be filled by the judges of the district and circuit courts in the county until the next general election. Each clerk may have a deputy or deputies and other personnel authorized by law.

(b) The county clerk, who serves as clerk of the county commission and recorder of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The legislature shall prescribe the duties, perquisites, and fees of the office. A vacancy in the office shall be filled by the county commission until the next general election.

(c) The legislature may provide by law for the election of a single clerk to perform the duties of both a county clerk and a district clerk.

Sec. 14. JURIES. (a) A grand jury in the district court consists of 12 persons, of whom nine constitute a quorum and must concur in a bill of indictment.

(b) The legislature shall provide by law for trial juries.

(c) A party has the right to a jury trial upon demand made in the manner prescribed by law.

(d) Jury verdicts must be unanimous, except that the legislature, or the supreme court pursuant to its rule-making authority, may authorize jury verdicts in civil cases rendered by not less than three-fourths of the jurors sitting in a case.

(e) The legislature may provide by law

May 22, 1974

for alternate jurors.

Sec. 15. SENTENCING AND PROBATION. Courts having original jurisdiction of criminal cases shall have power to suspend the imposition or execution of sentence and place a defendant on probation; and shall have further power to modify, set aside, or reimpose sentence, subject to regulation by law.

Sec. 16. APPEAL BY STATE. The state may not appeal in criminal cases.

Sec. 17. APPEAL BY ACCUSED. (a) The accused shall have the right of appeal to the appellate court having jurisdiction, specifically including the right of appeal granted by Article I, Section 11a, of this constitution.

(b) Appeal to the supreme court of criminal appeals shall be at the discretion of the court, unless otherwise provided by law.

Sec. 18. APPEALS FROM ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION. Notwithstanding any other provision of the constitution, the legislature may provide by law for the method of appeal to the courts from actions, rulings, or decisions of administrative agencies and executive departments of the state or any of its subdivisions.

Sec. 19. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS; COUNTY ATTORNEYS. (a) The state shall be represented in each county by a district attorney as now or hereafter provided by law. The district attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts, and shall serve for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified. The state shall provide for the basic compensation of district attorneys.

(b) With such exceptions as now or hereafter provided by law, county attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of each county and shall hold office for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified.

(c) Each district and county attorney shall be licensed to practice law in this state. Other qualifications, duties, and functions of district and county attorneys and the grounds and procedure for disqualification, suspension, removal, and filling of vacancies shall be as provided by law.

Sec. 20. COMPENSATION. The state shall pay the basic salaries of all justices and judges of the unified judicial system and shall pay such other expenses of the system as provided by law.

Sec. 21. JUDICIAL RETIREMENT. (a) The legislature may prescribe by law the mandatory retirement age of a justice or judge in the unified judicial system.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the system of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefits established in the constitution or by law for justices, judges, and commissioners of the appellate courts and judges of the district and criminal district courts and in effect at the time of adoption hereof shall be continued. The legislature shall provide for inclusion in the system of judges of all courts in the unified judicial system and such other elected state officials as now or hereafter provided by law.

(c) General administration of the Judicial Retirement System of Texas shall be by the Board of Trustees of the Employees Retirement System of Texas under such regulations as may be provided by law.

The amendment was read.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegate Lee who had previously been recorded as "Absent" was announced "Present".

Delegate Parker of Jefferson who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate McDonald of Hidalgo moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 97 Yeas, 65 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 18 Not Voting. (Record 4, Appendix)

Delegate Blanchard moved to recommit Article V to the Committee on The Judiciary.

Delegate Schwartz moved to table the motion to recommit.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 85 Yeas, 77 Nays, 3 Present-Not Voting, 16 Not Voting. (Record 5, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTES

Delegate Green of Navarro (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Ogg (absent), who would vote "Nay".

Delegate Parker of Denton (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Olson (absent), who would vote "Nay".

Question: Shall Article V as amended be adopted?

RECESS

On motion of Delegate Hale the Convention at 12:20 o'clock p.m. took recess until 2:00 o'clock p.m. today.

AFTER RECESS

(Delegate Maloney in Chair)

The Convention met at 2:00 o'clock p.m., pursuant to recess, and was called to order by the Presiding Officer.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Tarbox was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Adams of Hardin.

Delegate Denton was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Nichols.

Delegate Lombardino was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account

May 22, 1974

of important business on motion of Delegate Bird.

Delegate Parker of Denton was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Preston.

Delegate Wilson was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of compassionate reasons on motion of Delegate Bock.

DELEGATES PRESENT

Delegates Ogg, Hall of Webb and Weddington who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" were announced "Present".

(President in Chair)

ARTICLE V ON SECOND READING

The President laid before the Convention as unfinished business Article V.

Question: Shall Article V as amended be adopted?

Delegate Hale offered the following amendment to Article V:

Amend Article V by deleting all below the proposing clause and substituting in lieu thereof the following:

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Sec. 1. JUDICIAL POWER. The judicial power of the state is vested in the judicial branch. The state unified judicial system is composed of a supreme court, courts of appeals, district courts, and circuit courts. All courts have jurisdiction as provided by law, but jurisdiction of courts of the same level must be uniform throughout the state.

Sec. 2. SUPREME COURT. (a) The supreme court shall be the highest court of the state and shall consist of the Chief Justice of Texas and at least eight other justices, of whom a majority shall be necessary to decide a case. It shall have such jurisdiction and administrative and rule-making authority as provided in this article or by law.

(b) The legislature may grant jurisdiction to the supreme court to receive and answer questions of state law certified from federal courts.

Sec. 3. COURTS OF APPEALS. There shall be one or more courts of appeals as provided by law, each consisting of a chief judge and at least two other judges.

Sec. 4. DISTRICT COURTS. The state shall be divided into judicial districts as now or hereafter provided by law. In each district there shall be one district court with one or more district judges.

Sec. 5. CIRCUIT COURTS. The legislature shall provide by law for circuit courts. A circuit court may serve one or more counties, but no county shall have more than one circuit court. Each circuit court shall have one or more judges and such other officials as provided by law.

Sec. 6. COUNTY JUDGE. The county judge

provided for in Article IX, Section 3(a) of this constitution has judicial functions as now or hereafter provided by law, and the County Court over which such judge presides is continued in effect until otherwise provided by law.

Sec. 7. OTHER COURTS. (a) The county commission in each county shall divide the county from time to time into justice precincts, not less than four nor more than eight.

(b) The county commission in each county shall establish and maintain one or more justice courts in the county with each court to exercise jurisdiction in one or more precincts in the manner provided by law.

(c) Municipal courts may be established by law or by charter as authorized by law and shall have such jurisdiction as provided by law.

Sec. 8. QUALIFICATIONS OF JUDGES. No person may serve as a justice, judge, or justice of the peace unless the person is a United States citizen and a resident of this state and has other qualifications prescribed by law. No person may serve as justice or judge in the unified judicial system unless licensed to practice law in this state.

Sec. 9. ELECTION OF JUDGES. (a) The Chief Justice of Texas and other justices of the supreme court are elected by the qualified voters of the state every six years in the manner provided by law. Judges of the courts of appeals are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every six years in the manner provided by law.

(b) District and circuit judges are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every four years in the manner provided by law.

(c) Vacancies in the offices of justices of the supreme court and judges of the courts of appeals, district courts, and circuit courts are filled by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, until the next succeeding general election.

(d) Justices of the peace are elected by the qualified voters of the county or precinct every four years in the manner provided by law. Vacancies in the office of justice of the peace are filled by the county commission until the next succeeding general election.

(e) Municipal judges are selected in the manner provided by law or by charter as authorized by law.

Sec. 10. QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION; REMOVAL OF JUDGES. (a) There shall be a judicial qualifications commission with such authority and functions as provided by law.

(b) A justice of the supreme court may be removed by the governor on the address of two-thirds of each house of the legislature for willful neglect of duty, incompetency, oppression in office, or other reasonable cause not a sufficient ground for impeachment.

(c) Any justice of the supreme court, judge, or justice of the peace may be removed, suspended, or censured as provided by law.

Sec. 11. COURT ADMINISTRATION. (a) (1) The supreme court shall provide for the efficient operation of the judicial system. The court may direct the transfer of cases from one court to another within each level

of the judicial system and may assign judges within or between levels. The court may delegate responsibility for administration to the chief justice and administrative judges provided for in Subsection (a)(2) of this section.

(2) Each court of appeals district within the state constitutes an administrative district for purposes of trial court management. Within each district, the Chief Justice of Texas, with the advice and consent of the senate, shall designate a judge to serve as administrative judge of the district.

(3) The legislature may establish an agency of the judicial branch having such membership as provided by law to prescribe rules of administration for the unified judicial system not inconsistent with general law or rules of procedure, and perform such other duties as shall be provided by law. Rules of administration promulgated by the agency shall not become effective until approved by the supreme court.

(b) The supreme court may promulgate rules of civil procedure not inconsistent with the laws of the state, for all courts, to expedite the dispatch of business therein. Any rule of procedure expressly disapproved by the legislature shall have no effect thereafter.

Sec. 12. DISTRICT CLERKS; COUNTY CLERKS. (a) A district clerk, who serves as clerk of the district and circuit courts of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The clerk may be removed from office upon a jury finding of incompetence, official misconduct, or other cause defined by law. Vacancies in the office of district clerk shall be filled by the judges of the district and circuit courts in the county until the next general election. Each clerk may have a deputy or deputies and other personnel authorized by law.

(b) The county clerk, who serves as clerk of the county commission and recorder of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The legislature shall prescribe the duties, prerequisites, and fees of the office. A vacancy in the office shall be filled by the county commission until the next general election.

(c) The legislature may provide by law for the election of a single clerk to perform the duties of both a county clerk and a district clerk.

Sec. 13. JURIES. (a) A grand jury in the district court consists of 12 persons, of whom nine constitute a quorum and must concur in a bill of indictment.

(b) The legislature shall provide by law for trial juries.

(c) A party has the right to a jury trial upon demand made in the manner prescribed by law.

(d) Jury verdicts must be unanimous, except that the legislature, or the supreme court pursuant to its rule-making authority, may authorize jury verdicts in civil cases rendered by not less than three-fourths of the jurors sitting in a case.

(e) The legislature may provide by law for alternate jurors.

Sec. 14. SENTENCING AND PROBATION. Courts having original jurisdiction of criminal cases shall have power to suspend the imposition or execution of sentence and place a defendant on probation; and shall have further power to modify, set aside, or reimpose sentence, subject to regulation by law.

Sec. 15. APPEAL BY STATE. The state shall have no right of appeal in criminal cases.

Sec. 16. APPEAL BY ACCUSED. (a) The accused shall have the right of appeal to the appellate court having jurisdiction, specifically including the right of appeal granted by Article I, Section 11a of this constitution.

(b) Appeal to the supreme court in criminal cases shall be at the discretion of the court, unless otherwise provided by law.

Sec. 17. APPEALS FROM ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION. Notwithstanding any other provision of the constitution, the legislature may provide by law for the method of appeal to the courts from actions, rulings, or decisions of administrative agencies and executive departments of the state or any of its subdivisions.

Sec. 18. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS; COUNTY ATTORNEYS. (a) The state shall be represented in each county by a district attorney as now or hereafter provided by law. The district attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts, and shall serve for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified. The state shall provide for the basic compensation of district attorneys.

(b) With such exceptions as now or hereafter provided by law, county attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of each county and shall hold office for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified.

(c) Each district and county attorney shall be licensed to practice law in this state. Other qualifications, duties, and functions of district and county attorneys and the grounds and procedure for disqualification, suspension, removal, and filling of vacancies shall be as provided by law.

Sec. 19. COMPENSATION. The state shall pay the basic salaries of all justices and judges of the unified judicial system and shall pay such other expenses of the system as provided by law.

Sec. 20. JUDICIAL RETIREMENT. (a) The legislature may prescribe by law the mandatory retirement age of a justice or judge in the unified judicial system.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the system of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefits established in the constitution or by law for justices, judges, and commissioners of the appellate courts and judges of the district and criminal district courts and in effect at the time of adoption hereof shall be continued. The legislature shall provide for inclusion in the system of judges of all courts in the unified judicial system and such other elected state officials as now or hereafter provided by law.

(c) General administration of the Judicial Retirement System of Texas shall be by the board of Trustees of the Employees

May 22, 1974

Retirement System of Texas under such regulations as may be provided by law.

HALE
DENSON
BAKER
EARLE
BYNUM
POWERS
PEVETO
OGG
GRANT

The amendment was read.

Delegate Willis moved to table the substitute.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 91 Yeas, 72 Nays, 3 Present-Not Voting, 15 Not Voting. (Record 6, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTES

Delegate Brooks (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Wilson (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Whitmire (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Parker of Denton (absent), who would vote "Nay".

Delegate Bynum offered the following amendment to Section 6 of Article V:

Amend Article V by striking Section 6 and substituting the following:

Section 6. COUNTY JUDGE. The county judge provided for in Article IX, Section 3(a) of this constitution has judicial functions as now or hereafter provided by law, and the County Court over which such judge presides is continued in effect until otherwise provided by law.

BYNUM
BAILEY
WILLIS
SPURLOCK
ROSSON
JONES OF TAYLOR

The amendment was read.

On motion of Delegate Bynum and by unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Hoestenbach offered the following amendment to the Transition Schedule for Article V:

Amend the Transition Schedule for the Judiciary Committee report by striking Subsection (m) thereof and redesignating the following subsections accordingly.

HOESTENBACH
MARTIN

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Delegate Brooks was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate McAlister.

Delegate Schwartz was granted leave of absence for the remainder of today on account of important business on motion of Delegate Jones of Harris.

Delegate Von Dohlen offered the following amendment to Section 3 of Article V:

Amend Section 3 of Article V of the Judiciary Committee Report to read as follows:

Section 3. COURTS OF APPEALS. There shall be one or more courts of appeals as provided by law, each consisting of a chief judge and at least two other judges. A court may sit in sections. The concurrence of a majority of the judges sitting is necessary to decide a case.

VON DOHLEN
CREIGHTON

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

Delegate Jones of Harris offered the following amendment to the Transition Schedule for Article V:

Amend the Transition Schedule for Article V by adding a new subsection, appropriately designated, to read as follows:

() CLERKS. All laws pertaining to the office of district clerk or county clerk which are in effect on the effective date of Article V, and which are consistent with the provisions hereof, remain in effect until changed by law.

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Parker of Denton who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

Delegate Williamson offered the following amendment to Article V:

Amend Report of Judiciary Committee by deleting all below the proposing clause and substituting in lieu thereof the following:

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Section 1. JUDICIAL POWER. The judicial power of the state is vested in a judicial system composed of a Supreme Court of Civil Appeals, a Supreme Court of Criminal Appeals, Courts of Civil Appeals, Courts of Criminal Appeals, District Courts and Circuit Courts. All courts shall have jurisdiction as provided by law, but jurisdiction of courts of the same level must be uniform throughout the state.

Sec. 2. SUPREME COURT. (a) The supreme court shall be the highest court of the state and shall consist of the Chief Justice of Texas and at least eight other justices, of whom a majority shall be

May 22, 1974

necessary to decide a case. It shall have such jurisdiction and administrative and rule-making authority as provided in this article or by law.

(b) The legislature may grant jurisdiction to the supreme court to receive and answer questions of state law certified from federal courts.

Sec. 3. COURTS OF APPEALS. There shall be one or more courts of appeals as provided by law, each consisting of a chief judge and at least two other judges.

Sec. 4. DISTRICT COURTS. The state shall be divided into judicial districts as now or hereafter provided by law. In each district there shall be one district court with one or more district judges.

Sec. 5. CIRCUIT COURTS. The legislature shall provide by law for circuit courts. A circuit court may serve one or more counties, but no county shall have more than one circuit court. Each circuit court shall have one or more judges and such other officials as provided by law.

Sec. 6. COUNTY JUDGE. The county judge provided for in Article IX, Section 3(a) of this constitution has judicial functions as now or hereafter provided by law, and the County Court over which such judge presides is continued in effect until otherwise provided by law.

Sec. 7. OTHER COURTS. (a) The county commission in each county shall divide the county from time to time into justice precincts, not less than four nor more than eight.

(b) The county commission in each county shall establish and maintain one or more justice courts in the county with each court to exercise jurisdiction in one or more precincts in the manner provided by law.

(c) Municipal courts may be established by law or by charter as authorized by law and shall have such jurisdiction as provided by law.

Sec. 8. QUALIFICATIONS OF JUDGES. No person may serve as a justice, judge, or justice of the peace unless the person is a United States citizen and a resident of this state and has other qualifications prescribed by law. No person may serve as justice or judge in the unified judicial system unless licensed to practice law in this state.

Sec. 9. ELECTION OF JUDGES. (a) The Chief Justice of Texas and other justices of the supreme court are elected by the qualified voters of the state every six years in the manner provided by law. Judges of the courts of appeals are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every six years in the manner provided by law.

(b) District and circuit judges are elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts every four years in the manner provided by law.

(c) Vacancies in the offices of justices of the supreme court and judges of the courts of appeals, district courts, and circuit courts are filled by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, until the next succeeding general election.

(d) Justices of the peace are elected by the qualified voters of the county or precinct every four years in the manner

provided by law. Vacancies in the office of justice of the peace are filled by the county commission until the next succeeding general election.

(e) Municipal judges are selected in the manner provided by law or by charter as authorized by law.

Sec. 10. QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION; REMOVAL OF JUDGES. (a) There shall be a judicial qualifications commission with such authority and functions as provided by law.

(b) A justice of the supreme court may be removed by the governor on the address of two-thirds of each house of the legislature for willful neglect of duty, incompetency, oppression in office, or other reasonable cause not a sufficient ground for impeachment.

(c) Any justice of the supreme court, judge, or justice of the peace may be removed, suspended, or censured as provided by law.

Sec. 11. COURT ADMINISTRATION. (a)(1) The supreme court shall provide for the efficient operation of the judicial system. The court may direct the transfer of cases from one court to another within each level of the judicial system and may assign judges within or between levels. The court may delegate responsibility for administration to the chief justice and administrative judges provided for in Subsection (a)(2) of this section.

(2) Each court of appeals district within the state constitutes an administrative district for purposes of trial court management. Within each district, the Chief Justice of Texas, with the advice and consent of the senate, shall designate a judge to serve as administrative judge of the district.

(3) The legislature may establish an agency of the judicial branch having such membership as provided by law to prescribe rules of administration for the unified judicial system not inconsistent with general law or rules of procedure, and perform such other duties as shall be provided by law. Rules of administration promulgated by the agency shall not become effective until approved by the supreme court.

(b) The supreme court may promulgate rules of civil procedure not inconsistent with the laws of the state, for all courts, to expedite the dispatch of business therein. Any rule of procedure expressly disapproved by the legislature shall have no effect thereafter.

Sec. 12. DISTRICT CLERKS; COUNTY CLERKS. (a) A district clerk, who serves as clerk of the district and circuit courts of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The clerk may be removed from office upon a jury finding of incompetence, official misconduct, or other cause defined by law. Vacancies in the office of district clerk shall be filled by the judges of the district and circuit courts in the county until the next general election. Each clerk may have a deputy or deputies and other personnel authorized by law.

(b) The county clerk, who serves as clerk of the county commission and recorder of the county, is elected by the qualified voters of each county for a term of four years. The legislature shall prescribe the

May 22, 1974

duties, perquisites, and fees of the office. A vacancy in the office shall be filled by the county commission until the next general election.

(c) The legislature may provide by law for the election of a single clerk to perform the duties of both a county clerk and a district clerk.

Sec. 13. JURIES. (a) A grand jury in the district court consists of 12 persons, of whom nine constitute a quorum and must concur in a bill of indictment.

(b) The legislature shall provide by law for trial juries.

(c) A party has the right to a jury trial upon demand made in the manner prescribed by law.

(d) Jury verdicts must be unanimous, except that the legislature, or the supreme court pursuant to its rule-making authority, may authorize jury verdicts in civil cases rendered by not less than three-fourths of the jurors sitting in a case.

(e) The legislature may provide by law for alternate jurors.

Sec. 14. SENTENCING AND PROBATION. Courts having original jurisdiction of criminal cases shall have power to suspend the imposition or execution of sentence and place a defendant on probation; and shall have further power to modify, set aside, or reimpose sentence, subject to regulation by law.

Sec. 15. APPEAL BY STATE. The state shall have no right of appeal in criminal cases.

Sec. 16. APPEAL BY ACCUSED. (a) The accused shall have the right of appeal to the appellate court having jurisdiction, specifically including the right of appeal granted by Article I, Section 11(a) of this constitution.

(b) Appeal to the supreme court in criminal cases shall be at the discretion of the court, unless otherwise provided by law.

Sec. 17. APPEALS FROM ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION. Notwithstanding any other provision of the constitution, the legislature may provide by law for the method of appeal to the courts from actions, rulings, or decisions of administrative agencies and executive departments of the state or any of its subdivisions.

Sec. 18. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS; COUNTY ATTORNEYS. (a) The state shall be represented in each county by a district attorney as now or hereafter provided by law. The district attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective districts, and shall serve for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified. The state shall provide for the basic compensation of district attorneys.

(b) With such exceptions as now or hereafter provided by law, county attorneys shall be elected by the qualified voters of each county and shall hold office for a term of four years and until their successors have qualified.

(c) Each district and county attorney shall be licensed to practice law in this state. Other qualifications, duties, and functions of district and county attorneys and the grounds and procedure for disqualification, suspension, removal, and

filling of vacancies shall be as provided by law.

Sec. 19. COMPENSATION. The state shall pay the basic salaries of all justices and judges of the unified judicial system and shall pay such other expenses of the system as provided by law.

Sec. 20. JUDICIAL RETIREMENT. (a) The legislature may prescribe by law the mandatory retirement age of a justice or judge in the unified judicial system.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the system of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefits established in the constitution or by law for justices, judges, and commissioners of the appellate courts and judges of the district and criminal district courts and in effect at the time of adoption hereof shall be continued. The legislature shall provide for inclusion in the system of judges of all courts in the unified judicial system and such other elected state officials as now or hereafter provided by law.

(c) General administration of the Judicial Retirement System of Texas shall be by the Board of Trustees of the Employees Retirement System of Texas under such regulations as may be provided by law.

The amendment was read.

Delegate Hale moved to table the amendment.

The motion to table prevailed by the following vote: 95 Yeas, 59 Nays, 2 Present-Not Voting, 25 Not Voting. (Record 7, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTE

Delegate Hoestenbach (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Schwartz (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Von Dohlen (he having voted on the prevailing side) moved to reconsider the vote by which the amendment to Section 3 of Article V was adopted.

The motion prevailed by a non-record vote.

Question: Shall the amendment be adopted?

On motion of Delegate Von Dohlen and by unanimous consent the amendment was withdrawn.

Delegate Coleman offered the following amendment to Section 3 of Article V:

Amend Section 3 of Article V of the Judiciary Committee Report to read as follows:

Sec. 3. COURTS OF APPEALS. There shall be one or more courts of appeals as provided by law, each consisting of a chief judge and at least two other judges. The legislature may authorize the court to sit in sections. The concurrence of a majority of the judges sitting is necessary to decide a case.

COLEMAN
WASHINGTON

May 22, 1974

DENSON

The amendment was read and was adopted by a non-record vote.

(Delegate Green of Harris in Chair)

DELEGATE PRESENT

Delegate Wilson who had previously been recorded as "Absent-excused" was announced "Present".

(President in Chair)

Article V failed of adoption by the following vote: 74 Yeas, 81 Nays, 7 Present-Not Voting, 19 Not Voting. (Record 8, Appendix)

PAIRED VOTES

Delegate Waters (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Schwartz (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Harris of Dallas (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Andujar (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Blake (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Short (absent), who would vote "Nay".

Delegate McDonald of Dallas (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Olson (absent), who would vote "Nay".

Delegate Poerner (present), who would vote "Nay", with Delegate Calhoun (absent), who would vote "Yea".

Delegate Reynolds (present), who would vote "Yea", with Delegate Tarbox (absent), who would vote "Nay".

REASONS FOR VOTES

After analyzing the content of Article V, I find that I am in agreement with the bulk of our labors. The State's right of appeal in criminal cases is against my concept of "justice for all". I am unalterably opposed to this provision. However, I feel that the overall good that stands to be accomplished far outweighs the detrimental aspects of the article, hence, my "Yea" vote.

BIRD

The primary reason for a "Nay" vote on this article is because of the inclusion of Section 15 entitled Appeal by State. The preservation of the prohibition is so important that I cannot bargain it away despite the fact that the remainder of the article is acceptable. The innocent will suffer if Right of Appeal is not deleted.

GARCIA

After careful consideration of the context of Article V, I am unalterably opposed to the provision giving the State

right of appeal in criminal cases. This provision is against my concept of justice. Hence my "Nay" vote.

MADLA

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO VOTE

Had I been present I would have voted "Yea" on the adoption of Article V.

LOMBARDINO

UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO RECORD VOTE

The following delegates requested unanimous consent to be recorded as voting on the following record votes. There was no objection:

Delegate Nichols requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 7 on February 18.

Delegate Nichols requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 9 on March 21, 1974.

Delegate Allred requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Boone requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Clayton requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Cobb requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Cole requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 5.

Delegate Geiger requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 2 and 3.

Delegate Lary requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Madla requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Ogg requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 2, 4 and 5.

Delegate Schwartz requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 3.

Delegate Scoggins requested to be recorded as voting "Yea" on Record Votes 2 and 7.

Delegate Waters requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

Delegate Wilson requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 7.

Delegate Wyatt requested to be recorded as voting "Nay" on Record Vote 2.

RECESS

Delegate Doran moved the Convention stand adjourned until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

May 22, 1974

Delegate Powers moved the Convention take recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

Question first on the motion to stand adjourned until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

The motion to adjourn failed of adoption by the following vote: 58 Yeas, 96 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 26 Not Voting. (Record 9, Appendix)

Question next on the motion to take recess until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

The motion to take recess prevailed by the following vote: 113 Yeas, 41 Nays, 1 Present-Not Voting, 26 Not Voting. (Record 10, Appendix)

Accordingly, on motion of Delegate Garcia and the Bexar County delegation, the Convention at 5:22 o'clock p.m. took recess in memory of Valerie Barlow, daughter of Judge and Mrs. James Barlow, until 9:30 o'clock a.m. tomorrow.

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1240 1974

YEA N-V NAY

• Mr. President
• Adams, D.
• Adams, H.
• Agnich
• Aikin
• Allen, Joe
• Allen, John
• Allred
• Andujar
• Atwell
• Bailey
• Baker
• Bales
• Barnhart
• Bigham
• Bird
• Blake
• Blanchard
• Blythe
• Bock
• Boone
• Bowers
• Braecklein
• Brooks
• Bynum
• Caldwell
• Calhoun
• Canales
• Cates
• Clark
• Clayton
• Clower
• Cobb
• Cole
• Coleman
• Coody
• Cooke
• Craddick
• Creighton
• Daniel
• Davis
• Denison
• Denton
• Doggett
• Donaldson
• Doran

YEA N-V NAY

• Doyle
• Dramberger
• Earle
• Edwards
• Evans
• Finnell
• Finney
• Foreman
• Fox
• Gammage
• Garcia
• Gaston
• Geiger
• Grant
• Green, F.
• Green, R.
• Hale
• Hall, A.
• Hall, W.
• Hanna
• Harrington
• Harris, E.
• Harris, O.
• Head
• Heatly
• Henderson
• Hendricks
• Hernandez
• Hightower
• Hilliard
• Hoestenbach
• Hollowell
• Howard
• Hubenak
• Hudson
• Hutchison
• Johnson
• Jones, Gene
• Jones, Grant
• Jones, L.
• Kaster
• Koriath
• Kothmann
• Kubiak
• Laney
• Lary

YEA N-V NAY

• Lee
• Leland
• Lewis
• Lombardino
• Longoria
• McAlister
• McDonald, F.
• McDonald, T.
• McKinnon
• McKnight
• Madla
• Maloney
• Martin
• Massey
• Mattox
• Maury
• Meier
• Menefee
• Mengden
• Miller
• Montoya
• Moore
• Munson
• Murray
• Nabers
• Newton
• Nichols
• Nowlin
• Nugent
• Ogg
• Olson
• Parker, C.
• Parker, W.
• Patman
• Pentony
• Peveto
• Poerner
• Poff
• Powers
• Presnal
• Preston
• Ragsdale
• Reyes
• Reynolds
• Rodriguez
• Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell
• Sage
• Salem
• Sanchez
• Santiesteban
• Schieffer
• Schwartz
• Scoggins
• Semos
• Sherman, M.
• Sherman, W.
• Short
• Simmons
• Slack
• Snelson
• Spurlock
• Sullivan
• Sutton
• Tarbox
• Temple
• Thompson
• Traeger
• Truan
• Tupper
• Uher
• Vale
• Vecchio
• Vick
• Von Dohlen
• Wallace
• Washington
• Waters
• Watson
• Weddington
• Whitehead
• Whitmire
• Wieting
• Williams
• Williamson
• Willis
• Wilson
• Wolff
• Wyatt
• BRYANT
• X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD #1 ROLL CALL

YEA-148

TOTALS NAY-0

PNU-0

NU-32

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA	N-V	NAY	Comm.	10	SECTION	JAN 2
100-200	100-200	100-200	Rep.	20		FEB 3
0 0	0 0	0 0	Subs.	1	10 1	MAR 1
1 1	1 1	1 1	Amm.	2	20 2	APR 2
2 2	2 2	2 2	Quo.	3	30 3	MAY 3
3 3	3 3	3 3	3 R	4	40 4	JUN 4
4 4	4 4	4 4	Subm.	5	50 5	JUL 5
5 5	5 5	5 5	Mino.	6	60 6	AUG 6
6 6	6 6	6 6	Mot.	7	70 7	SEP 7
7 7	7 7	7 7	Alt.	8	80 8	OCT 8
8 8	8 8	8 8	Sep.	9	90 9	NOV 9
9 9	9 9	9 9	2 R	0	00 0	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1241

10

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 • Allen, Jo
 • Allen, John
 • Allred
 • Andujar
 • Atwell
 • Bailey
 • Baker
 • Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 • Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 • Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum
 • Caldwell
 • Calhoun
 • Canales
 • Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 • Clower
 • Cobb
 • Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody
 • Cooke
 • Craddick
 • Creighton
 • Daniel
 • Davis
 • Denson
 • Denton
 • Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

Doyle
 • Dramberger
 • Earle
 • Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 • Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 • Gammage
 • Garcia
 • Gaston
 • Geiger
 • Grant
 • Green, F.
 • Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 • Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 • Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 • Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson
 • Hutchiso.
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 • Laney
 • Lary

Lee
 • Leland
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 • McDonald, T.
 • McKinno.
 • McKnight
 • Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 • LAUHOFF
 • Mengden
 • Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers
 • Newton
 • Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 • Ogg
 • Olson
 • Parker, C.
 • Parker, W.
 • Patman
 • Pentony
 • Peveto
 • Poerner
 • Poff
 • Powers
 • Presnal
 • Preston
 • Ragsdale
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson

Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 • Sanchez
 • Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 • Scoggins
 • Semos
 • Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 • Short
 • Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivant
 • Sutton
 • Tarbox
 • Temple
 • Thompson
 • Traeger
 • Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 • Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohien
 • Wallace
 • Washington
 • Waters
 • Watson
 • Weddingron
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamsun
 • Willis
 • Wilson
 • Wolff
 • Wyatt
 • Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD # 2 MOTION TO TABLE BAKER AMENDMENT TO ART. II

YEA-105

TOTALS NAY-35

PNV-2

NV-39

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 • 100-200
 • 0 0
 • 1 1
 • 2 2
 • 3 3
 • 4 4
 • 5 5
 • 6 6
 • 7 7
 • 8 8
 • 9 9

N-V
 • 100-200
 • 0 0
 • 1 1
 • 2 2
 • 3 3
 • 4 4
 • 5 5
 • 6 6
 • 7 7
 • 8 8
 • 9 9

NAY
 • 100-200
 • 0 0
 • 1 1
 • 2 2
 • 3 3
 • 4 4
 • 5 5
 • 6 6
 • 7 7
 • 8 8
 • 9 9

• Comm. 10
 • Rep. 20
 • Subs. 1
 • Amm. 2
 • Quo. 3
 • 3 R 4
 • Subm. 5
 • Mino. 6
 • Mot. 7
 • Alt. 8
 • Sep. 9
 • 2 R 0

SECTION
 • 10 1
 • 20 2
 • 30 3
 • 40 4
 • 50 5
 • 60 6
 • 70 7
 • 80 8
 • 90 9
 • 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1242 1974

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 • Allen, John
 Allred
 • Andujar
 Atwell
 • Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 • Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 • Cates
 Clark
 • Clayton
 Clower
 • Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 • Craddick
 • Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 • Denton
 Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 • Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 Gammage
 Garcia
 • Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 • Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 • Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 Hudson
 • Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 • Leland
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinno.
 • McKnight
 Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 LAUNOFF
 • Mengden
 Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 • Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 • Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 • Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell
 • Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 • Semos
 Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivan
 Sutton
 • Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 • Traeger
 Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 • Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 • Wedding on
 • Whitehead
 Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamson
 • Willis
 • Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE
 C-MEMBER IN THE CHAIR

Figure 1 (Cont.) JSS-0877, International ROT-CALL, Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23220

RECORD # 3 MOTION TO TABLE THE MOTION TO RECONSIDER THE

VOTE BY WHICH THE WILLIS AMENDMENT WAS ADOPTED

YEA-94

TOTALS NAY-59

PNV-2

NV-26

ARTICLE

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Comm.	10	SECTION
Rep.	20	
Subs.	1	10 1
Amm.	2	20 2
Quo.	3	30 3
3 R	4	40 4
Subm.	5	50 5
Mino.	6	60 6
Mot.	7	70 7
Alt.	8	80 8
Sep.	9	90 9
2 R	0	00 0

DATE: 1
JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1243



YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 • Allen, Joe
 • Allen, John
 • Alfred
 • Andujar
 • Atwell
 • Bailey
 • Baker
 • Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 • Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 • Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum
 • Caldwell
 • Calhoun
 • Canales
 • Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 • Clower
 • Cobb
 • Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody
 • Cooke
 • Craddick
 • Creighton
 • Daniel
 • Davis
 • Denson
 • Denton
 • Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

Doyle
 • Dramberger
 • Earle
 • Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 • Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 • Gammage
 • Garcia
 • Gaston
 • Geiger
 • Grant
 • Green, F.
 • Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 • Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 • Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 • Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson
 • Hutchison
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 • Laney
 • Lary

Lee
 • Leland
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 • McDonald, T.
 • McKinno
 • McKnight
 • Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 • LAUHOFF
 • Mengden
 • Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers
 • Newton
 • Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 • Ogg
 • Olson
 • Parker, C.
 • Parker, W.
 • Patman
 • Pentony
 • Peveto
 • Poerner
 • Poff
 • Powers
 • Presnal
 • Preston
 • Ragsdale
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson

• Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 • Sanchez
 • Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 • Scoggins
 • Semos
 • Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 • Short
 • Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivant
 • Sutton
 • Tarbox
 • Temple
 • Thompson
 • Traeger
 • Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 • Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohlen
 • Wallace
 • Washington
 • Waters
 • Watson
 • Wedding, on
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamson
 • Willis
 • Wilson
 • Wolff
 • Wyatt
 • Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD #4 MOTION TO TABLE THE WASHINGTON AMENDMENT
 TO ART. II

YEA-97

TOTALS NAY-65

PNV-1

NV-18

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

Comm. 10
 Rep. 20
 Subs. 1
 Amm. 2
 Quo. 3
 3 R 4
 Subm. 5
 Mino. 6
 Mot. 7
 Alt. 8
 Sep. 9
 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1244 1974

YEA N-V NAY

● Mr. President
● Adams, D.
● Adams, H.
● Agnich
● Aikin
● Allen, Joe
● Allen, John
● Allred
● Andujar
● Atwell
● Bailey
● Baker
● Bales
● Barnhart
● Bigham
● Bird
● Blake
● Blanchard
● Blythe
● Bock
● Boone
● Bowers
● Braecklein
● Brooks
● Bynum
● Caldwell
● Calhoun
● Canales
● Cates
● Clark
● Clayton
● Clower
● Cobb
● Cole
● Coleman
● Coody
● Cooke
● Craddick
● Creighton
● Daniel
● Davis
● Denson
● Denton
● Doggett
● Donaldson
● Doran

YEA N-V NAY

● Doyle
● Dramberger
● Earle
● Edwards
● Evans
● Finnell
● Finney
● Foreman
● Fox
● Gammage
● Garcia
● Gaston
● Geiger
● Grant
● Green, F.
● Green, R.
● Hale
● Hall, A.
● Hall, W.
● Hanna
● Harrington
● Harris, E.
● Harris, O.
● Head
● Heatly
● Henderson
● Hendricks
● Hernandez
● Hightower
● Hilliard
● Hoestenbach
● Hollowell
● Howard
● Hubenak
● Hudson
● Hutchison
● Johnson
● Jones, Gene
● Jones, Grant
● Jones, L.
● Kaster
● Koriath
● Kothmann
● Kubiak
● Laney
● Lary

YEA N-V NAY

● Lee
● Leland
● Lewis
● Lombardino
● Longoria
● McAlister
● McDonald, F.
● McDonald, T.
● McKinno.
● McKnight
● Madla
● Maloney
● Martin
● Massey
● Mattox
● Mauzy
● Meier
● LALLHOFF
● Mengden
● Miller
● Montoya
● Moore
● Munson
● Murray
● Nabers
● Newton
● Nichols
● Nowlin
● Nugent
● Ogg
● Olson
● Parker, C.
● Parker, W.
● Patman
● Pentony
● Peveto
● Poerner
● Poff
● Powers
● Presnal
● Preston
● Ragsdale
● Reyes
● Reynolds
● Rodriguez
● Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

● Russell
● Sage
● Salem
● Sanchez
● Santiesteban
● Schieffer
● Schwartz
● Scoggins
● Semos
● Sherman, M.
● Sherman, W.
● Short
● Simmons
● Slack
● Snelson
● Spurlock
● Sullivant
● Sutton
● Tarbox
● Temple
● Thompson
● Traeger
● Truan
● Tupper
● Uher
● Vale
● Vecchio
● Vick
● Von Dohlen
● Wallace
● Washington
● Waters
● Watson
● Wedding, on
● Whitehead
● Whitmire
● Wieting
● Williams
● Williamson
● Willis
● Wilson
● Wolff
● Wyatt
● Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD # 5 MOTION TO TABLE THE MOTION TO RECOMMIT

ART. I TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

YEA-85

TOTALS MAY-77

PNV-2

NU-17

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

N-V
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

NAY
100-200
0 0
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5
6 6
7 7
8 8
9 9

● Comm. 10
● Rep. 20
Subs. 1
Amm. 2
Quo. 3
3 R 4
Subm. 5
Mino. 6
Mot. 7
Alt. 8
Sep. 9
2 R 0

SECTION
10 1
20 2
30 3
40 4
50 5
60 6
70 7
80 8
90 9
00 0

JAN 2
FEB 3
MAR 1
APR 2
MAY 3
JUN 4
JUL 5
AUG 6
SEP 7
OCT 8
NOV 9
DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1245



YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 • Agnich
 • Aikin
 • Allen, Joe
 • Allen, John
 • Allred
 • Andujar
 • Atwell
 • Bailey
 • Baker
 • Bales
 • Barnhart
 • Bigham
 • Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 • Blythe
 • Bock
 • Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 • Brooks
 • Bynum
 • Caldwell
 • Calhoun
 • Canales
 • Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 • Clower
 • Cobb
 • Cole
 • Coleman
 • Coody
 • Cooke
 • Craddick
 • Creighton
 • Daniel
 • Davis
 • Denson
 • Denton
 • Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

Doyle
 • Dramberger
 • Earle
 • Edwards
 • Evans
 • Finnell
 • Finney
 • Foreman
 • Fox
 • Gammage
 • Garcia
 • Gaston
 • Geiger
 • Grant
 • Green, F.
 • Green, R.
 • Hale
 • Hall, A.
 • Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 • Harrington
 • Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 • Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 • Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 • Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 • Hollowell
 • Howard
 • Hubenak
 • Hudson
 • Hutchison
 • Johnson
 • Jones, Gene
 • Jones, Grant
 • Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 • Koriath
 • Kothmann
 • Kubiak
 • Laney
 • Lary

• Lee
 • Leland
 • Lewis
 • Lombardino
 • Longoria
 • McAlister
 • McDonald, F.
 • McDonald, T.
 • McKinnon
 • McKnight
 • Madla
 • Maloney
 • Martin
 • Massey
 • Mattox
 • Mauzy
 • Meier
 • LAUHOFF
 • Mengden
 • Miller
 • Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 • Murray
 • Nabers
 • Newton
 • Nichols
 • Nowlin
 • Nugent
 • Ogg
 • Olson
 • Parker, C.
 • Parker, W.
 • Patman
 • Pentony
 • Peveto
 • Poerner
 • Poff
 • Powers
 • Presnal
 • Preston
 • Ragsdale
 • Reyes
 • Reynolds
 • Rodriguez
 • Rosson

• Russell
 • Sage
 • Salem
 • Sanchez
 • Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 • Schwartz
 • Scoggins
 • Semos
 • Sherman, M.
 • Sherman, W.
 • Short
 • Simmons
 • Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 • Sullivant
 • Sutton
 • Tarbox
 • Temple
 • Thompson
 • Traeger
 • Truan
 • Tupper
 • Uher
 • Vale
 • Vecchio
 • Vick
 • Von Dohlen
 • Wallace
 • Washington
 • Waters
 • Watson
 • Weddington
 • Whitehead
 • Whitmire
 • Wieting
 • Williams
 • Williamson
 • Willis
 • Wilson
 • Wolff
 • Wyatt
 • Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD # 6 MOTION TO TABLE THE HALE SUBSTITUTE

AMENDMENT TO ART. V

YEA-91

TOTALS NAY-72

PNV-3

NV-15

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

• Comm. 10
 • Rep. 20
 • Subs. 1
 • Amm. 2
 • Quo. 3
 • 3 R 4
 • Subm. 5
 • Mino. 6
 • Mot. 7
 • Alt. 8
 • Sep. 9
 • 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

YE A N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Alfred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YE A N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Finnell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammag
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YE A N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Mauzy
 Meier
 LAUNDHOFF
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YE A N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivan
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD # 7 MOTION TO TABLE THE WILLIAMSON SUBSTITUTE
 TO ART. V

YEA-95

TOTALS NAY-59

PNV-2

NU-25

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YE A	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

Comm.	Rep.	Subs.	Amm.	Quo.	3 R	Subm.	Mino.	Mot.	Alt.	Sep.	2 R
10	20	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
SECTION	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	00	

JAN 2	FEB 3	MAR 1	APR 2	MAY 3	JUN 4	JUL 5	AUG 6	SEP 7	OCT 8	NOV 9	DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1974

1247



YEA N-V NAY

• Mr. President _____
 • Adams, D. _____
 • Adams, H. _____
 • Agnich _____
 • Aikin _____
 • Allen, Joe _____
 • Allen, John _____
 • Allred _____
 • Andujar _____
 • Atwell _____
 • Bailey _____
 • Baker _____
 • Bales _____
 • Barnhart _____
 • Bigham _____
 • Bird _____
 • Blake _____
 • Blanchard _____
 • Blythe _____
 • Bock _____
 • Boone _____
 • Bowers _____
 • Braecklein _____
 • Brooks _____
 • Bynum _____
 • Caldwell _____
 • Calhoun _____
 • Canales _____
 • Cates _____
 • Clark _____
 • Clayton _____
 • Clower _____
 • Cobb _____
 • Cole _____
 • Coleman _____
 • Coody _____
 • Cooke _____
 • Craddick _____
 • Creighton _____
 • Daniel _____
 • Davis _____
 • Denson _____
 • Denton _____
 • Doggett _____
 • Donaldson _____
 • Doran _____

YEA N-V NAY

• Doyle _____
 • Dramberger _____
 • Earle _____
 • Edwards _____
 • Evans _____
 • Finnell _____
 • Finney _____
 • Foreman _____
 • Fox _____
 • Gammag, _____
 • Garcia _____
 • Gaston _____
 • Geiger _____
 • Grant _____
 • Green, F. _____
 • Green, R. _____
 • Hale _____
 • Hall, A. _____
 • Hall, W. _____
 • Hanna _____
 • Harrington _____
 • Harris, E. _____
 • Harris, O. _____
 • Head _____
 • Heatly _____
 • Henderson _____
 • Hendricks _____
 • Hernandez _____
 • Hightower _____
 • Hilliard _____
 • Hoestenbach _____
 • Hollowell _____
 • Howard _____
 • Hubenak _____
 • Hudson _____
 • Hutchison _____
 • Johnson _____
 • Jones, Gene _____
 • Jones, Grant _____
 • Jones, L. _____
 • Kaster _____
 • Koriath _____
 • Kothmann _____
 • Kubiak _____
 • Laney _____
 • Lary _____

YEA N-V NAY

• Lee _____
 • Leland _____
 • Lewis _____
 • Lombardino _____
 • Longoria _____
 • McAlister _____
 • McDonald, F. _____
 • McDonald, T. _____
 • McKinno. _____
 • McKnight _____
 • Madla _____
 • Maloney _____
 • Martin _____
 • Massey _____
 • Mattox _____
 • Mauzy _____
 • Meier _____
 • LAUHOFF _____
 • Mengden _____
 • Miller _____
 • Montoya _____
 • Moore _____
 • Munson _____
 • Murray _____
 • Nabers _____
 • Newton _____
 • Nichols _____
 • Nowlin _____
 • Nugent _____
 • Ogg _____
 • Olson _____
 • Parker, C. _____
 • Parker, W. _____
 • Patman _____
 • Pentony _____
 • Peveto _____
 • Poerner _____
 • Poff _____
 • Powers _____
 • Presnal _____
 • Preston _____
 • Ragsdale _____
 • Reyes _____
 • Reynolds _____
 • Rodriguez _____
 • Rosson _____

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell _____
 • Sage _____
 • Salem _____
 • Sanchez _____
 • Santiesteban _____
 • Schieffer _____
 • Schwartz _____
 • Scoggins _____
 • Semos _____
 • Sherman, M. _____
 • Sherman, W. _____
 • Short _____
 • Simmons _____
 • Slack _____
 • Snelson _____
 • Spurlock _____
 • Sullivan _____
 • Sutton _____
 • Tarbox _____
 • Temple _____
 • Thompson _____
 • Traeger _____
 • Truan _____
 • Tupper _____
 • Uher _____
 • Vale _____
 • Vecchio _____
 • Vick _____
 • Von Dohlen _____
 • Wallace _____
 • Washington _____
 • Waters _____
 • Watson _____
 • Weddington _____
 • Whitehead _____
 • Whitmire _____
 • Wieting _____
 • Williams _____
 • Williamson _____
 • Willis _____
 • Wilson _____
 • Wolff _____
 • Wyatt _____
 • Bryant _____

X-EXCUSED ABSENCE

RECORD # 8 ADOPTION OF ART. I, AS AMENDED

YEA-74

TOTALS MAY-81

PNV-7

NU-19

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

• Comm. 10
 • Rep. 20
 • Subs. 1 10 1
 • Amm. 2 20 2
 • Quo. 3 30 3
 • 3 R 4 40 4
 • Subm. 5 50 5
 • Mino. 6 60 6
 • Mot. 7 70 7
 • Alt. 8 80 8
 • Sep. 9 90 9
 • 2 R 0 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1248 1974

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 • Adams, D.
 • Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 • Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 • Blake
 • Blanchard
 Blythe
 • Bock
 Boone
 • Bowers
 • Braecklein
 Brooks
 • Bynum
 • Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 • Clark
 • Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 • Creighton
 Daniel
 • Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 • Donaldson
 • Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 • Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 • Evans
 Finnell
 • Finney
 Foreman
 • Fox
 Gammag
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 • Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 • Harris, O.
 Head
 • Heatly
 • Henderson
 Hendricks
 • Hernandez
 Hightower
 • Hilliard
 • Hoestenbach
 Hollowell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 • Kaster
 Koriath
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 • Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

• Lee
 • Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, 10
 Longoria
 • McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinnon
 • McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 • Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 • Maury
 Meier
 • Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 • Moore
 • Munson
 Murray
 • Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 • Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 • Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 • Poff
 Powers
 • Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 • Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

• Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteban
 • Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 • Simmons
 Slack
 • Snelson
 • Spurlock
 Sullivant
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 • Vale
 Vecchio
 • Vick
 Von Dohlen
 • Wallace
 Washington
 • Waters
 Watson
 • Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 • Williamson
 Willis
 • Wilson
 Wolff
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-Excused
Absence

Phone (414) 355-0872 International ROLL-Call & Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23330

H 9 Motion to Adjourn to 9:30 AM
 Tomorrow.

Yea-58

TOTALS Nay-96 PNU-1

NU-26

ARTICLE

DATE: 1

YEA
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 • 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

N-V
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 • 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 9 9

NAY
 100-200
 0 0
 1 1
 2 2
 3 3
 4 4
 5 5
 6 6
 7 7
 8 8
 • 9 9

• Comm. 10
 • Rep. 20
 Subs. 1
 Amm. 2
 Quo. 3
 3 R 4
 Subm. 5
 Mino. 6
 Mot. 7
 Alt. 8
 Sep. 9
 • 2 R 0

SECTION
 10 1
 20 2
 30 3
 40 4
 50 5
 60 6
 70 7
 80 8
 90 9
 00 0

JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 • MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0

1974

TEXAS CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

1249

YEA N-V NAY

Mr. President
 Adams, D.
 Adams, H.
 Agnich
 Aikin
 Allen, Joe
 Allen, John
 Allred
 Andujar
 Atwell
 Bailey
 Baker
 Bales
 Barnhart
 Bigham
 Bird
 Blake
 Blanchard
 Blythe
 Bock
 Boone
 Bowers
 Braecklein
 Brooks
 Bynum
 Caldwell
 Calhoun
 Canales
 Cates
 Clark
 Clayton
 Clower
 Cobb
 Cole
 Coleman
 Coody
 Cooke
 Craddick
 Creighton
 Daniel
 Davis
 Denson
 Denton
 Doggett
 Donaldson
 Doran

YEA N-V NAY

Doyle
 Dramberger
 Earle
 Edwards
 Evans
 Fennell
 Finney
 Foreman
 Fox
 Gammag, a
 Garcia
 Gaston
 Geiger
 Grant
 Green, F.
 Green, R.
 Hale
 Hall, A.
 Hall, W.
 Hanna
 Harrington
 Harris, E.
 Harris, O.
 Head
 Heatly
 Henderson
 Hendricks
 Hernandez
 Hightower
 Hilliard
 Hoestenbach
 Howell
 Howard
 Hubenak
 Hudson
 Hutchison
 Johnson
 Jones, Gene
 Jones, Grant
 Jones, L.
 Kaster
 Karioth
 Kothmann
 Kubiak
 Laney
 Lary

YEA N-V NAY

Lee
 Leland
 Lewis
 Lombard, no
 Longoria
 McAlister
 McDonald, F.
 McDonald, T.
 McKinno.
 McKnight
 Madla
 Maloney
 Martin
 Massey
 Mattox
 Maury
 Meier
 Lauhoff
 Mengden
 Miller
 Montoya
 Moore
 Munson
 Murray
 Nabers
 Newton
 Nichols
 Nowlin
 Nugent
 Ogg
 Olson
 Parker, C.
 Parker, W.
 Patman
 Pentony
 Peveto
 Poerner
 Poff
 Powers
 Presnal
 Preston
 Ragsdale
 Reyes
 Reynolds
 Rodriguez
 Rosson

YEA N-V NAY

Russell
 Sage
 Salem
 Sanchez
 Santiesteuan
 Schieffer
 Schwartz
 Scoggins
 Semos
 Sherman, M.
 Sherman, W.
 Short
 Simmons
 Slack
 Snelson
 Spurlock
 Sullivant
 Sutton
 Tarbox
 Temple
 Thompson
 Traeger
 Truan
 Tupper
 Uher
 Vale
 Vecchio
 Vick
 Von Dohlen
 Wallace
 Washington
 Waters
 Watson
 Weddington
 Whitehead
 Whitmire
 Wieting
 Williams
 Williamson
 Willis
 Wilson
 Wolf
 Wyatt
 Bryant

X-Excused
 Absence

Phone (1-814) 355-0872 International ROLL-CALL & Corporation, Richmond, Va. 23230

H 10 Motion to Recess until 9:30 AM
 tomorrow.

Yea-113

TOTALS Nay-41 PNU-1 NV-26

YEA	N-V	NAY
100-200	100-200	100-200
0 0	0 0	0 0
1 1	1 1	1 1
2 2	2 2	2 2
3 3	3 3	3 3
4 4	4 4	4 4
5 5	5 5	5 5
6 6	6 6	6 6
7 7	7 7	7 7
8 8	8 8	8 8
9 9	9 9	9 9

ARTICLE	SECTION
Comm. 10	
Rep. 20	
Subs. 1	10 1
Amm. 2	20 2
Quo. 3	30 3
3 R 4	40 4
Subm. 5	50 5
Mino. 6	60 6
Mot. 7	70 7
Alt. 8	80 8
Sep. 9	90 9
2 R 0	00 0

DATE: 1
 JAN 2
 FEB 3
 MAR 1
 APR 2
 MAY 3
 JUN 4
 JUL 5
 AUG 6
 SEP 7
 OCT 8
 NOV 9
 DEC 0